The Project Gutenberg eBook of A Guide to the Best Historical Novels and Tales, by Jonathan Nield

This ebook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this ebook or online at www.gutenberg.org. If you are not located in the United States, you'll have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

Title: A Guide to the Best Historical Novels and Tales

Author: Jonathan Nield

Release date: June 1, 1998 [EBook #1359] Most recently updated: April 2, 2015

Language: English

*** START OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK A GUIDE TO THE BEST HISTORICAL NOVELS AND TALES ***

The Project Gutenberg Etext of Best Historical Novels and Tales by Jonathan Nield

Copyright laws are changing all over the world, be sure to check the copyright laws for your country before posting these files!!

Please take a look at the important information in this header. We encourage you to keep this file on your own disk, keeping an electronic path open for the next readers. Do not remove this.

Welcome To The World of Free Plain Vanilla Electronic Texts

Etexts Readable By Both Humans and By Computers, Since 1971

These Etexts Prepared By Hundreds of Volunteers and Donations

Information on contacting Project Gutenberg to get Etexts, and further information is included below. We need your donations.

A Guide to the Best Historical Novels and Tales

by Jonathan Nield

June, 1998 [Etext #1359]

The Project Gutenberg Etext of Best Historical Novels and Tales
******This file should be named 1359.txt or 1359.zip*****

This etext was prepared by Donald Lainson, charlie@idirect.com

We are now trying to release all our books one month in advance of the official release dates, for time for better editing.

Please note: neither this list nor its contents are final till midnight of the last day of the month of any such announcement. The official release date of all Project Gutenberg Etexts is at Midnight, Central Time, of the last day of the stated month. A preliminary version may often be posted for suggestion, comment and editing by those who wish to do so. To be sure you have an up to date first edition [xxxxx10x.xxx] please check file sizes in the first week of the next month. Since our ftp program has a bug in it that scrambles the date [tried to fix and failed] a look at the file size will have to do, but we will try to see a new copy has at least one byte more or less.

Information about Project Gutenberg (one page)

We produce about two million dollars for each hour we work. The fifty hours is one conservative estimate for how long it we take to get any etext selected, entered, proofread, edited, copyright searched and analyzed, the copyright letters written, etc. This projected audience is one hundred million readers. If our value per text is nominally estimated at one dollar then we produce \$2 million dollars per hour this year as we release thirty-two text files per month, or 384 more Etexts in 1997 for a total of 1000+ If these reach just 10% of the computerized population, then the total should reach over 100 billion Etexts given away.

The Goal of Project Gutenberg is to Give Away One Trillion Etext Files by the December 31, 2001. [10,000 x 100,000,000=Trillion] This is ten thousand titles each to one hundred million readers, which is only 10% of the present number of computer users. 2001 should have at least twice as many computer users as that, so it will require us reaching less than 5% of the users in 2001.

We need your donations more than ever!

All donations should be made to "Project Gutenberg/CMU": and are tax deductible to the extent allowable by law. (CMU = Carnegie- Mellon University).

For these and other matters, please mail to:

Project Gutenberg P. O. Box 2782 Champaign, IL 61825

When all other email fails try our Executive Director: Michael S. Hart hart@pobox.com

We would prefer to send you this information by email (Internet, Bitnet, Compuserve, ATTMAIL or MCImail).

If you have an FTP program (or emulator), please FTP directly to the Project Gutenberg archives: [Mac users, do NOT point and click. . .type]

ftp uiarchive.cso.uiuc.edu login: anonymous password: your@login cd etext/etext90 through /etext96 or cd etext/articles [get suggest gut for more information] dir [to see files] get or mget [to get files. . .set bin for zip files] GET INDEX?00.GUT for a list of books and GET NEW GUT for general information and MGET GUT* for newsletters.

Information prepared by the Project Gutenberg legal advisor (Three Pages)

START**THE SMALL PRINT!**FOR PUBLIC DOMAIN ETEXTS**START Why is this "Small Print!" statement here? You know: lawyers. They tell us you might sue us if there is something wrong with your copy of this etext, even if you got it for free from someone other than us, and even if what's wrong is not our fault. So, among other things, this "Small Print!" statement disclaims most of our liability to you. It also tells you how you can distribute copies of this etext if you want to.

BEFORE! YOU USE OR READ THIS ETEXT By using or reading any part of this PROJECT GUTENBERG-tm etext, you indicate that you understand, agree to and accept this "Small Print!" statement. If you do not, you can receive a refund of the money (if any) you paid for this etext by sending a request within 30 days of receiving it to the person you got it from. If you received this etext on a physical medium (such as a disk), you must return it with your request.

ABOUT PROJECT GUTENBERG-TM ETEXTS This PROJECT GUTENBERG-tm etext, like most PROJECT GUTENBERG- tm etexts, is a "public domain" work distributed by Professor Michael S. Hart through the Project Gutenberg Association at Carnegie-Mellon University (the "Project"). Among other things, this means that no one owns a United States copyright on or for this work, so the Project (and you!) can copy and distribute it in the United States without permission and without paying copyright royalties. Special rules, set forth below, apply if you wish to copy and distribute this etext under the Project's "PROJECT GUTENBERG" trademark.

To create these etexts, the Project expends considerable efforts to identify, transcribe and proofread public domain works. Despite these efforts, the Project's etexts and any medium they may be on may

contain "Defects". Among other things, Defects may take the form of incomplete, inaccurate or corrupt data, transcription errors, a copyright or other intellectual property infringement, a defective or damaged disk or other etext medium, a computer virus, or computer codes that damage or cannot be read by your equipment.

LIMITED WARRANTY; DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES But for the "Right of Replacement or Refund" described below, [1] the Project (and any other party you may receive this etext from as a PROJECT GUTENBERG-tm etext) disclaims all liability to you for damages, costs and expenses, including legal fees, and [2] YOU HAVE NO REMEDIES FOR NEGLIGENCE OR UNDER STRICT LIABILITY, OR FOR BREACH OF WARRANTY OR CONTRACT, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, EVEN IF YOU GIVE NOTICE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

If you discover a Defect in this etext within 90 days of receiving it, you can receive a refund of the money (if any) you paid for it by sending an explanatory note within that time to the person you received it from. If you received it on a physical medium, you must return it with your note, and such person may choose to alternatively give you a replacement copy. If you received it electronically, such person may choose to alternatively give you a second opportunity to receive it electronically.

THIS ETEXT IS OTHERWISE PROVIDED TO YOU "AS-IS". NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, ARE MADE TO YOU AS TO THE ETEXT OR ANY MEDIUM IT MAY BE ON, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Some states do not allow disclaimers of implied warranties or the exclusion or limitation of consequential damages, so the above disclaimers and exclusions may not apply to you, and you may have other legal rights.

INDEMNITY You will indemnify and hold the Project, its directors, officers, members and agents harmless from all liability, cost and expense, including legal fees, that arise directly or indirectly from any of the following that you do or cause: [1] distribution of this etext, [2] alteration, modification, or addition to the etext, or [3] any Defect.

DISTRIBUTION UNDER "PROJECT GUTENBERG-tm" You may distribute copies of this etext electronically, or by disk, book or any other medium if you either delete this "Small Print!" and all other references to Project Gutenberg, or:

- [1] Only give exact copies of it. Among other things, this requires that you do not remove, alter or modify the etext or this "small print!" statement. You may however, if you wish, distribute this etext in machine readable binary, compressed, mark-up, or proprietary form, including any form resulting from conversion by word pro- cessing or hypertext software, but only so long as *EITHER*:
 - [*] The etext, when displayed, is clearly readable, and does *not* contain characters other than those intended by the author of the work, although tilde (~), asterisk (*) and underline (_) characters may be used to convey punctuation intended by the author, and additional characters may be used to indicate hypertext links; OR
 - [*] The etext may be readily converted by the reader at no expense into plain ASCII, EBCDIC or equivalent form by the program that displays the etext (as is the case, for instance, with most word processors); OR
 - [*] You provide, or agree to also provide on request at no additional cost, fee or expense, a copy of the etext in its original plain ASCII form (or in EBCDIC or other equivalent proprietary form).
 - [2] Honor the etext refund and replacement provisions of this "Small Print!" statement.
- [3] Pay a trademark license fee to the Project of 20% of the net profits you derive calculated using the method you already use to calculate your applicable taxes. If you don't derive profits, no royalty is due. Royalties are payable to "Project Gutenberg Association/Carnegie-Mellon University" within the 60 days following each date you prepare (or were legally required to prepare) your annual (or equivalent periodic) tax return.

WHAT IF YOU *WANT* TO SEND MONEY EVEN IF YOU DON'T HAVE TO? The Project gratefully accepts contributions in money, time, scanning machines, OCR software, public domain etexts, royalty free copyright licenses, and every other sort of contribution you can think of. Money should be paid to "Project Gutenberg Association / Carnegie-Mellon University".

This etext was prepared by Donald Lainson, charlie@idirect.com

A Guide to the Best Historical Novels and Tales by Jonathan Nield

"These historical novels have taught all men this truth, which looks like a truism, and yet was as good as unknown to writers of history and others, till so taught: that the bygone ages of the world were actually filled by living men, not by protocols, state-papers, controversies, and abstractions of men."

actually filled by living men, not by protocols, state-papers, controversies, and abstractions of men."

—Carlyle on the Waverley novels.

Contents Introduction Pre-Christian Era First Century Second Century Third Century Fourth Century Fifth Century Sixth Century Seventh Century Eighth Century Ninth Century **Tenth Century Eleventh Century** Twelfth Century Thirteenth Century Fourteenth Century Fifteenth Century Sixteenth Century Seventeenth Century Eighteenth Century Nineteenth Century Supplementary List (Semi-Historical) Suggested Courses of Reading (Juvenile)

INTRODUCTION.

Bibliography

It is not proposed, in these preliminary remarks, to sketch in detail the origin and growth of the

Historical Novel; this has already been amply done by Professor Saintsbury and others. I shall be content to approach the subject on its general side, offering, at the same time, some critical suggestions which will, I hope, not be without value to readers of Romance.

But, first of all, I must explain how the List which follows came to be compiled, and the object I have in offering it. For many years I have been an assiduous reader of novels and tales in which the historical element appeared, supplementing my own reading in this direction by a careful study of all that I could find in the way of Criticism on such works and their writers. Only in this way could I venture on a selection involving a survey of several thousand volumes! With the above understanding, I can say that no book has been inserted without some reason, while I have made all possible effort to obtain accuracy of description. And this leads me to remark, that just in this process of selection do I claim originality for my List. Nearly twenty years ago an excellent "Descriptive Catalogue of Historical Novels and Tales" was published; Mr. H. Courthope Bowen was the compiler,* and I would here mention my indebtedness to him. In Mr. Bowen's list, however, one finds good and bad alike—all the works of even such moderately endowed writers as G. P. R. James, Ainsworth, Grant, etc., are there set down. It seemed to me that, not only was there room for a new list of Historical Novels (Stevenson, Marion Crawford, Conan Doyle, Weyman, Mason, and a number of more or less capable romancists having come forward in the last twenty years), but, also, that more than ever was there a need for some sort of clue in the search for such books. In the last year or two there has been an almost alarming influx in this department of Fiction, and teachers in schools, besides readers in general, may be glad to be saved a somewhat tedious investigation.

* "A Descriptive Catalogue of Historical Novels and Tales, for the use of School Libraries and Teachers of History," compiled and described by H. Courthope Bowen, M. A. (Edward Stanford, 1882.)

Having thus attempted to justify the existence of my little "Guide," I pass on to deal with the subject of Historical Fiction itself. Most of us, I suppose, at one time or another have experienced a thrill of interest when some prominent personage, whom we knew well by repute, came before us in the flesh. We watched his manner, and noted all those shades of expression which in another's countenance we should have passed by unheeded. Well, it seems to me that, parallel with this experience, is that which we gain, when, reading some first-rank romance, we encounter in its pages a figure with which History has made us more or less familiar. And I would remark that the great masters do not, as a rule, make that mistake which less skilful writers fall into—the mistake of introducing well-known historical figures too frequently. The Cromwell of "Woodstock" has an element of mystery about him, even while he stands out before our mental vision in bold relief. Had Scott brought him more prominently into the plot, and thus emphasized the fictional aspect of his figure, our interest in the story, as such, might have been sustained, but we should have lost that atmosphere of vraisemblance which, under a more careful reserve, the hand of the master has wrought for us.

But it is not only this introduction of personalities which constitutes a novel "historical"; the mere allusion to real events, or the introduction of dates, may give us sufficient ground for identifying the period with which a novel deals. Of course the question as to whether a particular person or event is truly historical, is not always an easy one to answer. By the adaptation in it of some purely mythical character or event, a novel is no more constituted "historical" than is a Fairy-tale by the adaptation of folklore. King Arthur and Robin Hood are unhistorical, and, if I have ventured to insert in my list certain tales which deal with the latter, it is not on that account, but because other figures truly historical (e.g., Richard I.) appear. As there has been some dispute on this question of the Historical Novel proper, I offer the following definition:—A Novel is rendered Historical by the introduction of dates, personages, or events, to which identification can be readily given. I am quite aware that certain well-known novels which give the general atmosphere of a period—such, for example, as Hawthorne's "Scarlet Letter" and Mr. Hewlett's "Forest Lovers"—do not come within the scope of my definition; but this is just why I have added a "Supplementary List" of semi-historical tales. And, while I am alluding to this "Supplementary List," I should like to give my reason for omitting from it one remarkable book which has every claim to be considered representative of the mid-nineteenth century. Readers of "John Inglesant" may be reminded that in his interesting preface Mr. Shorthouse alludes to William Smith's philosophical novel—"Thorndale." As a picture of Thought developments in the early Victorian period, the latter work has special historical interest for the philosophical and theological student; in this respect it may be likened to Pater's "Marius the Epicurean," which vividly reproduces the Intellectual ferment of an earlier age. "Thorndale," however, is primarily didactic, and the philosophical dialogues (interesting as these are to the metaphysician) hardly atone to the general reader for an almost entire absence of plot. The above is, doubtless, an altogether extreme instance, but the exclusion of several other works from the category of Romance seems to follow on something like the same grounds. Becker's "Charicles" and "Gallus" are little more than school textbooks, while, turning to a less scholarly quarter, Ainsworth's "Preston Fight," and even his better-known "Guy Fawkes," may be cited as illustrating what Mr. Shorthouse means when he speaks of novels "in which a small amount of fiction has been introduced simply for the purpose of relating History." In all such cases the average novel-reader feels that he has been allured on false pretences. I am well aware that not a few of the books included in my List might be considered to fall under the same ban, but I think it will be found that in most of them there is at least a fair attempt to arouse narrative interest.

Coming to the List itself, it will be noticed that I have been somewhat sparing in the books given under the "Pre-Christian" heading. Novels dealing with these very far-off times are apt to be unsatisfactory; the mist in which events and personages are enveloped, takes away from that appearance of reality which is the great charm of the historical novel. We are hardly concerned, in reading "Sarchedon" and similar books, to get away from the purely imaginary pictures which spring from the Novelist's own brain, and the danger is that the very elements which add to our interest in the tale as such, will go far to mislead us in our conception of the period dealt with. There is none of that sense of familiarity which we enjoy when reading a sixteenth or seventeenth century romance; in the latter case, the historical background, being easily perceptible, merges for us with the creations of the author's own imagination. Where the writer of an "ancient" romance happens to be a scholar like Ebers, we feel that—so far at least as historical presentment goes—we cannot be far wrong, but the combination of great scholarship and narrative capacity is, alas, too rare!

I have likewise refrained from giving many tales dealing with Early-Christian times. We are here, it must be admitted, on controversial ground, and under the First Century heading I have endeavoured to insert romances of the highest quality only. For instance, I think that Dr. Abbott's "Philochristus" and Wallace's "Ben Hur" ought to satisfy two different types of readers. And this is the place, doubtless, to say that in my lists will be found books of widely differing merit and aim. School teachers, and others in like capacity, will easily discriminate between authors suitable for juvenile or untrained tastes, and authors whose appeal is specially to those of maturer thought and experience. Differing as much in method and style as in choice of period and character type, Thackeray's "Vanity Fair" and George Eliot's "Romola" have at least this in common—they require a very high degree of intelligence for their due appreciation. Who, among those of us with any knowledge of such works, would dream of recommending them to a youthful reader fresh from the perusal of Miss Yonge's "Little Duke," or Captain Marryatt's "Children of the New Forest"?

Naturally in a list of this kind there is bound to be very great inequality; certain periods have been wholly ignored by writers of the first rank, while in others we have something like an embarras de richesse. Consequently, I have been compelled, here and there, to insert authors of only mediocre merit. In other cases, again, I have not hesitated to omit works by writers of acknowledged position when these have seemed below the author's usual standard, and where no gap had to be filled. I would instance the James II.- William III. period. Here Stanley Weyman and "Edna Lyall" might have been represented, but, there being no dearth of good novels dealing with both the above reigns, I did not deem it advisable to call in these popular writers at the point which has been very generally considered their lowest. I mention this to show that omissions do not necessarily mean ignorance, though, in covering such an immense ground, I cannot doubt that romances worthy of a place in my list have been overlooked.

I think many will be surprised to find how large a proportion of our best writers (English and American) have entered the domain of Historical or Semi-Historical Romance. Scott, Thackeray, Dickens, George Eliot, Charlotte Bronte, George Meredith, R. L. Stevenson, Hawthorne, Peacock, Charles Kingsley, Henry Kingsley, Charles Reade, Anthony Trollope, Mrs. Gaskell, Walter Besant, Lytton, Disraeli, J. H. Newman, J. A. Froude, and Walter Pater—these are a few of the names which appear in the following pages; while Tolstoy, Dumas, Balzac, George Sand, Victor Hugo, De Vigny, Prosper Merimee, Flaubert, Theophile Gautier, Freytag, Scheffel, Hauff, Auerbach, Manzoni, Perez Galdos, Merejkowski, Topelius, Sienkiewicz, and Jokai are, perhaps, the chief amongst those representing Literatures other than our own.

"The Last Days of Pompeii," "The Gladiators," "Hypatia," "Harold," "Ivanhoe," "The Talisman," "Maid Marian," "The Last of the Barons," "Quentin Durward," "Romola," "The Cloister and the Hearth," "The Palace of the King," "Westward Ho!", "Kenilworth," "The Chaplet of Pearls," "A Gentleman of France," "John Inglesant," "The Three Musketeers," "Twenty Years After," "Woodstock," "Peveril of the Peak," "Old Mortality," "The Betrothed Lovers" ("I Promessi Sposi"), "Lorna Doone," "The Refugees," "In the Golden Days," "The

Courtship of Morice Buckler," "Dorothy Forster," "The Men of the Moss Hags," "Esmond," "The Virginians," "Heart of Midlothian," "Waverley," "The Master of Ballantrae," "Kidnapped," "Catriona," "The Chaplain of the Fleet," "The Seats of the Mighty," "Barnaby Rudge," "A Tale of Two Cities," "War and Peace"—what visions do these mere titles arouse within many of us! And, though most of the books given in my list cannot be described in the same glowing terms as the masterpieces just named, yet many "nests of pleasant thoughts" may be formed through their companionship.

Hitherto allusion has been mainly in the direction of modern authors, and I would now say a word or two in regard to those of an earlier period who are also represented. Defoe, Fielding, Richardson, Goldsmith, Smollett, Frances Burney, Samuel Lover, John Galt, Maria Edgeworth, Susan Ferrier, William Godwin, Mary Shelley, Fennimore Cooper, J. G. Lockhart, Leigh Hunt, Thos. Moore, Harriet Martineau, J. L. Motley, Horace Smith, Charles Lever, Meadows Taylor, and Wm. Carleton,-these (in greater or less degree) notable names were bound to have a place; and, coming to less distinguished writers, I may mention the brothers Banim, Gerald Griffin, Mrs. S. C. Hall, Lady Morgan, the sisters Porter, W. G. Simms, George Croly, Albert Smith, G. R. Gleig, W. H. Maxwell, Sir Arthur Helps, Eliot Warburton, Lewis Wingfield, Thomas Miller, C. Macfarlane, Grace Aguilar, Anne Manning, and Emma Robinson (author of "Whitefriars"). To G. P. R. James, Harrison Ainsworth, and James Grant I have previously alluded. It has been my endeavour to choose the best examples of all the above-named novelists—a task rendered specially difficult in some cases by the fact of immense literary output. Doubtless not a few of the works so chosen are open to criticism, but they will at least serve to illustrate certain stages in the growth of Historical Romance. With the exclusion of Mrs. Radcliffe, Mrs. Marsh, Mrs. Gore, Lady Blessington, Lady Fullerton, Mrs. Bray, and Mrs. Child, few will, I imagine, find fault; but writers like Miss Tucker (A. L. O. E.) and Miss Emily Holt still find so many readers in juvenile quarters, that it has required a certain amount of courage to place them also on my Index Expurgatorius! Turning once again to writers of the sterner sex, I have ruled out C. R. Maturin, G. W. M. Reynolds, and Pierce Egan, Junr.; and (quitting the "sensational" for the "mildly entertaining") out of the Rev. J. M. Neale's many historical tales I have selected only one—"Theodora Phranza," which, besides being well written, has the merit of dealing with a somewhat neglected period. Stories possessing a background of History are to be found in "Tales from Blackwood," as also in "Wilson's Tales of the Borders," but their extremely slight character seemed scarcely to justify insertion; while not even the high literary position attained by him on other grounds reconciled me to either of Allan Cunningham's novels—"Sir Michael Scott" and "Paul Jones."

Of the Foreign novelists appearing in my list, several have been already named, but Marchese D'Azeglio, F. D. Guerrazzi, Cesare Cantu, "W. Alexis" (G. Haring), H. Laube, Louise Mulbach (Klara M. Mundt), Nicolas Josika, Viktor Rydberg, Hendrik Conscience, Xavier B. Saintine, Amedee Achard, and "Erckmann-Chatrian" here call for notice as not coming under strictly Contemporary classification. I would forestall the criticism that two writers have been passed over whose fame is greater than any of those just mentioned, viz.: "Stendhal" (Henri Beyle) and Alphonse Daudet. Beyle's "La Chartreuse de Parme," though containing the oft-praised account of Waterloo, is far more Psychological than Historical; and Daudet's "Robert Helmont," while it depicts (under Diary form) certain aspects of the Franco-German War, has hardly any plot running through it. As the Waterloo and Franco-German War periods were amply illustrated in numerous other novels of more assured suitability, I had the less hesitation in deciding against the two works just named. In the selections from Foreign Historical Fiction nothing more has been attempted than to include the leading examples; most of these, it will be found, have been translated into English.

Before leaving the subject of older writers, it may be mentioned that not a few of the works chosen to represent them are, at the moment, out of print. To anyone objecting that something ought to have been done to indicate this in each separate case, I would urge that the "out of print" line can never be drawn with precision in view of constant reprints as well as of further extinctions.

Perhaps this introduction may be most fitly concluded by something in the nature of apology for Historical Romance itself. Not only has fault been found with the deficiencies of unskilled authors in that department, but the question has been asked by one or two critics of standing—What right has the Historical Novel to exist at all? More often than not, it is pointed out, the Romancist gives us a mass of inaccuracies, which, while they mislead the ignorant (i.e., the majority?), are an unpardonable offence to the historically-minded reader. Moreover, the writer of such Fiction, though he be a Thackeray or a Scott, cannot surmount barriers which are not merely hard to scale, but absolutely impassable. The spirit of a period is like the selfhood of a human being—something that cannot be handed on; try as we may, it is impossible for us to breathe the atmosphere of a bygone time, since all those thousand-one details which went to the building up of both individual and general experience, can never be

reproduced. We consider (say) the Eighteenth Century from the purely Historical standpoint, and, while we do so, are under no delusion as to our limitations; we know that a few of the leading personages and events have been brought before us in a more or less disjointed fashion, and are perfectly aware that there is room for much discrepancy between the pictures so presented to us (be it with immense skill) and the actual facts as they took place in such and such a year. But, goes on the objector, in the case of a Historical Romance we allow ourselves to be hoodwinked, for, under the influence of a pseudo-historic security, we seem to watch the real sequence of events in so far as these affect the characters in whom we are interested. How we seem to live in those early years of the Eighteenth Century, as we follow Henry Esmond from point to point, and yet, in truth, we are breathing not the atmosphere of Addison and Steele, but the atmosphere created by the brilliant Nineteenth Century Novelist, partly out of his erudite conception of a former period, and partly out of the emotions and thoughts engendered by that very environment which was his own, and from which he could not escape!

Well, to all such criticisms it seems to me there are ample rejoinders. In the first place it must be remembered that History itself possesses interest for us more as the unfolding of certain moral and mental developments than as the mere enumeration of facts. Of course, I am aware that the ideal of the Historian is Truth utterly regardless of prejudice and inclination, but, as with all other human ideals, this one is never fully realised, and there is ever that discrepancy between Fact and its Narration to which I just now alluded. This being so, I would ask—Is not the writer of Fiction justified in emphasising those elements of History which have a bearing on life and character in general? There is, doubtless, a wise and an unwise method of procedure. One novelist, in the very effort to be accurate, produces a work which—being neither History nor Fiction—is simply dull; while another, who has gauged the true relation between fact and imagination, knows better than to bring into prominence that which should remain only as a background. After all, there are certain root motives and principles which, though they vary indefinitely in their application, underlie Human Conduct, and are common to all ages alike. Given a fairly accurate knowledge as regards the general history of any period, combined with some investigation into its special manners and customs, there is no reason why a truly imaginative novelist should not produce a work at once satisfying to romantic and historical instincts.

Again, if it be true that the novelist cannot reproduce the far past in any strict sense, it is also true that neither can he so reproduce the life and events of yesterday. That power of imaginative memory, which all exercise in daily experience, may be held in very different degrees, but its enjoyment is not dependent on accuracy of representation—for, were this so, none of us would possess it. In an analogous manner the writer of Romance may be more or less adequately equipped on the side of History pure and simple, but he need not wait for that which will never come—the power of reproducing in toto a past age. If, in reading what purports to be no more than a Novel, the struggle between Christianity and Paganism (for example), or the unbounded egotism of Napoleon, be brought more vividly before our minds—and this may be done by suggestion as well as by exact relation, then, I would maintain, we are to some extent educated historically, using the word in a large though perfectly legitimate sense.

I recently read a work which here presents itself as admirably illustrating my meaning. In her too little known "Adventures of a Goldsmith" Miss M. H. Bourchier has contrived to bring forcibly before us the period when Napoleon, fast approaching the zenith of his power, was known in France as the "First Consul." The "man of destiny" himself—appearing on the scene for little more than a brief moment—can in no sense be described as one of the book's characters, and yet the whole plot is so skilfully contrived as to hinge on his personality. We are made to feel the dominating influence of that powerful will upon the fears and hopes of a time brimming over with revolutionary movement. Whether the Chouan revolt is in this particular story accurately depicted for us in all its phases, or whether the motives which impelled certain public characters are therein interpreted aright—both in regard to these and other points there may be room for doubt, but at least the general forces of the period are placed before us in such a way as to drive home the conviction that, be the historical inaccuracies of detail what they may in the eyes of this or that specialist, the picture as a whole is one which, while it rivets our attention as lovers of romance, does no injury to the strictest Historic sense.

I know well that numerous novels might be cited which, besides abounding in anachronisms, are harmful in that they present us with a misleading conception of some personality or period; moreover, I acknowledge that this defect is by no means confined to romances of an inferior literary order. That Cromwell has been unreasonably vilified, and Mary Queen of Scots misconceived as a saintly martyr—how often are these charges brought against not a few of our leading exponents of Historical Fiction. Let this be fully granted, it remains to ask—To whom were our novelists originally indebted for these misconceptions? Were not the historians of an earlier generation responsible for these wrong judgments? True, the real Science of History—the sifting of evidence, and the discovery and unravelling of ancient documents—may be described as an essentially modern attainment, so it would be unreasonable to blame our older historians for errors which it was largely, if not wholly, beyond their

power to overcome. And it is just here that I would emphasise my defence of the Romancist. If Historians themselves have differed (and still differ)! may it not be pleaded on behalf of the Historical Novelist that he also must be judged according to the possibilities of his time? For, while he may have too readily adopted false conceptions in the past, there is no necessity why, in the future, he alsoprofiting by the growth of Critical investigation—should not have due regard, in the working out of his Historical background, for all the latest "results." And, I would further add, even though it be true that Scott and others have misled us in certain directions, this does not prevent our acknowledgment that, given their aspect of a particular period, it was only fitting that the scheme of their novels should be in harmony with it. If "Bloody Mary" was a cruel hypocrite, then our reading of her period will be influenced by that real (or supposed) fact; but, if further investigation reverses this severe judgment on the woman herself, then, in Heaven's name, let us mould our general conception afresh. The fountains of Romance show no sign of running dry, and, though we may look in vain at the moment for a genius of the very highest type, the Future has possibilities within it which the greatest literary pessimist among us cannot wholly deny. If, then, fault can be found with the older Romancists for the spreading here and there of false historical notions, let us look to future workers in the same sphere for adjustment. I believe, however, that one notable critic has pronounced the mischief already done to be quite irreparable, seeing that the only "History" at all widely spread is that derived from those very romances in which errors are so interwoven with the sentimental interest of the plot itself that readers inevitably "hug their delusions!" But I think that this danger need not be contemplated seriously. The Historical Novel exists primarily as Fiction, and, even though in our waking moments we may be persuaded of the unreality of that "dream" which a Scott or a Dumas has produced for us, we shall still be able to place ourselves again and again under the spell of their delightful influence. Moreover, while admitting Dumas' carelessness of exact detail, it would hardly be contended by the most sceptical that his works (still less those of Scott) are without any background of Historic suggestiveness. Scott, indeed, shows signs of having possessed something of that "detachment" which is one important qualification in the Historian proper; there is a fairness and prevision in his historical judgments which we look for in vain when reading the works of his contemporaries.

And, having thus touched on what I believe to be the true relation between Romance and History, I may note, as a last word, the use of the Historical Tale to those who have the training of young folk. That "desire to know," which is an essential for all true learning, is sometimes best fostered by methods outside the ordinary School routine. Thus, as regards History, where the text-book fails in arousing interest, the tale may succeed, and, once the spirit of inquiry has been stimulated, half the battle is gained. In saying this I am far from wishing to imply that the reading of romances can ever take the place of genuine historical study. I know well that such a book as Green's "Short History of the English People" may prove to some more fascinating than any novel. There are, however, cases in which recourse may be had to a high-class work of fiction for the attainment of a truer historic sense; while, taken only as supplement to more strictly Academic reading, such a work may prove to have its uses. Considerable discrimination is required—as I have already hinted—in the choice of suitable books, and, as a help in this direction, I have made out (vide "Suggested courses of Reading" at the end of this volume) two special lists for Boys and Girls respectively, which will, I trust, be found useful. If, besides being of help to teachers, my recommendations should lead in any degree to further appreciation of the great masters of Romance, the labour (by no means inconsiderable) expended on this little compilation will be amply rewarded.

J. N.

January, 1902.

NOTE—the order in which the books are placed is, on the whole, according to the periods dealt with; occasionally the grouping decided on has prevented absolute correctness in this respect.

PRE-CHRISTIAN ERA.

SARCHEDON — G. J. Whyte Melville Ancient Babylon and the Assyrians W. Thacker & Co., and Ward, Lock, & Co.

UARDA — Georg Ebers (trans.) Egypt—Rameses Sesostris Sampson Low & Co.

ZOROASTER — F. Marion Crawford

Zoroaster, the Persian Religious Reformer Macmillan & Co.

AN EGYPTIAN PRINCESS — Georg Ebers (trans.) Egypt—Amasis and Cambyses, 6th Century B. C. Sampson Low & Co.

THE FALL OF ATHENS — A. J. Church Peloponnesian War Seeley & Co.

A YOUNG MACEDONIAN — A. J. Church Alexander the Great Seeley & Co.

SALAMMBO — Gustave Flaubert (trans.) Rome versus Carthage G. P. Putnam's Sons, and Grant Richards

THE LION'S BROOD — Duffield Osborne Rome versus Carthage W. Heinemann

LORDS OF THE WORLD — A. J. Church Rome versus Carthage. Blackie & Son

THE SISTERS — Georg Ehers (trans.) Egypt—Ptolemy Philometer, and Euergetes Sampson Low & Co.

THE HAMMER — A. J. Church and R. Seeley Maccabaean Times Seeley & Co.

DEBORAH — J. M. Ludlow Maccabaean Times J. Nisbet & Co.

HELON'S PILGRIMAGE TO JERUSALEM — F. Strauss (trans.) Judaism in the Century preceding Christ

J. Mawman, London, 1824

PRUSIAS — Ernst Eckstein (trans.) The Slave Revolt under Spartacus. Trubner & Co.

TWO THOUSAND YEARS AGO — A. J. Church Rome—Spartacus and Mithridates Blackie & Son

WOE TO THE CONQUERED — Alfred Clark Roman Life, B. C. 73-71 Sampson Low & Co.

A FRIEND OF CAESAR — W. S. Davis Pompey and Caesar Macmillan & Co.

CLEOPATRA — Georg Ebers (trans.) Latter Years of Cleopatra. Sampson Low & Co.

FIRST CENTURY A.D.

NEAERA — John W. Graham

Rome under Tiberius (A. D. 26) Macmillan & Co.

PHILOCHRISTUS — Anonymous Memoirs of a Disciple of Christ Macmillan & Co.

BEN HUR — Lew Wallace Rome in the time of Christ Harper & Brothers, and others

TARRY THOU TILL I COME (Salathiel) — G. Croly Judaism and Christianity (the early struggle) Funk & Wagnalls Co.

AS OTHERS SAW HIM — Anonymous Early Christianity (A. D. 54) W. Heinemann

BERIC THE BRITON — G. A. Henty Roman Invasion of Britain Blackie & Son

ONESIMUS— Anonymous Memoirs of a Disciple of Paul Macmillan & Co.

QUO VADIS? — H. Sienkiewicz (trans.) Rome in the time of Nero J. M. Dent & Co.

NERO — Ernst Eckstein (trans.) Rome in the time of Nero Trubner & Co.

THE BURNING OF ROME — A. J. Church Rome in the time of Nero Seeley & Co.

ACTE — Hugh Westbury Rome in the time of Nero Bentley

DARKNESS AND DAWN — Dean Farrar Persecutions under Nero Longmans, Green, & Co.

THE LAST DAYS OF POMPEII — Lytton Time of Vespasian Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE GLADIATORS — G. J. Whyte Melville Fall of Jerusalem W. Thacker & Co. and Ward, Lock, & Co.

 $\begin{array}{l} {\rm DOMITIA-S.~Baring\text{-}Gould} \\ {\rm Time~of~Domitian} \\ {\rm Methuen~\&~Co.} \end{array}$

MASTERS OF THE WORLD — Mary A. M. Hoppus Time of Domitian Bentley, 1888

 $\begin{array}{l} {\rm QUINTUS\; CLAUDIUS - Ernst\; Eckstein\; (trans.)} \\ {\rm Time\; of\; Domitian} \\ {\rm W.\; S.\; Gottsberger} \end{array}$

SECOND CENTURY.

VALERIUS — J. G. Lockhart Time of Trajan (Rome) W. Blackwood & Sons

TO THE LIONS — A. J. Church Christians and the Younger Pliny Seeley & Co.

ANTINOUS — George Taylor (trans.) Time of Hadrian William S. Gottsberger, New York, 1882

MARIUS THE EPICUREAN — W. Pater Time of Marcus Aurelius Macmillan & Co.

THIRD CENTURY.

PER ASPERA — Georg Ebers (trans.) Alexandria in time of Emperor Caracalla Sampson Low & Co.

PERPETUA — S. Baring-Gould Nimes—beginning of Third Century Isbister & Co.

THE CAMP ON THE SEVERN — A. D. Crake Persecution in Britain Mowbray & Co.

THE VILLA OF CLAUDIUS — E. L. Cutts Roman occupation of Britain Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

CALLISTA — J. H. Newman North Africa persecutions Longmans, Green, & Co.

*THE EPICUREAN — Thomas Moore Worship of Isis (Egypt) Downey & Co.

* This tale, it must be admitted, is given a place mainly on account of its literary interest; as a historical romance it has been very severely criticised.

AURELIAN — W. Ware Rome—late Third Century Warne & Co.

THE LAST DAYS AND FALL OF PALMYRA (ZENOBIA) — W. Ware Zenobia and Longinus Cassell & Co. ("Red Library," 1890)

FOURTH CENTURY.

HOMO SUM — Georg Ebers (trans.) Christians in Arabia Sampson Low & Co.

*OUR FOREFATHERS (Die Ahnen) — Gustav Freytag (trans.)

* The collective title of a series in which the history of a family is made to illustrate successive stages of German Civilisation. The English translation does not extend beyond the first two stories, dealing with the years 357 and 724 respectively; the remaining four stories (published by Hirzel of Leipsic, 1874-80) depict German life in 1226, 1519, 1647, and 1805.

THE LAST ATHENIAN — V. Rydberg (trans.) Athens A. D. 361 T. B. Peterson & Brothers, Philadelphia

*THE DEATH OF THE GODS — D. Merejkowski (trans.) The Emperor Julian Constable & Co.

* No. 1 of the trilogy "Christ and Anti-Christ."

JETTA — George Taylor (trans.) Heidelberg under the Romans Trubner & Co., 1886

SERAPIS — Georg Ebers (trans.) Alexandria A. D. 391 Trubner & Co., 1885

A DUKE OF BRITAIN — Sir Herbert Maxwell Picts and Romans W. Blackwood & Sons

FIFTH CENTURY.

GATHERING CLOUDS — Dean Farrar Chrysostom [late Fourth—early Fifth Century] Longmans, Green, & Co.

CONQUERING AND TO CONQUER — Mrs. Charles Jerome [late Fourth—early Fifth Century] Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

FABIOLA — Cardinal Wiseman Rome early Fifth Century Burns, 1855

HYPATIA — Charles Kingsley Alexandria Macmillan & Co.

THE COUNT OF THE SAXON SHORE — A. J. Church Departure of Romans from Britain Seeley & Co.

ATTILA — G. P. R. James Decline of Roman Empire Warne & Co.

FELICITAS — Felix Dahn (trans.) The German Migrations, A. D. 476 Macmillan & Co.

SIXTH CENTURY.

BUILDERS Of THE WASTE — Thorpe Forrest Britains v. Anglians in Yorkshire Duckworth & Co.

A STRUGGLE FOR ROME — Felix Dahn (trans.) The Ostrogoths and Belisarius R. Bentley, 1878

ANTONINA — Wilkie Collins Rome in 546 Chatto & Windus

HAVELOK THE DANE — C. W. Whistler Denmark and England T. Nelson & Sons

SHAVEN CROWN — M. Bramston Conversion of the Surrey Border (time of Ethelbert) Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

SEVENTH CENTURY.

THE SON OF AELLA — Gertrude Hollis Conversion of Northumbria Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

CAEDWALLA — F. Cowper Saxons in the Isle of Wight Seeley & Co.

THE BRIDE OF THE NILE — Georg Ebers (trans.) Egypt, A. D. 643 Trubner & Co.

*EIGHTH CENTURY.

* The second tale in Freytag's "Our Forefathers" (vide Fourth Century section) illustrates the Germany of A. D. 724.

THE INVASION — G. Griffin Ireland and Northern Europe in second half of the Eighth Century Saunders & Otley, London, 1832

NINTH CENTURY.

A THANE OF WESSEX — C. W. Whistler Ethelwulf (mid Ninth Century)
Blackie & Son

THE WOOING OF OSYTH — Kate T. Sizer Edmund the Martyr Jarrold & Sons

*THE KING'S SONS — G. Manville Fenn Alfred and his times E. Nister

^{*} A very slight but charming story of Alfred's boyhood, specially suited for the very young.

Alfred and his times E. Nister

GOD SAVE KING ALFRED — E. Gilliat Alfred and his times Macmillan & Co.

THE DRAGON AND THE RAVEN — G. A. Henty Alfred and his times Blackie & Son

KING ALFRED'S VIKING — C. W. Whistler Alfred and his times T. Nelson & Sons

A HERO KING — Eliza F. Pollard Alfred and his times Partridge & Co.

TWIXT DAYDAWN AND LIGHT — Gordon Stables Alfred and his times J. F. Shaw & Co.

A LION OF WESSEX — Tom Bevan Alfred and his times Partridge & Co.

TENTH CENTURY.

THE LITTLE DUKE — Charlotte M. Yonge Normandy—Richard the Fearless Macmillan & Co.

EKKEHARD — Scheffel (trans.) Germany—The Huns, &c. Sampson Low & Co.

EDWY THE FAIR — A. D. Crake Britain—Dunstan Longmans, Green, & Co.

THE VIKINGS OF THE BALTIC — G. W. Dasent The Vikings—last quarter of Tenth Century Chapman & Hall, 1875

ELEVENTH CENTURY.

OLAF THE GLORIOUS — Robert Leighton Russia and Norway Blackie & Son

THE FALL OF ASGARD — Julian Corbett St. Olaf's Days Macmillan & Co.

KING OLAF'S KINSMAN — C. W. Whistler Ethelred the Unready Blackie & Son

WULFRIC THE WEAPON THANE — C. W. Whistler Edmund Ironside Blackie & Son

ALFGAR THE DANE — A. D. Crake

Edmund Ironside Longmans, Green, & Co.

EDWARD THE EXILE — Mary Davidson Edward the Confessor's period (abroad) Hodder & Stoughton

HAROLD — Lytton The Norman Conquest George Routledge & Sons

WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR — Sir Charles Napier The Norman Conquest George Routledge, 1858

THE CAMP OF REFUGE — C. Macfarlane The Norman Conquest Constable & Co.

HEREWARD THE WAKE — Charles Kingsley The Norman Conquest Macmillan & Co.

THE RIVAL HEIRS — A. D. Crake The Norman Conquest Longmans, Green, & Co.

WULF THE SAXON — G. A. Henty The Norman Conquest Blackie & Son

RUFUS, OR THE RED KING — Anonymous William II.

Constable & Co. (reprint announced)

IN THE DAYS OF ST. ANSELM — Gertrude Hollis William II.
Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

COUNT ROBERT OF PARIS — Scott First Crusade A. & C. Black

GOD WILLS IT — W. S. Davis First Crusade Macmillan & Co.

TWELFTH CENTURY.

PABO THE PRIEST — S. Baring-Gould Time of Henry I. Methuen & Co.

A LEGEND OF READING ABBEY — C. Macfarlane Time of Stephen Constable & Co.

THE KNIGHT OF THE GOLDEN CHAIN — R. D. Chetwode Time of Stephen C. A. Pearson

VIA CRUCIS — F. Marion Crawford Second Crusade Macmillan & Co.

THE BETROTHED — Scott

Henry II. A. & C. Black

FOREST OUTLAWS — E. Gilliat

Henry II.

Seeley & Co.

IN HIS NAME — E. E. Hale

The Waldenses

Seeley & Co.

THE TALISMAN — Scott

Richard I.

A. & C. Black

IVANHOE - Scott

Richard I.

A. & C. Black

RICHARD YEA-AND-NAY — Maurice Hewlett

Richard I.

Macmillan & Co.

MAID MARIAN — Thomas Love Peacock

Richard I.

Macmillan & Co.

THE BLUE BANNER — Leon Cahun (trans.)

Period of Crusades and the Mongol Conquest (late Twelfth to early

Thirteenth Century).

Sampson Low & Co.

THIRTEENTH CENTURY.

ROYSTON GOWER — Thomas Miller

Time of John

Colburn, 1838

RUNNYMEDE AND LINCOLN FAIR — J. G. Edgar

Time of John (the Charter)

Ward, Lock, & Co.

WALDEMAR — B. S. Ingemann (trans.)

Denmark, 1204

Saunders & Otley, 1841

THE MOST FAMOUS LOBA — N. K. Blissett

Persecution of the Albigenses—Carcassonne

Wm. Blackwood & Sons

PHILIP AUGUSTUS — G. P. R. James

France in early Thirteenth Century

Warne & Co.

LA BATTAGLIA DI BENEVENTO — F. D. Guerrazzi

Italy—period of Emperor Frederick II.

Guiseppe Maspero, Milan, 1829

THE COUNTESS TEKLA and THE STRONG ARM — Robert Barr

Germany mid-Thirteenth Century

Methuen & Co.

'NEATH THE HOOF OF THE TARTAR; OR, THE SCOURGE OF GOD -

Baron Nicolas Josika (trans.)

Hungary—the Tartar Invasion

Jarrold & Sons

A CLERK OF OXFORD — E. Everett Green Henry III.—Barons' Wars T. Nelson & Sons

HOW I WON MY SPURS — J. G. Edgar Henry III.—Barons' Wars Ward, Lock, & Co.

A STOUT ENGLISH BOWMAN — E. Pickering Period of Henry III. Blackie & Son

THE ROBBER BARON OF BEDFORD CASTLE — A. J. Foster and E. C.

Cuthell

Period of Henry III.

T. Nelson & Sons

THE THIRSTY SWORD — Robert Leighton Norse Invasion of Scotland, 1262-3 Blackie & Son

THE PRINCE AND THE PAGE — Charlotte M. Yonge 8th Crusade Macmillan & Co.

THE KING'S REEVE — E. Gilliat Time of Edward I. Seeley & Co.

THE LORD OF DYNEOVER — E. Everett Green Time of Edward I. T. Nelson & Sons

FOURTEENTH CENTURY.

THE SCOTTISH CHIEFS — Jane Porter Scotch Wars—Wallace J. M. Dent & Co.

IN FREEDOM'S CAUSE — G. A. Henty Wallace and Bruce Blackie & Son

CASTLE DANGEROUS — Scott Scotch Wars A. & C. Black

THE DAYS OF BRUCE — G. Aguilar Edward II.—Bruce Warne & Co. and others

THE CHEVALIER OF THE SPLENDID CREST — Sir Herbert Maxwell Edward II.—Bruce W. Blackwood & Sons

THE WHISTLING MAID — E. Rhys Wales in time of Edward II. Hutchinson & Co.

MARCO VISCONTI — T. Grossi (trans.) Italy, early Fourteenth Century Geo. Routledge & Sons, 1877

MARGHERITA PUSTERLA — Cesare Cantu Italy, early Fourteenth Century Felice Le Monnier, Florence, 1839 RIENZI — Lytton Rome, middle of Fourteenth Century Geo. Routledge & Sons

IN THE SHADOW OF THE CROWN — M. Bidder Edward II.—Edward III.

Constable & Co.

*THE COUNTESS ALYS (in "New Canterbury Tales") — Maurice Hewlett Period of Edward III. Constable & Co.

* Mr. Hewlett's volume ought not to be described (I have seen it so in one quarter) as dealing with the time of Henry VI. The "tales" are supposed to be told in 1450 by Pilgrims on their way to Canterbury.

THE WHITE COMPANY — Conan Doyle Period of Edward III.
Smith, Elder, & Co.

ST. GEORGE FOR ENGLAND — G. A. Henty Period of Edward III. Blackie & Son

CRECY AND POICTIERS — J. G. Edgar Period of Edward III. Ward, Lock, & Co.

THE LANCES OF LYNWOOD — Charlotte M. Yonge Period of Edward III.

Macmillan & Co.

GOD, THE KING, MY BROTHER — Mary F. Nixon Roulet Period of Edward III. (Spain) Ward, Lock, & Co.

 GOD SAVE ENGLAND — F. Breton Period of Edward III. (Winchelsea and Rye) Grant Richards

IN THE DAYS OF CHIVALRY — E. Everett Green Crecy, taking of Calais, &c.
T. Nelson & Sons

JOHN STANDISH — E. Gilliat Richard II.—Wat Tyler Seeley & Co.

ROBERT ANNYS, POOR PRIEST — Annie N. Meyer Richard II.—Wat Tyler Macmillan & Co.

THE BANNER OF ST. GEORGE — M. Bramston Richard II.—Wat Tyler Duckworth & Co.

A MARCH ON LONDON — G. A. Henty Richard II.—Wat Tyler Blackie & Son

OTTERBOURNE — Anonymous Battle of Otterbourne, 1388 R. Bentley, 1832

KATE CAMERON OF BRUX — J. E. Muddock Scotland, late Fourteenth Century Digby, Long, & Co.

THE LION OF FLANDERS — Hendrik Conscience (trans.) France, late Fourteenth Century Burns & Oates, 1881

THE LION OF ST. MARK — G. A. Henty Venice, late Fourteenth Century Blackie & Son

KNIGHTS OF THE CROSS — H. Sienkiewicz (trans.) Poland—The Teutonic Knights J. M. Dent & Co.

FIFTEENTH CENTURY.

PERSONAL RECOLLECTIONS OF JOAN OF ARC, BY THE SIEUR LOUIS DE CONTE — Mark Twain Joan of Arc Chatto & Windus

A NOBLE PURPOSE NOBLY WON — Miss Manning Joan of Arc Arthur Hall, Virtue, & Co., 1862

A MONK OF FIFE — A. Lang Joan of Arc Longmans, Green, & Co.

THE CAGED LION — Charlotte M. Yonge Scotland, early Fifteenth Century Macmillan & Co.

THE FAIR MAID OF PERTH — Scott Scotland, early Fifteenth Century A. & C. Black

OLD MARGARET — Henry Kingsley Ghent, in early Fifteenth Century Ward, Lock, & Co.

THE GLEAMING DAWN — C. Baker The Hussites Chapman & Hall

ISABELLA ORSINI — F. D. Guerrazzi Italy—The Medici Felice le Monnier, Florence, 1844

BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER — G. A. Henty Period of Henry IV. Blackie & Son

IN THE DAYS OF PRINCE HAL — H. Elrington Henry IV.—Henry V. Blackie & Son

A CHAMPION OF THE FAITH — J. M. Callwell Henry IV.—Henry V. Blackie & Son

AGINCOURT — G. P. R. James Henry V. Warne & Co.

AT AGINCOURT — G. A. Henty Henry V. Blackie & Son BY WEEPING CROSS — Lady Laura Ridding Southern France, 1424 Hodder & Stoughton

NOEMI — S. Baring Gould Guienne—Time of Charles VII. Methuen & Co.

THE CAPTAIN OF THE GUARD — James Grant James II. of Scotland Geo. Routledge & Sons

BLACK DOUGLAS — S. R. Crockett James II. of Scotland Smith, Elder, & Co.

THE CARDINAL'S PAGE — C. Baker Bohemia, middle of Fifteenth Century Chapman & Hall

THE PRINCE OF INDIA — Lew Wallace Fall of Constantinople, 1453 Harper & Brothers

THEODORA PHRANZA — J. M. Neale Fall of Constantinople, 1453
J. Masters, 1857

TWO PENNILESS PRINCESSES — Charlotte M. Yonge Period of Henry VI. Macmillan & Co.

THE LAST OF THE BARONS — Lytton Wars of the Roses Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE BLACK ARROW — R. L. Stevenson Wars of the Roses Cassell & Co.

GRISLY GRISSELL — Charlotte M. Yonge Wars of the Roses Macmillan & Co.

IN THE WARS OF THE ROSES — E. Everett Green Wars of the Roses T. Nelson & Sons

HOW DICKON CAME BY HIS NAME (in "The Deserter and other Stories") — Harold Frederic Wars of the Roses Lothrop Publishing Co.

WHERE AVON INTO SEVERN FLOWS (in "The Deserter and other Stories") — Harold Frederic Wars of the Roses Lothrop Publishing Co.

THE CHANTREY PRIEST OF BARNET — A. J. Church Wars of the Roses Seeley & Co.

THE WOODMAN — G. P. R. James Time of Richard III. Warne & Co.

RED ROSE AND WHITE — Alfred Armitage Time of Richard III. J. Macqueen PERKIN WARBECK — Mary Shelley Richard III.—Henry VII. Colburn & Bentley, 1830

THE HEIR OF HASCOMBE HALL — E. Everett Green Time of Henry VII.
T. Nelson & Sons

THE CAPTAIN OF THE WIGHT — F. Cowper Time of Henry VII. Seeley & Co.

WILD HUMPHRY KYNASTON — H. Hudson Shrewsbury (1490-1493) Kegan, Paul, & Co.

THE YELLOW FRIGATE — James Grant Scotland, late Fifteenth Century Geo. Routledge & Sons

MARY OF BURGUNDY — G. P. R. James Ghent (1456-1477) Warne & Co.

THE DOVE IN THE EAGLES NEST — Charlotte M. Yonge Time of Maximilian (1472-1531)

Macmillan & Co.

THE BURGOMASTER OF BERLIN — Wilibald Alexis (trans.) Germany, late 15th Century Saunders & Otley, London, 1843

QUENTIN DURWARD — Scott A. & C. Black France—Louis XI.

ANNE OF GRIERSTEIN — Scott Charles the Bold, Margaret of Anjou, &c. A. & C. Black

MARIETTA — F. Marion Crawford Venice, 1470 Macmillan & Co.

DESIDERIO — Edmund G. Gardner Florence—Savonarola.
J. M. Dent & Co.

ROMOLA — George Eliot Florence—Savonarola. W. Blackwood & Sons

NOTRE DAME — Victor Hugo (trans.) Paris, late Fifteenth Century J. M. Dent & Co.

THE CLOISTER AND THE HEARTH — Charles Reade Eve of the Reformation (Parents of Erasmus) Chatto & Windus

THE RESURRECTION OF THE GODS — D. Merejkowski (trans) Leonardo da Vinci Constable & Co.

THE VALE OF CEDARS — Grace Aguilar Jewish Persecution in Spain Walter Scott and others

THE BLACK DISC — Albert Lee

Conquest of Granada Digby, Long, & Co.

LEILA — Lytton Conquest of Granada Geo. Routledge & Sons

WESTWARD WITH COLUMBUS — Gordon Stables Christopher Columbus, 1492 Blackie & Son

THE GOD SEEKER — P. Rosegger (trans.) The Styrian Alps, 1493 G. P. Putnam's Sons

LITTLE NOVELS OF ITALY — Maurice Hewlett Italian manners from early Fourteenth to late Fifteenth Century Macmillan & Co.

SIXTEENTH CENTURY.

THE HONOUR OF SAVELLI — Levett Yeats Italy—the Borgias Sampson Low & Co.

THE CHALLENGE OF BARLETTA — M. D'Azeglio (trans.) Gonsalvo di Cordova, &c. W. H. Allen & Co., 1880

THE MAID OF FLORENCE; OR, NICCOLO DE' LAPI — M. D'Azeglio (trans.) Florence, 1529-1530 R. Bentley, 1853

TRUE HEART — F. Breton Switzerland, 1514-25 (Erasmus, &c.) Grant Richards

IN THE BLUE PIKE — Georg Ebers (trans.) Germany—time of Maximilian Sampson Low & Co.

CHRONICLES OF THE SCHONBERG COTTA FAMILY — Mrs. Charles The Reformation T. Nelson & Sons

BARBARA BLOMBERG — Georg Ebers. (trans.) Charles V. and Luther Sampson Low & Co.

LICHTENSTEIN — Hauff (trans.) Germany, early Sixteenth Century E. Nister

IN THE OLDEN TIME — Miss Roberts Germany, early Sixteenth Century Longmans, Green, & Co.

THE BRAES Of YARROW — C. Gibbon James V. of Scotland (Flodden) Chatto & Windus

IN THE KING'S FAVOR — J. E. Muddock James V. of Scotland (Flodden) J. Digby

 ${\tt MARY\ OF\ LORRAINE-James\ Grant}$

Battle of Pinkie, 1547 Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE SHROUDED FACE — Owen Rhoscomyl

Wales in Tudor times

C. A. Pearson

BY RIGHT OF CONQUEST — G. A. Henty

Conquest of Mexico

Blackie & Son

THE FAIR GOD — Lew Wallace

Conquest of Mexico

Warne & Co.

MONTEZUMA'S DAUGHTER — H. Rider Haggard

Conquest of Mexico

Longmans, Green, & Co.

THE INCA'S RANSOM — Albert Lee

Conquest of Peru

Partridge & Co.

THE HOUSEHOLD OF SIR THOMAS MORE — Miss Manning

Period of Henry VIII.

J. C. Nimmo

HENRY VIII. AND HIS COURT; OR, CATHERINE PARR — Louise Muhlbach (trans.)

Period of Henry VIII.

D. Appleton & Co.

WINDSOR CASTLE — Harrison Ainsworth

Period of Henry VIII.

Geo. Routledge & Sons

DEFENDER OF THE FAITH — Frank Mathew

Period of Henry VIII.

John Lane

 ${
m MY}$ FRIEND ANNE — Jessie Armstrong

Period of Henry VIII.

Warne & Co.

THE ARMOURER'S 'PRENTICES — Charlotte M. Yonge

Period of Henry VIII.

Macmillan & Co.

THE HOUSE OF THE WIZARD — M. Imlay Taylor

Period of Henry VIII.

Gay & Bird

WHEN KNIGHTHOOD WAS IN FLOWER — E. Caskoden

Period of Henry VIII.

Sands & Co.

THE WHITE QUEEN — Russell Garnier

Mary Tudor, 1514

Harper & Brothers

FRESTON TOWER — R. Cobbold

Time of Wolsey

Simpkin, 1850

WESTMINSTER ABBEY — Author of "Whitefriars"

Wolsey, Cranmer, &c., 1527

Routledge & Sons

LIKE A RASEN FIDDLER — Mary E. Shipley

Destruction of the Monasteries, 1536

Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

UNDER BAYARD'S BANNER — Henry Frith Chevalier de Bayard Cassell & Co.

THE TWO DIANAS — Dumas (translation)
Period of Francis I.
J. M. Dent & Co.

JOHN OF STRATHBOURNE — R. D. Chetwode Period of Francis I. C. A. Pearson

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} MARGUERITE DE ROBERVAL $-$ T. G. Marquis \\ Period of Francis I. \\ Fisher Unwin \\ \end{tabular}$

A WARD OF THE KING — Katherine S. Macquoid Period of Francis I. John Long

ST. LEON — William Godwin Battle of Pavia, 1525 G. G. & J. Robinson, London, 1799

THE BRIGAND — G. P. R. James France, middle of Sixteenth Century Warne & Co.

ASCANIO — Dumas (translation)
France, middle of Sixteenth Century (1540)
J. M. Dent & Co.

THE PAGE OF THE DUKE OF SAVOY — Dumas (translation) Period of Emperor Charles V. (1528-80)
J. M. Dent & Co.

ROYAL FAVOUR — A. S. C. Wallis (translation) Time of Melanchthon and Eric XIV. of Sweden Sonnenschein & Co.

THE PRINCE AND THE PAUPER — Mark Twain Edward VI.
Chatto & Windus

THE MAID OF LONDON BRIDGE — S. Gibney Edward VI. Jarrold & Sons

THE COLLOQUIES OF EDWARD OSBORNE — Miss Manning Edward VI.—Mary.

J. C. Nimmo

SEETHING DAYS — Caroline C. Holroyd Edward VI.—Mary. A. D. Innes & Co.

THE TOWER OF LONDON — Harrison Ainsworth Period of Mary Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE ROYAL SISTERS — Frank Mathew Period of Mary J. Long

LEST WE FORGET — Joseph Hocking Period of Mary Ward, Lock, & Co. THE STORY OF FRANCIS CLUDDE — Stanley Weyman England and the Netherlands Cassell & Co.

THE SCARLET JUDGES — E. F. Pollard

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain Partridge & Co.

MY LADY OF ORANGE — H. C. Bailey

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain Longmans, Green, & Co.

BY PIKE AND DYKE — G. A. Henty

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain Blackie & Son

BY ENGLAND'S AID — G. A. Henty

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain Blackie & Son

LYSBETH — H. Rider Haggard

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain Longmans, Green, & Co.

TRUE TO THE PRINCE — Gertrude Bell

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain Digby & Long

IN TROUBLED TIMES — A. S. C. Wallis (translation)

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain Sonnenschein & Co.

THE MASTER BEGGARS — L. Cope Cornford

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain J. M. Dent & Co.

*LUDOVIC AND GERTRUDE — Hendrik Conscience (translation) The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain J. Hodges

* Told from the Roman Catholic standpoint.

THE BEGGARS — J. B. de Liefde

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain Hodder & Stoughton

FOR FAITH AND FATHERLAND — M. Bramston

The Netherlands—Period of Inquisition and Revolt against Spain Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

SHUT IN — E. Everett Green

Siege of Antwerp

T. Nelson & Sons

THE SPANISH BROTHERS — Anonymous

Spain—The Inquisition

T. Nelson & Sons

IN FAIR GRANADA — E. Everett Green

Spain—Time of Philip II.

T. Nelson & Sons

IN THE PALACE OF THE KING — F. Marion Crawford

Spain—Time of Philip II.

Macmillan & Co.

THE TRAITOR'S WAY — S. Levett Yeats

France—Conspiracy of Amboise

Longmans, Green, & Co.

ABOUT CATHERINE DE MEDICI — Balzac (translation)

Catherine de' Medici and her Policy

J. M. Dent & Co.

KLYTIA — George Taylor (trans.)

Germany—Erastus

Sampson Low & Co.

FOR THE RELIGION and A MAN OF HIS AGE — Hamilton Drummond

France—Coligny, &c.

Smith, Elder, & Co. and Ward, Lock, & Co.

MARGUERITE DE VALOIS — Dumas (translation)

France-Coligny, &c. St. Bartholomew

J. M. Dent & Co.

A CHRONICLE OF THE REIGN OF CHARLES IX. — Prosper Merimee (trans.)

France-Coligny, &c. St. Bartholomew

J. C. Nimmo, 1890

THE HOUSE OF THE WOLF — Stanley Weyman

France—Coligny, &c. St. Bartholomew

Longmans, Green, & Co.

COUNT HANNIBAL — Stanley Weyman

France-Coligny, &c. St. Bartholomew

Smith, Elder, & Co.

THE CHAPLET OF PEARLS — Charlotte M. Yonge

France-Coligny, &c. St. Bartholomew

Macmillan & Co.

AN ENEMY TO THE KING — R. N. Stephens

Henry of Guise

Methuen & Co.

A GENTLEMAN OF FRANCE — Stanley Weyman

Period of the League

Longmans, Green, & Co.

THE KING'S HENCHMAN and UNDER THE SPELL OF THE FLEUR DE LIS —

W. H. Johnson

Henry of Navarre

Gay & Bird

THE HELMET OF NAVARRE — Bertha Runkle

Henry of Navarre

Macmillan & Co.

THE KING'S PAWN — Hamilton Drummond

Henry of Navarre

W. Blackwood & Sons

CHEVALIER D'AURIAC — Levett Yeats

Henry of Navarre

Longmans, Green, & Co.

FROM THE MEMOIRS OF A MINISTER OF FRANCE — Stanley Weyman

Henry of Navarre

Cassell & Co.

LA DAME DE MONSOREAU — Dumas (translation)

French Court, &c. (1578)

J. M. Dent & Co.

THE FORTY FIVE — Dumas (translation)

French Court, &c. (1585)

```
J. M. Dent & Co.
```

BEATRICE CENCI — F. D. Guerrazzi (translation) Italy, late Sixteenth Century Bosworth & Harrison, London, 1858

THE TERRIBLE CZAR — Count A. K. Tolstoy (translation) Russia—Ivan IV. Sampson Low & Co.

A BOYAR OF THE TERRIBLE — F. Whishaw Russia—Ivan IV. Longmans, Green, & Co.

UNDER THE SOUTHERN CROSS — Anonymous Peru—late Sixteenth Century

T. Nelson & Sons

THE FLAMINGO FEATHER — K. Munro Huguenots in Florida T. Nelson & Sons

THE MONASTERY — Scott Melrose and District. (1550). A. & C. Black

THE ABBOT — Scott Mary, Queen of Scots A. & C. Black

THE QUEEN'S MARIES — G. J. Whyte Melville Mary, Queen of Scots W. Thacker & Co. and Ward, Lock, & Co.

UNKNOWN TO HISTORY — Charlotte M. Yonge Mary, Queen of Scots Macmillan & Co.

MARY HAMILTON — Lord Ernest Hamilton Mary, Queen of Scots Methuen & Co.

ONE QUEEN TRIUMPHANT — Frank Mathew Mary, Queen of Scots John Lane

MAGDALEN HEPBURN — Mrs. Oliphant Mary, Queen of Scots (Knox) Hurst & Blackett. (1854)

KENILWORTH — Scott Elizabeth A. & C. Black

WESTWARD HO! — Charles Kingsley Elizabeth Macmillan & Co.

FOR GOD AND GOLD — Julian Corbett Elizabeth Macmillan & Co.

BY STROKE OF SWORD — A. Balfour Elizabeth Methuen & Co.

SONS OF ADVERSITY — L. Cope Cornford Elizabeth Methuen & Co.

A GENTLEMAN PLAYER — R. N. Stephens Elizabeth Methuen & Co.

SIR LUDAR — T. Baines Reed

Elizabeth

Sampson Low & Co.

MAELCHO — Emily Lawless

Irish Rebellion

Methuen & Co.

GUAVAS THE TINNER — S. Baring-Gould

The Devonshire Tinneries

Methuen & Co.

THE WHITE KING OF MANOA — Joseph Hatton

Sir Walter Raleigh, &c.

Hutchinson & Co.

PENSHURST CASTLE — Emma Marshall

Sir Philip Sydney

Seeley & Co.

MASTER SKYLARK — John Bennett

Shakespeare

Macmillan & Co.

THE OUTLAWS OF THE MARCHES — Lord Ernest Hamilton

Scotland (1587)

Fisher Unwin

THE FLIGHT OF THE EAGLE — Standish O'Grady

Ireland, late Sixteenth Century

Lawrence & Bullen

WITH ESSEX IN IRELAND — Emily Lawless

Ireland (1599)

Methuen & Co.

SEVENTEENTH CENTURY.

THE FORTUNES OF NIGEL — Scott

Time of James I.

A. & C. Black

*THE LANCASHIRE WITCHES — Harrison Ainsworth

Time of James I.

Geo. Routledge & Sons

* Ainsworth's two novels, "Guy Fawkes" and "The Star Chamber," also deal with James I., but they are distinctly inferior in literary workmanship.

THE BLACK TOR — G. Manville Fenn

Time of James I.

W. & R. Chambers

IN THE DAYS OF KING JAMES — S. H. Burchell

Time of James I.

Gay & Bird

ROMANCE OF THE LADY ARBELL — Alastor Graeme

Time of James I.

F. V. White

JUDITH SHAKESPEARE — William Black Time of James I. Sampson Low & Co.

THE LOST TREASURE OF TREVLYN — E. Everett Green Time of the Gunpowder Plot T. Nelson & Sons

*STANDISH OF STANDISH — J. G. Austin America—Period of the Pilgrim Fathers Ward, Lock, & Co.

* This is the first of a series of tales dealing with Early American history by the same author, viz.: —"Betty Alden" (sequel to above); "A Nameless Nobleman" (half-century later than "Standish of Standish"), with its sequel, "Dr. Le Baron and his Daughters" (all published by Houghton, Mifflin, & Co.)

SOLDIER RIGDALE — B. M. Dix America—Period of the Pilgrim Fathers Macmillan & Co.

LONGFEATHER THE PEACEMAKER — Kirk Monroe America—Period of the Pilgrim Fathers George Newnes

BY ORDER OF THE COMPANY (TO HAVE AND TO HOLD) — Mary Johnston Old Virginia, 1622 Constable & Co.

MERRY-MOUNT — J. L. Motley Plymouth Colony James Monroe & Co. Boston 1849

MISTRESS BRENT — Lucy M. Thruston Maryland, 1636 Little, Brown, & Co., U.S.A.

ANTONIA — Jessie Van Zile Belden Dutch Colonists in Hudson River Districts, 1640-50 John Murray

THE DUKE'S SERVANTS — S. H. Burchell The Duke of Buckingham (1624-8) Gay & Bird

IN HIGH PLACES — Miss Braddon Earlier years of Charles I. Hutchinson & Co.

WHITEHALL — Anonymous Earlier years of Charles I. Geo. Routledge & Sons

MEMOIRS OF A CAVALIER — Defoe Civil War Period J. M. Dent & Co.

THE CAVALIERS — S. R. Keightley Civil War Period Hutchinson & Co.

WHEN CHARLES I. WAS KING — J. S. Fletcher Civil War Period Gay & Bird

 $\operatorname{HOLMEY} \operatorname{HOUSE} - \operatorname{G}$. J. Whyte Melville Civil War Period

W. Thacker & Co. and Ward, Lock, & Co.

THE SPLENDID SPUR — "Q"
Civil War Period

Cassell & Co.

WITH THE KING AT OXFORD — A. J. Church

Civil War Period Seeley & Co.

MISTRESS SPITFIRE — J. S. Fletcher

Civil War Period

J. M. Dent & Co.

CROMWELL'S OWN — A. Paterson

Civil War Period

Harper & Brothers

ST. GEORGE AND ST. MICHAEL — George Macdonald

Civil War Period

H. S. King, 1876

HUGH GWYETH — B. M. Dix

Civil War Period

Macmillan & Co.

MIRIAM CROMWELL — Dora McChesney

Civil War Period

W. Blackwood & Sons

THE CHILDREN OF NEW FOREST — Marryatt

Civil War Period

J. M. Dent & Co.

*FOR KING AND KENT — Col. Colomb

Civil War Period

Remington

* This book well represents the extreme Royalist point of view.

TO RIGHT THE WRONG — Edna Lyall

Hampden

Hurst & Blackett

IN SPITE OF ALL — Edna Lyall

Falkland, Laud, &c.

Hurst & Blackett

JOHN INGLESANT — J. H. Shorthouse

England (Charles I.) and Italy (the Molinists).

Macmillan & Co.

UNDER SALISBURY SPIRE — Emma Marshall

George Herbert

Seeley & Co.

A HAUNT OF ANCIENT PEACE — Emma Marshall

Nicholas Ferrar

Seeley & Co.

THE MAIDEN AND MARRIED LIFE OF MARY POWELL — Miss Manning

John Milton (1643)

J C. Nimmo

OLD BLACKFRIARS — Beatrice Marshall

Van Dyck

Seeley & Co.

THE THREE MUSKETEERS — Dumas (translation) France—Richelieu, &c.
J. M. Dent & Co.

UNDER THE RED ROBE — Stanley Weyman France—Richelieu, &c.
Methuen & Co.

THE MAN IN BLACK — Stanley Weyman France—Richelieu, &c. Cassell & Co.

CINQ MARS — A. de Vigny (trans.) France—Richelieu, &c. Geo. Routledge & Sons, 1877

RICHELIEU — G. P. R. James France—Richelieu, &c.

G. P. Putnam's Sons

CAPTAIN FRACASSE — Theophile Gautier (translation) Strolling Players, in time of Louis XIII.

Duckworth & Co. and J. Macqueen

A DAUGHTER OF FRANCE — Eliza Pollard France and Acadia T. Nelson & Sons

*THE BETROTHED LOVERS — Manzoni (translation) Italy—the Plague in Milan, 1630 Ward, Lock, & Co. ("Minerva Library," 1889)

* Also published by George Bell & Sons (Bohn's Series) under the title "The Betrothed." I adopt the fuller title to prevent confusion with Scott's romance.

RUPERT BY THE GRACE OF GOD — Dora McChesney Prince Rupert's time Macmillan & Co.

STRAY PEARLS — Charlotte M. Yonge Prince Rupert's time Macmillan & Co.

THE LION OF THE NORTH — G. A. Henty Gustavus Adolphus Blackie & Son

A BRAVE RESOLVE — J. B. de Liefde Wallenstein Hodder & Stoughton

BARON AND SQUIRE — Noeldechen (translated by Mrs. Pereira) Thirty Years War J. Nisbet & Co.

WON BY THE SWORD — G. A. Henty Thirty Years War Blackie & Son

MY LADY ROTHA — Stanley Weyman

Thirty Years War A. D. Innes & Co.

RED AXE — S. R. Crockett Thirty Years War Smith, Elder, & Co.

*THE KING'S RING — Zacharias Topelius (translation)

Thirty Years War Jarrold & Sons

* The first of a series covering the 17th and 18th Centuries. Under the general title of "The Surgeon's Stories," the remaining volumes were published by Messrs. Jansen & Co., of Chicago (1883- 4); one of these appears in my list later on.

DER DEUTSCHE KRIEG (Collective Title of Series) — Heinrich Laube Thirty Years War H. Haeffel, 1863

PHILLIP ROLLO — James Grant Thirty Years War Geo. Routledge & Sons

TWENTY YEARS AFTER — Dumas (translation) France—Time of Mazarin, &c. (1648-9)
J. M. Dent & Co.

,

THE WAR OF WOMEN — Dumas (translation) France—Time of Mazarin, &c. (1650)
J. M. Dent & Co.

MARIE DE MANCINI — Madame Sophie Gay (translation) France—Time of Mazarin, &c. Lawrence & Bullen

THE SILVER CROSS — S. R. Keightley France—Time of Mazarin Hutchinson & Co.

HENRY MASTERTON — G. P. R. James England (Civil War) and France (the Fronde). Warne & Co.

PRETTY MICHAL — M. Jokai (translation) Hungary, middle Seventeenth Century Jarrold & Sons

WITH FIRE AND SWORD — H. Sienkiewicz (translation) Poland and Russia, from middle of the Seventeenth Century J. M. Dent & Co.

THE DELUGE — H. Sienkiewicz (translation)
Poland and Russia, from middle of the Seventeenth Century
J. M. Dent & Co.

PAN MICHAEL — H. Sienkiewicz (translation)
Poland and Russia, from middle of the Seventeenth Century
J. M. Dent & Co.

JOHN SPLENDID — Neil Munro Period of Montrose and the Covenant Wm. Blackwood & Sons

THE LEGEND OF MONTROSE — Scott Period of Montrose and the Covenant A. & C. Black

JOURNAL OF THE LADY BEATRIX GRAHAM — Mrs. Fowler Smith Period of Montrose and the Covenant Geo. Bell & Sons

THE ANGEL OF THE COVENANT — J. Maclaren Cobban Period of Montrose and the Covenant Methuen & Co.

KATHLEEN CLARE — Dora McChesney

Ireland, 1637-41 W. Blackwood & Sons

JOHN MARMADUKE — S. H. Church

Ireland—Cromwellian wars

G. P. Putnam's Sons

IN THE KING'S SERVICE — F. S. Brereton

Ireland—Cromwellian wars

Blackie & Son

ETHNE - Mrs. Field

Ireland—Cromwellian wars

Wells, Gardner, & Co.

HARRY OGILVIE — James Grant

Scotland. Cromwellian wars

Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE WHITE KING'S DAUGHTER — Emma Marshall

The Princess Elizabeth

Seeley & Co.

IN COLSTON'S DAYS — Emma Marshall

Bristol, 1636-1720

Seeley & Co.

WOODSTOCK - Scott

Commonwealth period

A. & C. Black

CAPTAIN JACOBUS — L. Cope Cornford

Commonwealth period

Methuen & Co.

AFTER WORCESTER — E. Everett Green

Commonwealth period

T. Nelson & Sons

ON BOTH SIDES OF THE SEA — Mrs. Charles

Commonwealth period

T. Nelson & Sons

THE MAKING OF CHRISTOPHER FERRINGHAM — B. M. Dix

Commonwealth period (New England)

Macmillan & Co.

*DEBORAH'S DIARY — Miss Manning

Milton's Daughter (1665)

J. C. Nimmo

* Sequel to "The Maiden and Married Life of Mary Powell."

ADAM HEPBURN'S VOW — Annie S. Swan

Scotland-Kirk and Covenant

Cassell & Co.

FRIEND OLIVIA — Amelia E. Barr

George Fox, the Quaker

James Clarke & Co.

THE SHADOW OF A CRIME — Hall Caine

Quakers at the Restoration

Chatto & Windus

A GALLANT QUAKER — Mrs. M. H. Roberton

George Fox and William Penn

Methuen & Co.

THE ROMANCE OF DOLLARD — Mrs. Catherwood French in Canada Fisher Unwin

TARA — Meadows Taylor India, 1657 Kegan, Paul, & Co.

BRAMBLETYE HOUSE — Horace Smith Commonwealth—Charles II. Henry Colburn, 1826

GOD SAVE THE KING — Ronald Macdonald Commonwealth—Charles II.
John Murray

PEVERIL OF THE PEAK — Scott Time of Charles II. A. & C. Black

LONDON PRIDE — Miss Braddon Time of Charles II. Simpkin & Co.

DANIEL HERRICK — S. H. Burchell Time of Charles II. Gay & Bird

I LIVED AS I LISTED — Arthur L. Maitland Time of Charles II. Wells, Gardner, & Co.

THE PURITAN'S WIFE — Max Pemberton Time of Charles II.
Cassell & Co.

WHITEFRIARS — Anonymous Time of Charles II. Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE ROBBER — G. P. R. James Time of Charles II. Warne & Co.

SILAS VERNEY — E. Pickering Time of Charles II. Blackie & Son

CHERRY AND VIOLET — Miss Manning Time of Charles II.

J. C. Nimmo

HISTORY OF THE PLAGUE — Defoe Time of Charles II. (Plague) J. M. Dent & Co.

OLD ST. PAULS — Harrison Ainsworth Time of Charles II. (Plague) Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE DAGGER AND THE CROSS — J. Hatton Time of Charles II. (Eyam) Hutchinson & Co.

TRAITOR OR PATRIOT? — Mary C. Rowsell Time of Charles II. (Rye House Plot) Blackie & Son

SIMON DALE — Anthony Hope Time of Charles II. Methuen & Co.

NELL GWYNN, COMEDIAN — Frankfort Moore Time of Charles II.
C. A. Pearson

IN THE GOLDEN DAYS — Edna Lyall Time of Charles II. (Algernon Sidney) Hurst & Blackett

SIR RALPH ESHER — Leigh Hunt Time of Charles II. Henry Colburn, 1832

MARY HOLLIS — H. J. Schimmel (translation) Time of Charles II. John Camden Hotten

OLD MORTALITY — Scott Bothwell Bridge, 1679 A. & C. Black

THE MEN OF THE MOSS HAGS — S. R. Crockett Bothwell Bridge, 1679 Isbister & Co.

JOHN BURNET OF BARNS — J. Buchan Scotland and the Low Countries (1678-88) John Lane

WINCHESTER MEADS — Emma Marshall Bishop Ken Seeley & Co.

IN THE EAST COUNTRY WITH SIR THOMAS BROWNE — Emma Marshall Author of "Religio Medici." Seeley & Co.

IN WESTMINSTER CHOIR — Emma Marshall Purcell the Composer Seeley & Co.

THE CARVED CARTOON — Austin Clare Grinling Gibbons
Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

SPINOZA — Auerbach (trans.) A romance of Spinoza the Philosopher. Sampson Low & Co.

'MIDST THE WILD CARPATHIANS — M. Jokai (trans.) Transylvania, 1666 Jarrold & Sons

THE BLACK TULIP — Dumas (trans.) William of Orange, 1672
J. M. Dent & Co.

THE VICOMTE DE BRAGELONNE — Dumas (trans.) France—Louis XIV.
J. M. Dent & Co.

BELLE ROSE — Amedee Achard France—Louis XIV. A. Bourdilliat et Cie., Paris, 1859

IN THE DAY OF ADVERSITY — J. Bloundelle Burton

France—Louis XIV. Methuen & Co.

*THE SCOURGE OF GOD — J. Bloundelle Burton France—Louis XIV. (Huguenots) James Clarke & Co.

* Intentionally placed with the Louis XIV. romances. It should, however, be noted that the events of the story are supposed to happen in the first years of the Eighteenth Century (the Cevennes Revolt).

THE REFUGEES — Conan Doyle Louis XIV.—Old and New World Longmans, Green, & Co.

THE BLACK WOLF'S BREED — H. Dickson Louis XIV.—Old and New World Methuen & Co.

CAPTAIN SATAN — Louis Gallet (trans.) Adventure in early Louis XIV. period Jarrold & Sons

THE KING'S SIGNET — Eliza Pollard Madame de Maintenon, &c. Blackie & Son

THE MARCHIONESS OF BRINVILLIERS — Albert Smith Marquise de Brinvilliers, the poisoner Bentley (new edition, 1886)

THE GOLDEN FLEECE — Amedee Achard(trans.)
Turkish Wars (Louis XIV.)
J. Macqueen

HIS COUNTERPART — Russell M. Garnier Wars of Turenne (John Churchill) Harper & Brothers

THE CLASH OF ARMS — J. Bloundelle Burton Wars of Turenne (John Churchill)
Methuen & Co.

UNCROWNING A KING — E. S. Ellis America—King Philip's war Cassell & Co.

THE OLD DOMINION (PRISONERS OF HOPE) — Mary Johnston Virginia, late Seventeenth Century Constable & Co.

VIVIAN OF VIRGINIA — Hulbert Fuller Virginia, late Seventeenth Century Jarrold & Sons

THE HEART'S HIGHWAY — Mary E. Wilkins Virginia, late Seventeenth Century John Murray

A REPUTED CHANGELING — Charlotte M. Yonge Period of Charles II.—William III. Macmillan & Co.

THE REBEL — H. B. Marriott Watson Rising at Taunton, 1684.
W. Heinemann

LORNA DOONE — R. D. Blackmore James II.—Monmouth Rebellion

Sampson Low & Co.

FOR FAITH AND FREEDOM — Walter Besant James II.—Monmouth Rebellion Chatto & Windus

MICAH CLARKE — Conan Doyle James II.—Monmouth Rebellion Longmans, Green, & Co.

IN TAUNTON TOWN — E. Everett Green James II.—Monmouth Rebellion T. Nelson & Sons

THE BLUE FLAG — Max Hillary James II.—Monmouth Rebellion Ward, Lock, & Co.

URITH — S. Baring-Gould James II.—Monmouth Rebellion Methuen & Co.

DEB CLAVEL — M. E. Palgrave James II.—Monmouth Rebellion Religious Tract Society

DUKE OF MONMOUTH — Gerald Griffin James II.—Monmouth Rebellion R. Bentley, 1836

IN THE SERVICE OF RACHEL LADY RUSSELL — Emma Marshall Period of James II. Seeley & Co.

THE STANDARD BEARER — S. R. Crockett Period of James II. (Covenanters)
Methuen & Co.

THE COURTSHIP OF MORICE BUCKLER — A. E. W. Mason Period of James II. (1685-7)

Macmillan & Co.

THE SWORD OF THE KING — Ronald Macdonald William of Orange John Murray

THE OUTLAW — Mrs. Hall Revolution period (1688) R. Bentley, 1847

THE LIFEGUARDSMAN — H. J. Schimmel (translation) Revolution period (1688) A. & C. Black

THE SCOTTISH CAVALIER — James Grant Battle of Killiecrankie Geo. Routledge & Sons

RINGAN GILHAIZE — J. Galt Battle of Killiecrankie Greening & Co.

LOCHINVAR — S. R. Crockett Battle of Killiecrankie Methuen & Co.

MISTRESS DOROTHY MARVIN — J. C. Snaith Period of Judge Jeffreys, &c. Ward, Lock, & Co.

BLUE PAVILIONS — "Q" William III. Cassell & Co.

KENSINGTON PALACE — Emma Marshall William III. Seeley & Co.

MY MISTRESS THE QUEEN — M. A. Paull Marriage of Mary to William (Charles II.—William III.) Blackie & Son

BY THE NORTH SEA — Emma Marshall Cromwell's Grand-daughter Jarrold & Sons

A MAN'S FOES — E. H. Strain Siege of Derry (1689) Ward, Lock, & Co.

THE CRIMSON SIGN — S. R. Keightley Siege of Derry (1689) Hutchinson & Co.

IN THE WAKE OF KING JAMES — Standish O'Grady Siege of Derry (1689)
J. M. Dent & Co.

THE BOYNE WATER — J. Banim Battle of the Boyne (1690)
James Duffy, Dublin

THE MAC MAHON — Owen Blayney Battle of the Boyne (1690) Constable & Co.

REDMOND COUNT O'HANLON — W. Carleton Battle of Aughrim James Duffy, Dublin

THE BRIDE OF LAMMERMOOR — Scott East Lothian, 1695
A. & C. Black

ON THE RED STAIRCASE — M. Imlay Taylor Russia in the youthful days of Peter the Great Gay and Bird

THE LION CUB — F. Whishaw Russia in the youthful days of Peter the Great Griffith, Farran, & Co.

THE ROAD TO FRONTENAC — S. Merwin French occupation of Canada John Murray

THE TRAIL OF THE SWORD — Gilbert Parker French occupation of Canada Methuen & Co.

THE YOUNG PIONEERS — E. Everett Green La Salle, the French Explorer T. Nelson & Sons

THE BEGUM'S DAUGHTER — E. L. Bynner New York (Jacob Leisler) Houghton, Muffin. & Co.

IN FURTHEST IND — Sydney C. Grier

East India Company, 1697 W. Blackwood & Sons

DARIEN — Eliot Warburton William Paterson and the Darien Scheme (1698) Colburn, 1852

MAZEPPA — F. Whishaw Mazeppa and the Cossacks (17th-18th Century) Chatto & Windus

MONSIEUR MARTIN — W. Carey Sweden from 1699 (Charles XII.) W. Blackwood & Sons

A LADY OF QUALITY — F. Hodgson Burnett Social Life, end of Seventeenth Century Warne & Co.

HIS GRACE OF OSMONDE — F. Hodgson Burnett Social Life, end of Seventeenth Century Warne & Co.

A SET OF ROGUES — Frank Barrett Algerine Pirates, &c. A. D. Innes & Co.

EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.

THE PIRATE — Scott Shetland and Orkney Islands, 1700 A. & C. Black

ESMOND — Thackeray Time of Anne Smith, Elder, & Co.

DEVEREUX — Lytton Time of Anne (England and Abroad) Geo. Routledge & Sons

ST. JAMES'S — Harrison Ainsworth Time of Anne Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE OLD CHELSEA BUN HOUSE — Miss Manning Time of Anne J. C. Nimmo

ACROSS THE SALT SEAS — J. Bloundelle Burton Time of Anne (Battle of Blenheim) Methuen & Co.

THE QUEEN'S SERF — Elsa d'Esterre Keeling Time of Anne Fisher Unwin

MOHAWKS — Miss Braddon Time of Anne J. & R. Maxwell Ditto.

IN KING'S HOUSES — Julia C. R. Dorr Time of Anne Duckworth & Co. THE BRAVEST OF THE BRAVE — G. A. Henty Time of Anne (Peterborough) Blackie & Son

THE CORNET OF HORSE — G. A. Henty Time of Anne (Duke of Marlborough) Sampson Low & Co.

IN THE IRISH BRIGADE — G. A. Henty Time of Anne (Foreign Wars). Blackie & Son

TOM TUFTON'S TRAVELS and TOM TUFTON'S TOLL — E. Everett Green Time of Anne T. Nelson & Sons

ESTHER VANHOMRIGH — Margaret L. Woods Dean Swift John Murray

THE BLACK DWARF — Scott
The Lowlands of Scotland, 1706 (Jacobites)
A. & C. Black

AN IMPERIAL LOVER — M. Imlay Taylor Russia—Peter the Great Gay & Bird

BORIS THE BEAR-HUNTER and A LOST ARMY — F. Whishaw Russia (from late Seventeenth Century)
T. Nelson & Sons

CAPTAIN SINGLETON — Defoe Time of George I. J. M. Dent & Co.

FOR THE KING — C. Gibbon Time of George I. Chatto & Windus

THE HERITAGE OF LANGDALE — Mrs. Alexander Time of George I. Hutchinson & Co.

PARSON KELLY — A. E. W. Mason and A. Lang Time of George I. Longmans, Green, & Co.

DUANCE PENDRAY — G. Norway Time of George I. (Cornish Jacobites) Jarrold & Sons

MONSIEUR BEAUCAIRE — Booth Tarkington Bath—early Eighteenth Century John Murray

THE RAIDERS and THE DARK O' THE MOON — S. R. Crockett Galloway—early Eighteenth Century Fisher Unwin and Macmillan & Co.

ROB ROY — Scott The Jacobites A. & C. Black

DOROTHY FORSTER — Walter Besant The Jacobites Chatto & Windus

A DAUGHTER OF STRIFE — J. H. Findlater

```
The Jacobites Methuen & Co.
```

A LOYAL LITTLE MAID — S. Tytler

The Jacobites

Blackie & Son

TO ARMS! — A. Balfour

The Jacobites

Methuen & Co.

*CLEMENTINA — A. E. W. Mason

The Old Pretender and Princess Clementina Sobieski

Methuen & Co.

* Decidedly superior to the same Author's "Lawrence Clavering" (also Jacobite period).

A JACOBITE EXILE — G. A. Henty

Charles XII. of Sweden

Blackie & Son

TIMES OF CHARLES XII. — Z. Topelius (trans.)

Charles XII. of Sweden

Jansen & Co., Chicago

LE CHEVALIER D'HARMENTHAL — Dumas (translation)

France—the Regency (1718)

J. M. Dent & Co.

THE REGENT'S DAUGHTER — Dumas (translation)

France—the Regency (1719)

J. M. Dent & Co.

THE YEMASSEE — W. G. Simms

South Carolina, 1715

W. J. Widdleton, New York, 1866 (Revised Ed.)

FREE TO SERVE — E. Rayner

Colonial New York

G. P. Putnam's Sons

AUDREY — Mary Johnston

Virginia, in George I-II. Period

Constable & Co.

HALIL THE PEDLAR — M. Jokai (trans.)

Stambul, 1730

Jarrold & Sons

THE MISER'S DAUGHTER — Harrison Ainsworth

Time of George II.

Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE WORLD WENT VERY WELL THEN — Walter Besant

Time of George II.

Chatto & Windus

HEART OF MIDLOTHIAN - Scott

Time of George II. (Porteous Riots)

A. & C. Black

WILLOWDENE WILL — Halliwell Sutcliffe

Time of George II.

C. A. Pearson

THE GIPSY — G. P. R. James

Time of George II.

Warne & Co.

NED LEGER — G. Manville Fenn Time of George II.

Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

RODERICK RANDOM — Smollett

Time of George II.

Constable & Co.

TREASURE TROVE — S. Lover

Time of George II. (Fontenoy)

Constable & Co.

WHERE HONOUR LEADS — Marian Francis

Time of George II. (Fontenoy)

Hutchinson & Co.

THE HOUSE DIVIDED — H. B. Marriott Watson

Time of George II.

Harper & Brothers

LADY GRIZEL — Lewis Wingfield

Time of George II.

Bentley, 1877

FOR THE WHITE ROSE OF ARNO — Owen Rhoscomyl

Wales, in 1745

Longmans, Green, & Co.

WAVERLEY — Scott

The Jacobites

A. & C. Black

MISTRESS NANCY MOLESWORTH — Joseph Hocking

The Jacobites

J. Bowden

THE FORTUNES OF CLAUDE — Edgar Pickering

The Jacobites

Warne & Co.

A LOST LADY OF OLD YEARS — J. Buchan

The Jacobites

John Lane

DENOUNCED — J. Bloundelle Burton

The Jacobites

Methuen & Co.

RICROFT OF WITHENS — Halliwell Sutcliffe

The Jacobites

Fisher Unwin

THE MASTER OF BALLANTRAE — R. L. Stevenson

The Jacobites

Cassell & Co.

AN EXILED SCOT — H. A. Bryden

The Jacobites (The Cape)

Chatto & Windus

SIR SERGEANT — W. L. Watson

The Jacobites

W. Blackwood & Sons

KIDNAPPED — R. L. Stevenson

Scotland, 1751

Cassell & Co.

CATRIONA — R. L. Stevenson Scotland, 1751 Cassell & Co.

THE SHOES OF FORTUNE — Neil Munro Jacobites, 1755
Isbister & Co.

THE BIRTHRIGHT — Joseph Hocking Time of John Wesley (Cornwall) J. Bowden

HUMPHREY CLINKER — Smollett Manners, mid. Eighteenth Century Constable & Co.

THE CHAPLAIN OF THE FLEET — W. Besant and J. Rice Manners, mid. Eighteenth Century Chatto & Windus

MOONFLEET — J. Meade Falkner Smugglers, 1757 E. Arnold

THE MASTER OF THE MUSICIANS — Emma Marshall Handel, 1742-1759 Seeley & Co.

PEG WOFFINGTON — Charles Reade The Stage, middle of Eighteenth Century Chatto & Windus

THE JESSAMY BRIDE — F. Frankfort Moore Goldsmith, Garrick, &c. Hutchinson & Co.

MEMOIRS OF BARRY LYNDON — Thackeray World of fashion, from middle to end of Eighteenth Century Smith, Elder, & Co.

THE BATH COMEDY — Agnes & Egerton Castle Bath, middle of Eighteenth Century Macmillan & Co.

THE DUTCHMAN'S FIRESIDE — J. K. Paulding New York, middle of Eighteenth Century Scribners

IN OLD NEW YORK — Wilson Barrett and E. Barron New York, middle of Eighteenth Century J. Macqueen

AGNES SURRIAGE — Edwin L. Bynner America (Boston), middle of Eighteenth Century Sampson Low & Co.

FAIRFAX — J. E. Cooke Valley of the Shenandoah, 1748-81 Sampson Low & Co.

WITH CLIVE IN INDIA — G. A. Henty India, middle Eighteenth Century Blackie & Son

RALPH DANIELL — Meadows Taylor India, middle Eighteenth Century Kegan, Paul, & Co.

LIKE ANOTHER HELEN — Sydney C. Grier

India, middle Eighteenth Century W. Blackwood & Sons

IVAN DE BIRON — Sir Arthur Helps Russia, middle Eighteenth Century Chatto & Windus

THE KING'S "BLUE BOYS" — Sheila E. Braine Frederick William I. of Prussia and his Giant Grenadiers Jarrold & Sons

THE CITIZEN OF PRAGUE — C. L. A. Paalzow (translation) Maria Theresa, Empress of Austria H. Colburn, 1846

CONSUELO and THE COUNTESS OF RUDOLSTADT — George Sand (trans.) Time of Frederick the Great Walter Scott

*FREDERICK THE GREAT AND HIS FAMILY — Louise Muhlbach (translation)
Time of Frederick the Great
D. Appleton & Co.

* One of L. Muhlbach's several romances dealing with this period.

GAVIN HAMILTON — M. E. Seawell The Seven Years War Harper & Brothers

WITH FREDERICK THE GREAT — G. A. Henty The Seven Years War Blackie & Son

A FALLEN STAR — C. Lowe The Seven Years War Downey & Co.

AMYOT BROUGH — E. Vincent Briton England and Canada, middle of Eighteenth Century Seeley & Co.

THE FORGE IN THE FOREST — C. D. G. Roberts Canada, middle Eighteenth Century Kegan, Paul, & Co.

A SISTER TO EVANGELINE — C. D. G. Roberts Canada, middle Eighteenth Century John Lane

AT WAR WITH PONTIAC — Kirk Munroe Canada, middle Eighteenth Century Blackie & Son

THE SEATS OF THE MIGHTY — Gilbert Parker The Taking of Quebec Methuen & Co.

THE LAST OF THE MOHICANS — Fennimore Cooper Montcalm, 1757

Macmillan & Co.

THE STORY OF OLD FORT LOUDON — C. E. Craddock North America, 1758. (French War) Macmillan & Co.

FORTUNE'S MY FOE — J. Bloundelle Burton Cartagena, 1758

Methuen & Co.

THE VIRGINIANS — Thackeray America and England, George II.-III. Smith, Elder, & Co.

THE GOLDEN DOG — William Kirby Quebec, in the days of Louis XV. Jarrold & Sons

OLYMPE DE CLEVES — Dumas (translation) France, Louis XV. J. M. Dent & Co.

THE HOUSE OF DE MAILLY — Margaret H. Potter France, Louis XV. Harper & Brothers

THE LITTLE HUGUENOT — Max Pemberton France, Louis XV. Cassell & Co.

THE LAST RECRUIT OF CLARE'S — S. R. Keightley Marquise de Pompadour, &c. (Irish Brigade stories) Hutchinson & Co.

THE FAVOR OF PRINCES — Mark L. Luthur Adventure in time of Louis XV. Macmillan & Co.

MEMOIRS OF A PHYSICIAN — Dumas (translation) Louis XV.-XVI. (1770-74) J. M. Dent & Co.

THE QUEEN'S NECKLACE — Dumas (translation) Court of Louis XVI. (1784-5) J. M. Dent & Co.

THE COUNTESS EVE — J. H. Shorthouse Burgundy, 1785 Macmillan & Co.

IN EXITU ISRAEL — S. Baring-Gould Church and State in France, 1788-9 Macmillan & Co., 1870

THE KING WITH TWO FACES — M. E. Coleridge Gustavus III. of Sweden E. Arnold

MANY WAYS OF LOVE — F. Whishaw Russia, time of Catharine II.
J. M. Dent & Co.

A FORBIDDEN NAME — F. Whishaw Russia, time of Catharine II. Chatto & Windus

THE TURKISH AUTOMATON — Sheila E. Braine Russia, time of Catharine II. Blackie & Son

THE PRIDE OF JENNICO — Agnes & Egerton Castle Moravia, 1771
Macmillan & Co.

REDGAUNTLET — Scott Time of George III. A. & C. Black GUY MANNERING — Scott Time of George III. A. & C. Black

KATERFELTO — G. J. Whyte-Melville Time of George III. (Exmoor). W. Thacker & Co. and Ward, Lock, & Co.

THE ORANGE GIRL — Walter Besant Time of George III. Chatto & Windus

*THE ROCK OF THE LION — M. E. Seawell Time of George III. Harper & Brothers

* Deals with the Siege of Gibraltar, 1779-1783.

BARNABY RUDGE — Dickens Time of George III. (Gordon Riots) Chapman & Hall

THE MAID OF SKER — R. D. Blackmore Time of George III. Sampson Low & Co.

MISS ANGEL — Miss Thackeray Art (Reynolds & Angelica Kauffmann) Smith, Elder, & Co.

THE FATAL GIFT — F. Frankfort Moore The Sisters Gunning Hutchinson & Co.

A NEST OF LINNETS — F. Frankfort Moore R. B. Sheridan, Johnson, &c. Hutchinson & Co.

THE SURGEON'S DAUGHTER — Scott Fifeshire, Isle of Wight, and India (1780) A. & C. Black

THE CASTLE INN — Stanley Weyman English Manners, late Eighteenth Century Smith, Elder, & Co.

THE TONE KING — Heribert Rau (trans.) Mozart Jarrold & Sons

THE VIRGINIA COMEDIANS — J. E. Cooke Virginia, 1763-5
D. Appleton & Co., 1854

ALICE OF OLD VINCENNES — Maurice Thompson Fort Vincennes (Clark's Conquest) Cassell & Co.

THE GREEN MOUNTAIN BOYS — Daniel P. Thompson American Revolution
B. B. Mussey & Co., Boston. Revised edition, 1848

*LIONEL LINCOLN — Fennimore Cooper American Revolution Geo. Routledge & Sons

^{* &}quot;Lionel Lincoln" treats of Boston in the time of Bunker Hill (1775); "The Spy" of Hudson River

district 1782); and "The Pilot" of Paul Jones (1779).

THE SPY — Fennimore Cooper American Revolution Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE PILOT — Fennimore Cooper American Revolution Geo. Routledge & Sons

RICHARD CARVEL — Winston Churchill American Revolution Macmillan & Co.

HUGH WYNNE — S. Weir Mitchell American Revolution (Washington) Macmillan & Co.

A GREAT TREASON — Mary A. M. Hoppus American Revolution (Benedict Arnold) Macmillan & Co.

A SOLDIER OF VIRGINIA — Burton Eghert Stevenson American Revolution Duckworth & Co.

PHILIP WINWOOD — R. N. Stephens American Revolution Chatto & Windus

LOVE LIKE A GIPSY — Bernard Capes American Revolution Constable & Co.

JANICE MEREDITH — P. L. Ford American Revolution Constable & Co.

THE TORY LOVER — Sarah Orne Jewett American Revolution (Paul Jones) Smith, Elder, & Co.

CARDIGAN — R. W. Chambers American Revolution Constable & Co.

*THE FORAYERS and EUTAW — W. G. Simms American Revolution W. J. Widdleton, New York

* The two last of a series covering the American War period.

HORSE-SHOE ROBINSON — J. P. Kennedy Virginia, 1780 R. Bentley, 1835

THE DUKE OF STOCKBRIDGE — E. Bellamy Massachusetts (Shays' Rebellion)
Gay & Bird

ANGE PITOU — Dumas (translation) French Revolution period J. M. Dent & Co.

LA COMTESSE DE CHARNY — Dumas (translation) French Revolution period (1789-94) J. M. Dent & Co. CHEVALIER DE MAISON ROUGE — Dumas (translation) French Revolution period (1793) J. M. Dent & Co.

*THE STORY OF A PEASANT — Erckmann-Chatrian (translation) French Revolution period (1789-1815) Ward, Lock, & Co.

* Collective title of the four tales—"The States-General" (1789), "The Country in Danger" (1792), "Year One of the Republic" (1793), and "Citizen Bonaparte" (1794-1815). Erckmann-Chatrian's "Madame Therese" (translation) is another good story of this period (1792).

THE REDS OF THE MIDI — Felix Gras (translation)
French Revolution period
W. Heinemann

THE TERROR — Felix Gras (translation)
French Revolution period
W. Heinemann

THE WHITE TERROR — Felix Gras (translation) French Revolution period W. Heinemann

A TALE OF TWO CITIES — Dickens French Revolution period Chapman & Hall

L'AN '93 — Victor Hugo (trans.) French Revolution period J. M. Dent & Co.

MY LADY MARCIA — Eliza F. Pollard French Revolution period T. Nelson & Sons

THE ATELIER DU LYS — Miss Roberts French Revolution period Longmans, Green, & Co.

ON THE EDGE OF THE STORM — Miss Roberts French Revolution period Warne & Co.

CITOYENNE JACQUELINE — S. Tytler French Revolution period Chatto & Windus

LA VENDEE — Anthony Trollope French Revolution period Colburn, 1850

THE RED COCKADE — Stanley Weyman French Revolution period Longmans, Green, & Co.

MADEMOISELLE MATHILDE — Henry Kingsley French Revolution period Ward, Lock, & Co.

THE ADVENTURES OF FRANCOIS FOUNDER — S. Weir Mitchell French Revolution period Macmillan & Co.

*A STORM-RENT SKY — M. Betham Edwards French Revolution period

* This striking tale deals with Danton's career. In "A Romance of Dijon" (Black) and "The Dream-Charlotte" (Black) Miss Betham Edwards has depicted earlier phases of the Revolution; the last-named novel takes us away from the Capital, to show us how the forces of the time affected the simple folk of Normandy.

THE ADVENTURES OF THE COMTE DE LA MUETTE — Bernard Capes

French Revolution period

W. Blackwood & Sons

OUR LADY OF DARKNESS — Bernard Capes

French Revolution period

W. Blackwood & Sons

THE RED SHIRTS — Paul Gaulot. (trans.)

French Revolution period

Chatto & Windus

A GIRL OF THE MULTITUDE — Anonymous

French Revolution period

Fisher Unwin

THE LITTLE SAINT OF GOD — Lady F. Cunningham

French Revolution period

Hurst & Blackett

ST. KATHERINE'S BY THE TOWER — Walter Besant

French Revolution period (England, 1793)

Chatto & Windus

AT THE SIGN OF THE GUILLOTINE — Harold Spender

Robespierre, 1794

Fisher Unwin

THE PARSON'S DAUGHTER — Emma Marshall

George Romney, the Painter

Seeley & Co.

THE MAID OF MAIDEN LANE — Amelia E. Barr

New York, 1791

Fisher Unwin

ARTHUR MERVYN — Charles Brocden Brown

Philadelphia, 1793 (yellow fever year)

H. Maxwell, Phil., 1799

ROPES OF SAND — R. E. Francillon

North Devon, 1793

Chatto & Windus

A BUSINESS IN GREAT WATERS — Julian Corbett

Sussex Smugglers and French Conspirators

Methuen & Co.

THE WHITES AND THE BLUES — Dumas (translation)

Rise of Napoleon (1793-9)

J. M. Dent & Co.

THE CHOIR INVISIBLE — James Lane Allen

Kentucky, 1795

Macmillan & Co.

THE MILLS OF GOD — Elinor Macartney Lane

Virginia and England

D. Appleton & Co.

THE KING'S OWN — Marryatt

Mutiny at the Nore, 1797 J. M. Dent & Co.

ADMIRAL — Douglas Sladen Nelson, 1798-9 Hutchinson & Co.

THE BATTLE OF THE STRONG — Gilbert Parker Jersey, &c., end of Eighteenth Century Methuen & Co.

IN PRESS-GANG DAYS — E. Pickering Battle of the Nile, &c. Warne & Co.

THE ANTIQUARY — Scott Scotch Manners, last decade of Eighteenth Century A. & C. Black

THE KING'S DEPUTY — H. A. Hinkson Dublin in time of Grattan Lawrence & Bullen

RORY O'MORE — S. Lover Ireland (the '98 Rebellion) Constable & Co.

KATHLEEN MAVOURNEEN — Randal McDonnell Ireland (the '98 Rebellion)
Fisher Unwin

TWO CHIEFS OF DUNBOY — J. A. Froude Ireland (the '98 Rebellion)
Longmans, Green, & Co.

THE REBELS — M. McD. Bodkin Ireland (the '98 Rebellion) Ward, Lock, & Co.

UP FOR THE GREEN — H. A. Hinkson Ireland (the '98 Rebellion)
Lawrence & Bullen

THE CROPPY — John and Michael Banim Ireland (the '98 Rebellion) Henry Colburn, 1828

THE INIMITABLE MRS. MASSINGHAM — Herbert Compton Gretna Green & Botany Bay, 1799 Chatto & Windus

THE COMPANIONS OF JEHU — Dumas (translation) Napoleon in Egypt (1799-1800) J. M. Dent & Co.

THE MINISTER'S WOOING — Mrs. Beecher Stowe American Manners (late Eighteenth to early Nineteenth Century.) Sampson Low & Co.

LITTLE JARVIS — M. E. Seawell American quarrel with France (Constellation cruises, 1798-1800.) D. Appleton & Co.

THE HUNGARIAN BROTHERS — A. M. Porter Vienna in the last decade of the Century Warne & Co.

NINETEENTH CENTURY (EARLY AND MID)

THE CHOUANS — Balzac (translation)
Brittany in 1800
J. M. Dent & Co.

RODNEY STONE — Conan Doyle English Social Life, beginning of Nineteenth Century Smith, Elder, & Co.

THE LORDS OF STROGUE — Lewis Wingfield Ireland at the Union Bentley, 1879

SWALLOW BARN — J. P. Kennedy Virginian Life, beginning of Nineteenth Century G. P. Putnam, 1851

BLENNERHASSETT — C. F. Pidgin America—time of Aaron Burr C. M. Clark Publishing Co., Boston

A SON OF THE REVOLUTION — Elbridge S. Brooks America—time of Aaron Burr Wilde & Co., Boston

THE MAN WITHOUT A COUNTRY — E. E. Hale America—time of Aaron Burr (1805-7) Roberts, Boston

AT THE POINT OF THE BAYONET — G. A. Henty Battle of Assaye, &c. Blackie & Son

THE HOUR AND THE MAN — Harriet Martineau Toussaint L'Ouverture Cassell ("Red Library," 1886)

THE ADVENTURES OF A GOLDSMITH — M. H. Bourchier France—Royalist Conspiracy under the Consulate Elkin Mathews

PICCIOLA — X. B. Saintine (trans.) Earlier Napoleonic period Sampson Low & Co.

A BOY OF THE FIRST EMPIRE — Elbridge S. Brooks Napoleon, Fouche, &c. (1806-15) S. W. Partridge & Co.

WHEN GEORGE III. WAS KING — A. Sagon Time of Nelson Sands & Co.

SPRINGHAVEN — R. D. Blackmore Time of Nelson (Trafalgar) Sampson Low & Co.

*TRAFALGAR — B. Perez Galdos (trans.) Time of Nelson (Trafalgar) Trubner & Co., 1884

AFLOAT WITH NELSON — Charles H. Eden Time of Nelson (Trafalgar) J. Macqueen

^{*} One of the series (20 vols.), "Episodios Nacionales," dealing with the Spanish War of Independence.

RUHE IST DIE ERSTE BURGERFLICHT and ISEGRIMM — Wilibald Alexis Prussia—Invasion of Napoleon, &c. Barthol, Berlin (1852 and 1854)

RAFAEL — Ernest Daudet (trans.) Spain—Charles IV. and Napoleon Sampson Low & Co.

TOM BURKE Of "OURS" — Charles Lever French Wars (Consulate—Empire) Downey & Co. and Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE AIDE-DE-CAMP — James Grant Battle of Maida, 1806 Geo. Routledge & Sons

CHARLES O'MALLEY — Charles Lever Peninsular War Downey & Co. and Geo. Routledge & Sons

ALICE LORRAINE — R. D. Blackmore Peninsular War Sampson Low & Co.

THE ROMANCE OF WAR — James Grant Peninsular War Geo. Routledge & Sons

WITH MOORE AT CORUNNA and UNDER WELLINGTON'S COMMAND — G. A. Henty Peninsular War Blackie & Son

THE SUBALTERN — G. R. Gleig Peninsular War W. Blackwood & Sons

THE BIVOUAC — W. H. Maxwell Peninsular War Geo. Routledge & Sons

SONS OF THE SWORD — Margaret L. Woods Peninsular War W. Heinemann

WITH THE RED EAGLE — W. Westall Austria, early Nineteenth Century Chatto & Windus

A RED BRIDAL — W. Westall Austria, early Nineteenth Century (Hofer.) Chatto & Windus

WAR AND PEACE — Tolstoy (translation) Napoleon's Russian Campaign Walter Scott

KENNETH — Charlotte M. Yonge Napoleon's Russian Campaign Macmillan & Co.

THROUGH RUSSIAN SNOWS — G. A. Henty Napoleon's Russian Campaign Blackie & Son

SHIRLEY — Charlotte Bronte The "Luddite" Riots Smith, Elder, & Co.

FOREST FOLK — James Prior

The "Luddite" Riots W. Heinemann

AN OCEAN FREE LANCE — Clark Russell Privateering in 1812 Sampson Low & Co.

ST. RONAN'S WELL — Scott Near Firth of Forth, 1812 A. & C. Black

D'RI AND I. — Irving Bacheller America—War of 1812 Grant Richards

THE BIG BROTHER — G. C. Eggleston America—War of 1812. Indian War, 1813 G. P. Putnam's Sons

IN THE YEAR '13 — Fritz Renter (trans.) French occupation of Mecklenburg Sampson Low & Co. (Tauchnitz edition, 1867)

UNCLE BERNAC — Conan Doyle Napoleon and his time Smith, Elder, & Co.

EXPLOITS OF BRIGADIER GERARD — Conan Doyle Napoleon and his time George Newnes

THE SHADOW OF THE SWORD — R. Buchanan Napoleon and his time (Elba.) Chatto & Windus

GRANTLEY FENTON — M. M. Blake Napoleon and his time (Elba.) Jarrold & Sons

VENGEANCE IS MINE — A. Balfour Napoleon and his time (Elba.) Methuen & Co.

FACE TO FACE WITH NAPOLEON and IN THE YEAR OF WATERLOO — O. V. Caine Napoleon and his time J. Nisbet & Co.

ONE OF THE 28th. — G. A. Henty Napoleon and his time (Waterloo.) Blackie & Son

THE BLOCKADE — Erckmann-Chatrian (translation) Napoleon and his time Ward, Lock, & Co.

*THE CONSCRIPT and WATERLOO — Erckmann-Chatrian (translation) Napoleon and his time Ward, Lock, & Co.

STORIES OF WATERLOO — W. H. Maxwell Napoleon and his time Geo. Routledge & Sons

^{*} These two books depict the period September, 1812-July, 1815.

THE GREAT SHADOW — Conan Doyle Napoleon and his time (Waterloo.)
J. W. Arrowsmith

ST. IVES — R. L. Stevenson French prisoner in England, 1813—14 W. Heinemann

CHEAP JACK ZITA — S. Baring-Gould The Fen Riots Methuen & Co.

LES MISERABLES — Victor Hugo (trans.) France, 1815 J. M. Dent & Co.

LAZARRE — Mrs. Catherwood Son of Louis XVI. (France and America, 1795-1815) Grant Richards

THE NAMELESS CASTLE — M. Jokai (trans.)

Daughter of Louis XVI. (Hungary in the Napoleonic period)

Jarrold & Sons

LORDS OF THE NORTH — Agnes C. Laut Canada—Hudson Bay Company versus North-West Company W. Heinemann

THE REVOLUTION IN TANNER'S LANE — Mark Rutherford Nonconformity, early Nineteenth Century Fisher Unwin

THE MANCHESTER MAN — Mrs. G. L. Banks Manchester, early Nineteenth Century (Peterloo) George Newnes

VANITY FAIR — Thackeray "High Life," George III.-IV. Smith, Elder, & Co.

MIS'ESS JOY — John Le Breton Last Years of the Regency J. Macqueen

YEOMAN FLEETWOOD — M. E. Francis (Mrs. Blundell) Last Years of the Regency Longmans, Green, & Co.

A LADY OF THE REGENCY — Mrs. Stepney Rawson Time of George IV. Hutchinson & Co.

TAKEN FROM THE ENEMY — Henry Newbolt Time of George IV. (Plot to rescue Napoleon, 1821.) Chatto & Windus

ROYAL GEORGIE — S. Baring-Gould Time of George IV. Methuen & Co.

THE VINTAGE and CAPSINA — E. F. Benson Greek War of Independence, 1821 Methuen & Co.

BLACK PROPHET — W. Carleton Ireland, in 1822 Simms & Co., 1847

THE WHITEBOY — Mrs. S. C. Hall

Ireland, in 1822 Geo. Routledge & Sons

HUNGARIAN NABOB — M. Jokai (translation)

Hungary, 1822

Jarrold & Sons

THE GREEN BOOK — M. Jokai (translation)

Russia, 1825

Jarrold & Sons

THADDEUS OF WARSAW — Jane Porter

Poland, about 1830

Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE FIERY DAWN — M. E. Coleridge

Duchesse de Berri (1831-2)

E. Arnold

THE SHE WOLVES OF MACHECOUL — Dumas (translation)

Duchesse de Berri (1795-1843)

J. M. Dent & Co.

THE FIREBRAND — S. R. Crockett

Spain—Queen Cristina and the Carlists

Macmillan & Co.

IN KEDAR'S TENTS — H. S. Merriman

The Carlists

Smith, Elder, & Co.

FOR THE RIGHT — Karl Emil Franzos (translation)

Carpathian district, 1835

James Clarke & Co.

MIDDLEMARCH — George Eliot

Time of William IV.

W. Blackwood & Sons

 ${\tt FELIX\ HOLT-George\ Eliot}$

Time of William IV.

W. Blackwood & Sons

UNDER THE MENDIPS — Emma Marshall

Time of William IV. (Bristol Riots.)

Seeley & Co.

TREWERN — R. M. Thomas

Time of William IV. (Wales.)

Fisher Unwin

SWALLOW — H. Rider Haggard

South Africa-the Great Trek, 1836

Longmans, Green, & Co.

JOHN CHARITY — H. A. Vachell

First years of Queen Victoria's reign. (Hants and California).

John Murray

ALTON LOCKE — Charles Kingsley

Early Victorian period (Chartists)

Macmillan & Co.

SYBIL — Disraeli

Early Victorian period (Chartists)

Longmans, Green, & Co.

TO HERAT AND CABUL — G. A. Henty

First Afghan War

Blackie & Son

CASTLE RICHMOND — Anthony Trollope Irish Famine Chapman & Hall, 1860

CASTLE DALY — Miss Keary Irish Famine Macmillan & Co.

MONONIA — Justin McCarthy Ireland, 1848 Chatto & Windus

ISHMAEL — Miss Braddon France (Louis Philippe-Napoleon III.) J. & R. Maxwell

JOURNEYMAN LOVE — Mrs. Stepney Rawson France. (Period of tile '48 Revolution). Hutchinson & Co.

MADEMOISELLE MORI — Miss Roberts Italian Revolution, 1848 Longmans, Green, & Co

*DR. ANTONIO — G. D. Ruffini Italian Revolution, 1848 Thos. Constable & Co., Edinburgh, 1855

* A remarkable example of a foreigner's mastery of our language. Ruffini, the illustrious Italian patriot, wrote this novel after a sojourn of some years in England.

VITTORIA — George Meredith Italian Revolution, 1848 Constable & Co.

FOR FREEDOM — Tighe Hopkins War of Italian Liberation, 1859 Chatto & Windus

OUT WITH GARIBALDI — G. A. Henty War of Italian Liberation, 1859 Blackie & Son

DEBIT AND CREDIT — Freytag (translation) Silesia, 1848 Bentley, 1857

THE BARON'S SONS — M. Jokai (translation) Hungarian Revolution, 1848.

J. Macqueen

MANASSEH — M. Jokai (translation) Italy and Transylvania, 1848-59 J. Macqueen

RAVENSHOE — Henry Kingsley Period of Crimean War Ward, Lock, & Co.

*SEVASTOPOL — Tolstoy (translatton) Period of Crimean War Grant Richards

* This powerful sketch can hardly be described as "romance," but I felt that my Crimean section would be incomplete without it.

THE INTERPRETER — G. J. Whyte Melville Period of Crimean War W. Thacker & Co. and Ward, Lock, & Co.

BY CELIA'S ARBOUR — W. Besant and J. Rice Period of Crimean War Chatto & Windus

A GALLANT GRENADIER — Captain Brereton Period of Crimean War Blackie & Son

SEETA — Meadows Taylor Indian Mutiny Kegan, Paul, & Co.

THE DILEMMA — Sir George Chesny Indian Mutiny W. Blackwood & Sons

ON THE FACE OF THE WATERS — Mrs. F. A. Steel Indian Mutiny (Siege of Delhi)
W. Heinemann

FLOTSAM — H. Seton Merriman Indian Mutiny Longmans, Green, & Co.

FOR THE OLD FLAG — Clive Robert Fenn Indian Mutiny Sampson Low & Co.

JENETHA'S VENTURE — Colonel Harcourt Indian Mutiny Cassell & Co.

EBEN HOLDEN — Irving bacheller New York Journalism (Horace Greeley) Fisher Unwin

THE CRISIS — Winston Churchill American Civil War period Macmillan & Co.

THE RED BADGE OF COURAGE — Stephen Crane American Civil War period W. Heinemann

WITH LEE IN VIRGINIA — G. A. Henty American Civil War period Blackie & Son

THE DESERTER, and A DAY IN THE WILDERNESS (In "The Deserter and other stories") — Harold Frederic American Civil War Period Lothrop Publishing Co.

THE COPPERHEAD AND OTHER TALES — Harold Frederic American Civil War Period W. Heinemann

WHO GOES THERE? and FRIEND WITH THE COUNTERSIGN — B. K. Benson American Civil War Period Macmillan & Co.

THE CAVALIER — George W. Cable American Civil War Period John Murray HENRY BOURLAND — Albert Elmer Hancock American Civil War Period Macmillan & Co.

*RED ROCK — T. Nelson Page American Civil War Period W. Heinemann

* Depicts the Reconstruction period in the Southern States just after the War.

AN EMPEROR'S DOOM — Herbert Hayens Mexican War of Independence T. Nelson & Sons

LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS — Baroness von Suttner (translation) Foreign Wars, 1864-70 Longmans, Green, & Co.

FOR SCEPTRE AND CROWN — G. Samarow (trans.) Prussia v. Austria, 1866 H. S. King & Co., 1875

THE MEMBER FOR PARIS — E. C. Grenville Murray France—Napoleon III. Smith, Elder, & Co., 1871

HISTOIRE DU PLEBISCITE — Erckmann-Chatrian Franco-German War Period J. Hetzel et Cie.

LORRAINE — Robert W. Chambers Franco-German War Period G. P. Putnam's Sons

VALENTIN — Henry Kingsley Ward, Lock, & Co. Ditto.

THE ISLE OF UNREST — H. S. Merriman Franco-German War Period (Corsica) Smith, Elder, & Co.

THE GARDEN OF SWORDS — Max Pemberton Franco-German War Period (Strasburg). Cassell & Co.

ASHES OF EMPIRE — Robert W. Chambers Franco-German War Period Macmillan & Co.

THE DOWNFALL — E. Zola (translation) Franco-German War Period (Sedan) Chatto & Windus

*UNE EPOQUE — Paul et Victor Margueritte Franco-German War Period Plon-Nourrit et Cie., Paris

* Collective title of the 4 novels—"Le Desastre" (Metz, 1870), "Les Troncons du Glaive" (La Defense nationale. 1870-71), "Les Braves Gens" (Episodes, 1870-71), and "La Commune" (Paris, 1875). The last-named has still (January, 1902) to appear. Messrs. Chatto & Windus have published an English translation of "Le Desastre."

THE PARISIANS — Lytton Paris Commune

Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE RED REPUBLIC — Robert W. Chambers Paris Commune
G. P. Putnam's Sons

THE VELVET GLOVE — H. S. Merriman Spain, 1870—The Carlists Smith, Elder, & Co.

* SUPPLEMENTARY LIST OF NOTABLE NOVELS,

Which, while not strictly "Historical," in some way represent bygone periods.

* Nothing like exhaustiveness is claimed for this "Supplementary List;" the method of study therein indicated might be indefinitely extended, but the few works given form an almost necessary starting-point. A less restricted list would, of course, include the Semi-Historic examples of such Foreign authors as Madame de Stael, Balzac, Spielhagen, &c. The purport of this book being primarily in the direction of Historical Romance proper, I have confined my attention here to a few works on the borderland of my Introductory definition.

THE FOREST LOVERS — Maurice Hewlett Mediaeval Life Macmillan & Co.

THE SCARLET LETTER — Nathaniel Hawthorne Massachusetts, end of Seventeenth Century Walter Scott and others

CASTLE RACKRENT — Maria Edgeworth Irish character, early Eighteenth Century Macmillan & Co.

TREASURE ISLAND — R. L. Stevenson Adventure, middle Eighteenth Century Cassell & Co.

TOM JONES — Fielding English Life and Manners, middle Eighteenth Century J. M. Dent & Co.

CLARISSA HARLOWE — Richardson English Life and Manners, middle Eighteenth Century Chapman & Hall

THE VICAR OF WAKEFIELD — Goldsmith English Rural Life, Eighteenth Century Macmillan & Co.

ANNALS OF THE PARISH — John Galt Scotch Village Life, 1760-1810 W. Blackwood & Sons

EVELINA — Frances Burney Fashionable manners, end Eighteenth Century J. M. Dent & Co.

PRIDE AND PREJUDICE — Jane Austen Everyday Society, beginning of Nineteenth Century Macmillan & Co.

ADAM BEDE — George Eliot English Rural Life, beginning of Nineteenth Century W. Blackwood & Sons

DESTINY — Susan E. Ferrier

Scotch character, beginning of Nineteenth Century J. M. Dent & Co.

TRAITS AND STORIES OF THE IRISH PEASANTRY — William Carleton Irish Peasant-life, beginning of Nineteenth Century J. M. Dent & Co.

O'DONNEL — Lady Morgan Irish character, beginning of Nineteenth Century Colburn, 1814

THE GRANDISSIMES — G. W. Cable America, early Nineteenth Century (Creole life) Hodder & Stoughton

PENDENNIS and THE NEWCOMES — Thackeray Late Georgian—Early Victorian manners Smith Elder & Co.

 ${\it CRANFORD-Mrs.\ Gaskell}$ English Provincial Life in the second quarter of the Nineteenth Century Macmillan & Co.

PERLYCROSS — R. D. Blackmore English Provincial Life in the second quarter of the Nineteenth Century Sampson Low & Co.

THE BLITHEDALE ROMANCE — Nathaniel Hawthorne Margaret Fuller and the "Brook Farm" group, under fictitious names. Walter Scott

THE TRAGIC COMEDIANS — George Meredith Ferdinand Lassalle, under fictitious name Constable & Co.

UNCLE TOM'S CABIN — Mrs. H. Beecher-Stowe Slavery in America Routledge, Cassell, and others

A KENTUCKY CARDINAL AND AFTERMATH — James Lane Allen American Manners, 1850 Macmillan & Co.

BARCHESTER TOWERS — Anthony Trollope Life in an English Cathedral City, middle of Nineteenth Century Chapman & Hall

SUNNINGWELL — F. Warre Cornish "High Church" and "Broad Church," middle of Nineteenth Century Constable & Co.

BEAUCHAMP'S CAREER — George Meredith English Politics, middle of Nineteenth Century Constable & Co.

MARY BARTON — Mrs. Gaskell Manufacturing Districts, middle of Nineteenth Century Smith, Elder, & Co.

SUGGESTED COURSES OF READING—JUVENILE.

As likely to assist Parents and Teachers, I propose to give two lists (covering English History from the Norman Conquest) for Boys and Girls respectively; but a passing allusion may, first of all, be made to tales dealing with more ancient periods. For the illustration of Greek and Roman History, those books

of Professor A. J. Church which are entered in my Pre-Christian section may be safely recommended; while the pictures of First Century life given in Wallace's "Ben Hur," Lytton's "Last Days of Pompeii," and Whyte Melville's "The Gladiators" are, perhaps, as likely to interest an intelligent boy or girl in the "teen" stage as any similar productions that could be mentioned. Turning to the Early History of our own isle, I would specially mention Mr. Henty's "Beric the Briton"; the "Aescendune" series of tales ("Edwy the Fair," "Alfgar the Dane," and "The Rival Heirs") by the late Rev. A. D. Crake; Mr. C. W. Whistler's "Havelok the Dane," "A Thane of Wessex," &c.; and the various books chosen to represent Alfred and his times.

In preparing the following lists, I have had in view, for the most part, the average Juvenile taste; doubtless many of the more advanced works might be offered in special cases, but, in regard to that, the Parent or Teacher can alone judge. Some of the tales entered in (I.) reappear in (II.), but a comparison will disclose important differences. A reference to the General List will, in most cases, reveal a more exact specification; for the sake of convenience, the tales are here grouped according to Reigns only.

Of the romances dealing with American and Foreign History to be found in the foregoing pages, many are suitable for young readers; but the sequence not being very close (for any lengthy period at least), separate lists would appear superfluous. Such writers (to mention only a few) as Fennimore Cooper, Mrs. J. G. Austin, G. C. Eggleston, Kirk Munroe, and Elbridge S. Brooks, may be particularly recommended for American History; while Scott, Dumas, Charlotte M. Yonge, Miss Roberts (author of "Mademoiselle Mori"), and G. A. Henty, have all illustrated—in more or less adequate fashion—the course of events in Foreign Countries. The novels of Dumas are not infrequently considered somewhat "strong meat," but his "She- Wolves of Machecoul" and "Black Tulip" may be safely placed in any hands.

ENGLISH HISTORY SINCE THE CONQUEST (Boys).

HAROLD — Lytton Norman Conquest, Harold—William I. Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE CAMP OF REFUGE — C. Macfarlane Norman Conquest, Harold—William I. Constable & Co.

HEREWARD THE WAKE — Charles Kingsley Norman Conquest, Harold—William I. Macmillan & Co.

WULF THE SAXON — G. A. Henty Norman Conquest, Harold—William I. Blackie & Son

IN THE DAYS OF ST. ANSELM — G. Hollis William II.
Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

COUNT ROBERT OF PARIS — Scott William II.
A. & C. Black

*PABO THE PRIEST — S. Baring-Gould Henry I. Methuen & Co.

* This, the only substantial tale dealing directly with the reign of Henry I., is hardly suitable for very young folk, but it will interest those with older tastes.

THE LEGEND OF READING ABBEY — C. Macfarlane Stephen Constable & Co.

THE KNIGHT OF THE GOLDEN CHAIN — R. D. Chetwode

```
Stephen
C. A. Pearson
 THE BETROTHED — Scott
Henry II.
A. & C. Black
 FOREST OUTLAWS — E. Gilliat
Henry II.
Seeley & Co.
 THE TALISMAN — Scott
Richard I.
A. & C. Black
 IVANHOE — Scott
Richard I.
A. & C. Black
 RUNNYMEDE AND LINCOLN FAIR — J. G. Edgar
John
Ward, Lock, & Co.
 A STOUT ENGLISH BOWMAN — E. Pickering
Henry III.
Blackie & Son
 HOW I WON MY SPURS — J. G. Edgar
Henry III.
Ward, Lock, & Co.
 THE KING'S REEVE — E. Gilliat
Edward I.
Seeley & Co.
 IN FREEDOM'S CAUSE — G. A. Henty
Wallace and Bruce, Edward I.—Edward II.
Blackie & Son
 THE CHEVALIER OF THE SPLENDID CREST — Sir Herbert Maxwell
Wallace and Bruce, Edward I.—Edward II.
W. Blackwood & Sons
 THE WHITE COMPANY — Conan Doyle
Edward III.
Smith, Elder, & Co.
 THE LANCES OF LYNWOOD — Charlotte M. Yonge
Edward III.
Macmillan & Co.
 CRECY AND POICTIERS — J. G. Edgar
Edward III.
Ward, Lock, & Co.
 ST. GEORGE FOR ENGLAND — G. A. Henty
Edward III.
```

Blackie & Son

Richard II. Seeley & Co.

Richard II. Blackie & Son

Henry IV.

JOHN STANDISH — E. Gilliat

A MARCH ON LONDON — G. A. Henty

BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER — G. A. Henty

```
Blackie & Son
```

IN THE DAYS OF PRINCE HAL — H. Elrington

Henry V.

Blackie & Son

AT AGINCOURT — G. A. Henty

Henry V.

Blackie & Son

AGINCOURT — G. P. R. James

Henry V.

Warne & Co.

THE LAST OF THE BARONS — Lytton

Wars of the Roses, Henry VI.—Edward IV.

Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE BLACK ARROW — R. L. Stevenson

Wars of the Roses, Henry VI.—Edward IV.

Cassell & Co.

THE CHANTRY PRIEST OF BARNET — A. J. Church

Wars of the Roses, Henry VI.—Edward IV.

Seeley & Co.

HOW DICKON CAME BY HIS NAME and WHERE AVON INTO SEVERN FLOWS —

Harold Frederic

Wars of the Roses, Henry VI.—Edward IV.

Lothrop Publishing Co.

RED ROSE AND WHITE — A. Armitage

Richard III.

J. Macqueen

THE WOODMAN — G. P. R. James

Richard III.

Warne & Co.

THE HEIR OF HASCOMBE HALL — E. Everett Green

Henry VII.

T. Nelson & Sons

THE CAPTAIN OF THE WIGHT — F. Cowper

Henry VII.

Seeley & Co.

WINDSOR CASTLE — Harrison Ainsworth

Henry VIII.

Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE ARMOURER'S 'PRENTICES — Charlotte M. Yonge

Henry VIII.

Macmillan & Co.

THE PRINCE AND THE PAUPER — Mark Twain

Edward VI.

Chatto & Windus

THE COLLOQUIES OF EDWARD OSBORNE — A. Manning

Edward VI.

J. C. Nimmo

THE TOWER OF LONDON — Harrison Ainsworth

Mary

Geo. Routledge & Sons

SEETHING DAYS — Caroline C. Holroyd

Mary

```
KENILWORTH — Scott
Elizabeth
A. & C. Black
  WESTWARD HO! — Charles Kingsley
Elizabeth
Macmillan & Co.
  MASTER SKYLARK — J. Bennett
Elizabeth
Macmillan & Co.
  SIR LUDAR — T. Baines Reed
Elizabeth
Sampson Low & Co.
  THE FORTUNES OF NIGEL — Scott
James I.
A. & C. Black
  THE LANCASHIRE WITCHES — Harrison Ainsworth
James I.
Geo. Routledge & Sons
  THE BLACK TOR — G. Manville Fenn
James I.
W. & R. Chambers
  HOLMBY HOUSE — Whyte Melville
Charles I.
Ward, Lock, & Co.
  THE SPLENDID SPUR — "Q"
Charles I.
Cassell & Co.
```

WITH THE KING AT OXFORD — A. J. Church

HUGH GWYETH — B. M. Dix Charles I.

Macmillan & Co.

Charles I.

A. D. Innes & Co.

JOHN MARMADUKE — S. H. Church Commonwealth G. P. Putnam's Sons

WOODSTOCK — Scott Commonwealth A. & C. Black

CAPTAIN JACOBUS — L. Cope Cornford Commonwealth Methuen & Co.

OLD ST. PAUL'S — Harrison Ainsworth Charles II. Geo. Routledge & Sons

WHITEFRIARS — Anonymous Charles II. Geo. Routledge & Sons

```
TRAITOR OR PATRIOT? — M. C. Rowsell
Charles II.
Blackie & Son
 SILAS VERNEY — Edgar Pickering
Charles II.
Blackie & Son
 OLD MORTALITY — Scott
Charles II.
A. & C. Black
 LORNA DOONE — R. D. Blackmore
James II.
Sampson Low & Co.
 MICAH CLARKE — Conan Doyle
James II.
Longmans, Green, & Co.
  FOR FAITH AND FREEDOM — Walter Besant
James II.
Chatto & Windus
 THE COURTSHIP OF MORICE BUCKLER — A. E. W. Mason
James II.
Macmillan & Co.
 BLUE PAVILIONS — "Q"
William III.
Cassell & Co.
 A MAN'S FOES — E. H. Strain
William III.
Ward, Lock, & Co.
 ST. JAMES'S — Harrison Ainsworth
Anne
Geo. Routledge & Sons
 THE CORNET OF HORSE — G. A. Henty
Anne
Sampson Low & Co.
 THE BRAVEST OF THE BRAVE — G. A. Henty
Anne
Blackie & Son
 TOM TUFTON'S TRAVELS and TOM TUFTON'S TOLL — E. Everett Green
Anne
T. Nelson & Sons
 ROB ROY — Scott
George I.
A. & C. Black
 DOROTHY FORSTER — W. Besant
George I.
Chatto & Windus
 THE MISER'S DAUGHTER — Harrison Ainsworth
George II.
Geo. Routledge & Sons
 WAVERLEY — Scott
George II.
A. & C. Black
```

NED LEGER — G. Manville Fenn

```
George II.
Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge
 THE FORTUNES OF CLAUDE — E. Pickering
George II.
Warne & Co.
 THE MASTER OF BALLANTRAE — R. L. Stevenson
George II.
Cassell & Co.
 KIDNAPPED — R. L. Stevenson
George II.
Cassell & Co.
 CATRIONA - R. L. Stevenson
George II.
Cassell & Co.
  BARNABY RUDGE — Charles Dickens
George III.
Chapman & Hall
 IN PRESS-GANG DAYS — E. Pickering
George III.
Warne & Co.
 AT THE POINT OF THE BAYONET — G. A. Henty
George III.
Blackie & Son
 WHEN GEORGE III. WAS KING — A. Sagon
George III.
Sands & Co.
 AFLOAT WITH NELSON — Chas. H. Eden
George III.
J. Macqueen
 THE ROMANCE OF WAR — James Grant
George III.
Geo. Routledge & Sons
 WITH MOORE AT CORUNNA and UNDER WELLINGTON'S COMMAND — G. A. Henty
George III.
Blackie & Son
 GRANTLEY FENTON — M. M. Blake
George III.
Jarrold & Sons
 FACE TO FACE WITH NAPOLEON and IN THE YEAR OF WATERLOO — O. V. Caine
George III.
J. Nisbet & Co.
```

ONE OF THE 28TH — G. A. Henty

FOR THE OLD FLAG — C. R. Fenn

A GALLANT GRENADIER — Captain Brereton

George III. Blackie & Son

Crimean War Blackie & Son

Indian Mutiny Sampson Low & Co.

ENGLISH HISTORY SINCE THE CONQUEST (GIRLS).

HAROLD — Lytton Norman Conquest, Harold—William I. Geo. Routledge & Sons

THE CAMP OF REFUGE — C. Macfarlane Norman Conquest, Harold—William I. Constable & Co.

IN THE DAYS OF ST. ANSELM — G. Hollis William II. Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

COUNT ROBERT OF PARIS — Scott

William II.

A. & C. Black

*PABO THE PRIEST — S. Baring-Gould Henry I.

Methuen & Co.

* This, the only substantial tale dealing directly with the reign of Henry I., is hardly suitable for very young folk, but it will interest those with older tastes.

THE LEGEND OF READING ABBEY — C. Macfarlane Stephen

Constable & Co.

THE BETROTHED — Scott

Henry II.

A. & C. Black

FOREST OUTLAWS — E. Gilliat

Henry II.

Seeley & Co.

THE TALISMAN — Scott

Richard I.

A. & C. Black

IVANHOE - Scott

Richard I.

A. & C. Black

RUNNYMEDE AND LINCOLN FAIR — J. G. Edgar

John

Ward, Lock, & Co.

A CLERK OF OXFORD — E. Everett Green

Henry III.

T. Nelson & Sons

THE ROBBER BARON OF BEDFORD CASTLE — A. J. Foster and E. C.

Cuthell

Henry III

T. Nelson & Sons

THE PRINCE AND THE PAGE — Charlotte M. Yonge

Henry III

Macmillan & Co.

THE KING'S REEVE — E. Gilliat

Edward I.

Seeley & Co.

THE LORD OF DYNEOVER — E. Everett Green

Edward I. T. Nelson & Sons

THE SCOTTISH CHIEFS — Jane Porter Wallace and Bruce (Edward I.—Edward II.)
J. M. Dent & Co.

THE DAYS OF BRUCE — Grace Aguilar Wallace and Bruce (Edward I.—Edward II.) Warne & Co.

GOD, THE KING, MY BROTHER — Mary F. Nixon Roulet Edward III.
Ward, Lock, & Co.

THE LANCES OF LYNWOOD — Charlotte M. Yonge Edward III. Macmillan & Co.

IN THE DAYS OF CHIVALRY — E. Everett Green Edward III.

T. Nelson & Sons

ROBERT ANNYS, POOR PRIEST — Annie N. Meyer Richard II. Macmillan & Co.

THE BANNER OF ST. GEORGE — M. Bramston Richard II.

Duckworth & Co.

BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER — G. A. Henty Henry IV. Blackie & Son

IN THE DAYS OF PRINCE HAL — H. Elrington Henry V. Blackie & Son

A CHAMPION OF THE FAITH — J. M Callwell Henry V. Blackie & Son

AGINCOURT — G. P. R. James Henry V. Warne & Co.

TWO PENNILESS PRINCESSES — Charlotte M. Yonge Henry VI. Macmillan & Co.

THE LAST OF THE BARONS — Lytton Wars of the Roses (Henry VI.—Edward IV.) Geo. Routledge & Sons

GRISLY GRISSELL — Charlotte M. Yonge Wars of the Roses (Henry VI.—Edward IV.) Macmillan & Co.

IN THE WARS OF THE ROSES — E. Everett Green Wars of the Roses (Henry VI.—Edward IV.)
T. Nelson & Sons

RED ROSE AND WHITE — A. Armitage Richard III. J. Macqueen

THE WOODMAN — G. P. R. James Richard III.

```
Warne & Co
```

THE HEIR OF HASCOMBE HALL — E. Everett Green Henry VII.

T. Nelson & Sons

THE HOUSEHOLD OF SIR THOMAS MORE — A. Manning Henry VIII.

J. C. Nimmo

MY FRIEND ANNE — Jessie Armstrong

Henry VIII.

Warne & Co.

THE ARMOURER'S PRENTICES — Charlotte M. Yonge

Henry VIII.

Macmillan & Co.

THE PRINCE AND THE PAUPER — Mark Twain

Edward VI.

Chatto & Windus

THE MAID OF LONDON BRIDGE — S. Gibney

Edward VI.

Jarrold & Sons

THE COLLOQUIES OF EDWARD OSBORNE — A. Manning

Edward VI.—Mary

J. C Nimmo

SEETHING DAYS — Caroline C. Holroyd

Edward VI.—Mary

A. D. Innes & Co.

KENILWORTH - Scott

Elizabeth

A. & C. Black

WESTWARD HO! — Charles Kingsley

Elizabeth

Macmillan & Co.

UNKNOWN TO HISTORY — Charlotte M. Yonge

Elizabeth

Macmillan & Co.

PENSHURST CASTLE — Emma Marshall

Elizabeth

Seeley & Co.

MASTER SKYLARK — J. Bennett

Elizabeth

Macmillan & Co.

THE FORTUNES OF NIGEL — Scott

James I.

A. & C. Black

THE LOST TREASURE OF TREVLYN — E. Everett Green

James I.

T. Nelson & Sons

HOLMBY HOUSE — Whyte Melville

Charles I.

Ward, Lock, & Co.

MIRIAM CROMWELL — Dora McChesney

Charles I.

W. Blackwood & Sons

TO RIGHT THE WRONG — Edna Lyall Charles I. Hurst & Blackett IN SPITE OF ALL — Edna Lyall Charles I. Hurst & Blackett Charles I.

UNDER SALISBURY SPIRE — Emma Marshall Seeley & Co.

A HAUNT OF ANCIENT PEACE — Emma Marshall Charles I.

Seeley & Co.

ETHNE - Mrs. Field Commonwealth Wells, Gardner, & Co.

WOODSTOCK - Scott

Commonwealth

A. & C. Black

ON BOTH SIDES OF THE SEA — Mrs. Charles

Commonwealth

T. Nelson & Sons

AFTER WORCESTER — E. Everett Green

Commonwealth

T. Nelson & Sons

IN THE GOLDEN DAYS — Edna Lyall

Charles II.

Hurst & Blackett

CHERRY AND VIOLET — A. Manning

Charles II.

J. C. Nimmo

TRAITOR OR PATRIOT? — M. C. Rowsell

Charles II.

Blackie & Son

THE CARVED CARTOON — Austin Clare

Charles II.

Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge

OLD MORTALITY - Scott

Charles II.

A. & C. Black

WINCHESTER MEADS — Emma Marshall

Charles II.

Seeley & Co.

LORNA DOONE — R. D. Blackmore

James II.

Sampson Low & Co.

IN THE SERVICE OF RACHEL, LADY RUSSELL — Emma Marshall

James II.

Seeley & Co.

IN TAUNTON TOWN — E. Everett Green

James II.

T. Nelson & Sons

A REPUTED CHANGELING — Charlotte M. Yonge

```
James II.
Macmillan & Co.
  DEB CLAVEL — M. E. Palgrave
James II.
Religious Tract Society
  MY MISTRESS THE QUEEN — M. A. Paull
William III.
Blackie & Son
  KENSINGTON PALACE — Emma Marshall
William III.
Seeley & Co.
  BY THE NORTH SEA — Emma Marshall
William III.
Jarrold & Sons
  A MAN'S FOES — E. H. Strain
William III.
Ward, Lock, & Co.
  THE OLD CHELSEA BUN HOUSE — A. Manning
Anne
J. C. Nimmo
  THE CORNET OF HORSE — G. A. Henty
Anne
Sampson Low & Co.
  TOM TUFTON'S TRAVELS and TOM TUFTON'S TOLLS — E. Everett Green
Anne
T. Nelson & Sons
  DOROTHY FORSTER — W. Besant
George I.
Chatto & Windus
  DUANCE PENDRAY — G. Norway
George I.
Jarrold & Sons
  A LOYAL LITTLE MAID — S. Tytler
George I.
Blackie & Son
  WAVERLEY — Scott
George II.
A. & C. Black
  MISTRESS NANCY MOLESWORTH — Joseph Hocking
George II.
J. Bowden
  THE MASTER OF BALLANTRAE — R. L. Stevenson
George II.
Cassell & Co.
  KIDNAPPED — R. L. Stevenson
George II.
Cassell & Co.
  CATRIONA - R. L. Stevenson
George II.
```

Cassell & Co.

George II.

THE CHAPLAIN OF THE FLEET — W. Besant

Chatto & Windus

AMYOT BROUGH — E. Vincent Briton George II. Seeley & Co.

BARNABY RUDGE — Dickens George III. Chapman & Hall

MISS ANGEL — Miss Thackeray George III. Smith, Elder, & Co.

THE MAID OF SKER — R. D. Blackmore George III.
Sampson Low & Co.

ALICE LORRAINE — R. D. Blackmore George III. Sampson Low & Co.

THE PARSON'S DAUGHTER — Emma Marshall George III. Seeley & Co.

FACE TO FACE WITH NAPOLEON and IN THE YEAR OF WATERLOO — O. V. Caine George III. J. Nisbet & Co.

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{UNDER THE MENDIPS} - \text{Emma Marshall} \\ \text{William IV.} \\ \text{Seeley \& Co.} \end{array}$

CASTLE DALY — Miss Keary Victoria Macmillan & Co.

In connection with this subject of Juvenile Literature, I would draw attention to Messrs. Constable's "Library of Historical Novels and Romances"—so admirably edited by Mr. G. Laurence Gomme. Readers (old as well as young) are still further indebted to Mr. Gomme for his well-arranged series of extracts taken from Romantic Literature in the four volumes entitled, "The King's Story Book," "The Queen's Story Book," "The Prince's Story Book," and "The Princess's Story Book." (Constable & Co.)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Although I have adopted the heading "Bibliography," it should be understood that, in offering the subjoined list, I do not claim for it absolute comprehensiveness. There are, of course, almost innumerable Biographies, Literary Studies, Histories of Literature and Fiction, &c., in which indirect references to our subject may be traced. Moreover, in preparing this little volume, it has been found necessary to consult largely "The Dictionary of National Biography," the Enyclopaedias (especially Chambers', 1901), and other Standard Works of the Dictionary type. I confine myself below to noteworthy writings which deal directly with the subject of Historical Romance.

Article on Historical Romance in The Quarterly Review. Vol. XXXV., page 518. (March, 1827.)

Article on historical Romance ("Sir Walter Scott and his Imitators") in Fraser's Magazine. Vol. V., pages 6 (Part I.) and 207 (Part II.). (February and March, 1832.)

Article on "The Picturesque Style of Historical Romance" in Blackwood's Magazine. Vol. XXXIII., page 621. (April, 1833.)

Article on "Historical Romance in Italy," by G. W. Greene, in the North American Review. Vol. XLVI., page 325. (April, 1838.)

Article on Historical Romance in Blackwood's Magazine. Vol. LVIII., page 341. (September, 1845.)

Article on Historical Romance, by G. H. Lewes, in The Westminster Review. Vol. XLV., page 34. (March, 1846.)

Article on "History in Fiction," in The Dublin Review. Vol. XLV., page 328. (December, 1858.)

Lecture III. ("Scott and his Influence") in David Masson's "British Novelists and their Styles." (Macmillan, 1859.)

Article on "Historical Novels," by H. James, jun., in The Nation. Vol. V., page 126. (August 15th, 1867.)

Article on Historical Romance in The Argosy. Vol. XVII., page 364. (May, 1874.)

Chapter X. ("The Waverley Novels"), in R. H. Hutton's "Sir Walter Scott." (Macmillan's English Men of Letters Series, 1878.)

The Essay on "The Waverley Novels," in Vol. II. of Walter Bagehot's "Literary Studies." (Longmans, 1879)

"A Descriptive Catalogue of Historical Novels and Tales. For the use of School Libraries and Teachers of History. Enlarged from the List in the 'Journal of Education,' March, 1882." Compiled and described by H. Courthope Bowen, M.A. (Edward Stanford, 1882.)

The section on "The Historical Novel," in Bayard Tuckerman's "History of English Prose Fiction." (Putnams, 1882.)

The Chapter on "Courses of Reading in History," in James Baldwin's "The Book Lover." (Putnams, 1886.)

The list of Historical Novels given in W. F. Allen's "The Reader's Guide to English History. With Supplement, extending the plan to other countries and periods." (Ginn & Co., 1888.)

[A useful, but very unequal list.]

The partially-selective list of Historical Novels in "A Guide Book to Books," by E. B. Sargant and B. Whishaw. (H. Frowde, 1891.)

The essay on "Sir Walter Scott," in Vol. I. of Leslie Stephen's "Hours in a Library." (Smith, Elder, & Co., 1892. New edition, with additions.)

[Mr. Leslie Stephen is one of the most formidable critics with whom the lover of Historical Romance has to deal. That which it is possible to say against such fiction is said more forcibly by him, perhaps, than by anyone else.]

The series of articles dealing with "History in Fiction," &c., by J. B. Carlile, in Great Thoughts, October, 1892, to March, 1894.

Article "The Historical Novel," by Prof. A. J. Church, in Atalanta for April, 1893.

The useful and partially-selective lists of Historical Tales given in "The Intermediate Textbook of English History," by C. S. Fearenside and A. Johnson Evans. (W. B. Clive, University Tutorial Press, Ltd., 1893, &c.).

The short selective list of Historical Tales given in the appendix to John Fiske's "History of the United States for Schools." (James Clarke & Co., 1894.)

Article on "The Historical Novel as illustrated by Sir Walter Scott," by Edwin Lester Arnold, in Atalanta for March, 1894.

The essay on "The Historical Novel" in W. P. James's "Romantic Professions and other papers." (Elkin

Mathews and John Lane, 1894.)

[A re-print, in somewhat revised form, of the suggestive article appearing in Macmillan's Magazine, November, 1887.]

Chapter X. ("Sir Walter Scott") in Prof. Raleigh's "The English Novel." (John Murray, 1894.)

Chapters X., XI., and XII. in Prof. Saintsbury's "Essays in English Literature, 1780-1860. Second series." (J. M. Dent & Co., 1895.)

[Originally appeared in Macmillan's Magazine, August, September, and October, 1894. A contribution to the subject of quite exceptional brilliance and value.]

"A Descriptive List of Novels and Tales dealing with the History of North America," by W. M. Griswold. (Cambridge, U.S.A., 1895.)

The Section headed "Historical Tales" in "Guide to the Study of American History," by E. Channing and A. B. Hart. (Ginn and Co., 1896.)

A Letter on "Historical Novels, Past and Present," by "Mazarin," in The Bookman, October, 1896.

Article on "The Indian Mutiny in Fiction," in Blackwood's Magazine, February, 1897.

Article on "The Importance of Illustrating New England History by a series of Romances," by Rufus Choate, in The New England Magazine, November, 1897.

Paper read before the College of Preceptors, on "The Use of Historical Romances in the Teaching of History," by R. F. Charles in The Educational Times, November, 1897.

Article on "The American Historical Novel," by Paul Lester Ford, in The Atlantic Monthly, December, 1897.

[In this article a definition of the "Historical Novel" at variance with my own, has been suggested. In spite of Mr. Fords argument, I am still of opinion that the line of demarcation between the Historical Novel proper and the Novel of Character or Adventure can be more clearly drawn than he allows. I was careful, when dealing with this question in my Introduction, to avoid making the test one of actual historical accuracy, but there are, I have implied, certain readily-verifiable personages and events which form a basis amply sufficient for purposes of distinction. The pirates of "Treasure Island" are taken (as Mr. Ford says) from actual figures of the Eighteenth Century, but under my definition Stevenson's novel is not thereby constituted "historical" in the strict sense.]

Article on "The Neo-Romantic Novel," by G. R. Carpenter, in The Forum, March, 1898.

Article on "Historical Novels Past and Present," by Harold Frederic, in The Bookman (American), December, 1898.

[An admirably-written, stimulating article.)

List of Historical Novels, &c., illustrating the Period 1066 to 1815, in the volume "Work and Play in Girls' Schools," by Dorothea Beale, Lucy H. M. Soulsby, and Jane Frances Dove (Longmans, 1898).

"Le Roman Historique l'Epoque Romantique," by Louis Maigron (Hachette et Cie., Paris, 1898).

[Contains a fine tribute to Scott, and much interesting matter.]

Chapters III. and IV. of "The Development of the English Novel," by W. L. Cross (Macmillan, 1899.)

[A very full treatment. In the Appendix are some useful lists of the earlier Historical Novels.]

Article on "Three American Historical Romances," by W. E. Simonds, in The Atlantic Monthly, March, 1900.

Article on "The Reading of Historical Novels and the Study of History," by Ada Shurmer, in The Scots Magazine, April, 1900.

[A highly important contribution.]

The two sections on Historical Fiction, relating to Greece and Rome respectively, in Arthur L. Goodrich's "Topics of Greek and Roman History" (Macmillan, 1900).

[For those requiring a fuller list of Greek and Roman tales than that given in my pages, the above will be found useful.]

Article on "Historical Novels and their uses in teaching," by C. S. Fearenside, in The School World, November, 1900.

[An exceptionally good article. The writer states his case clearly and forcibly, and his argument is all the more convincing by reason of its moderation.]

Article on "The New Historical Romances," by W. D. Howells, in The North American Review, December, 1900.

The Essay on "The Historical Novel" in Prof. J. Brander Matthews' "The Historical Novel and other essays" (Scribner's, 1901).

[Originally appeared in The Forum, September, 1897. Represents that School of Criticism which is most adverse to Historical Romance. Some of the Professor's remarks convey the impression that he disbelieves in ANY reconstruction of the Past; such an attitude is, surely, unfavourable to History itself, which is always more than any mere statement of "facts."]

The List of Historical Novels in Mudie's Library Catalogue (The New Enlarged Edition, January, 1902).

[Non-selective, but useful more especially on account of its Topographical arrangement.]

The list of Historical Tales given in J. S. Lindsey's "Certificate Note-Book of European History, 1814-1848." (Heffer & Sons, Cambridge, 1902).

"History of English Romanticism in the Nineteenth Century," by Henry A. Beers (Kegan Paul & Co., 1902).

[Contains some valuable direct criticism. See especially Chapter I.]

The "Dedicatory Epistle" in Scott's "Ivanhoe."

The very brief but exceedingly suggestive opening section in Chapter I. of Charles Reade's "The Cloister and the Hearth."

The Preface to Scheffel's "Ekkehard."

NOTE.

Some of the American Public Libraries (notably Boston) have issued useful Lists of Historical Novels.

Two works—announced for a considerable time—I should have been glad to consult; these are Mr. P. L. Ford's "The American Historical Novel" (Macmillan), and Mr. E. A. Baker's "Guide to Fiction" (Sonnensehein). The last-named volume will, I understand, contain a section devoted to Historical Romance.

*** END OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK A GUIDE TO THE BEST HISTORICAL NOVELS AND TALES ***

Updated editions will replace the previous one—the old editions will be renamed.

Creating the works from print editions not protected by U.S. copyright law means that no one owns a United States copyright in these works, so the Foundation (and you!) can copy and distribute it in the United States without permission and without paying copyright royalties. Special rules, set

forth in the General Terms of Use part of this license, apply to copying and distributing Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ electronic works to protect the PROJECT GUTENBERG $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ concept and trademark. Project Gutenberg is a registered trademark, and may not be used if you charge for an eBook, except by following the terms of the trademark license, including paying royalties for use of the Project Gutenberg trademark. If you do not charge anything for copies of this eBook, complying with the trademark license is very easy. You may use this eBook for nearly any purpose such as creation of derivative works, reports, performances and research. Project Gutenberg eBooks may be modified and printed and given away—you may do practically ANYTHING in the United States with eBooks not protected by U.S. copyright law. Redistribution is subject to the trademark license, especially commercial redistribution.

START: FULL LICENSE THE FULL PROJECT GUTENBERG LICENSE PLEASE READ THIS BEFORE YOU DISTRIBUTE OR USE THIS WORK

To protect the Project GutenbergTM mission of promoting the free distribution of electronic works, by using or distributing this work (or any other work associated in any way with the phrase "Project Gutenberg"), you agree to comply with all the terms of the Full Project GutenbergTM License available with this file or online at www.gutenberg.org/license.

Section 1. General Terms of Use and Redistributing Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ electronic works

- 1.A. By reading or using any part of this Project GutenbergTM electronic work, you indicate that you have read, understand, agree to and accept all the terms of this license and intellectual property (trademark/copyright) agreement. If you do not agree to abide by all the terms of this agreement, you must cease using and return or destroy all copies of Project GutenbergTM electronic works in your possession. If you paid a fee for obtaining a copy of or access to a Project GutenbergTM electronic work and you do not agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement, you may obtain a refund from the person or entity to whom you paid the fee as set forth in paragraph 1.E.8.
- 1.B. "Project Gutenberg" is a registered trademark. It may only be used on or associated in any way with an electronic work by people who agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement. There are a few things that you can do with most Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{TM}}$} electronic works even without complying with the full terms of this agreement. See paragraph 1.C below. There are a lot of things you can do with Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{TM}}$} electronic works if you follow the terms of this agreement and help preserve free future access to Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{TM}}$} electronic works. See paragraph 1.E below.
- 1.C. The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation ("the Foundation" or PGLAF), owns a compilation copyright in the collection of Project GutenbergTM electronic works. Nearly all the individual works in the collection are in the public domain in the United States. If an individual work is unprotected by copyright law in the United States and you are located in the United States, we do not claim a right to prevent you from copying, distributing, performing, displaying or creating derivative works based on the work as long as all references to Project Gutenberg are removed. Of course, we hope that you will support the Project GutenbergTM mission of promoting free access to electronic works by freely sharing Project GutenbergTM works in compliance with the terms of this agreement for keeping the Project GutenbergTM name associated with the work. You can easily comply with the terms of this agreement by keeping this work in the same format with its attached full Project GutenbergTM License when you share it without charge with others.
- 1.D. The copyright laws of the place where you are located also govern what you can do with this work. Copyright laws in most countries are in a constant state of change. If you are outside the United States, check the laws of your country in addition to the terms of this agreement before downloading, copying, displaying, performing, distributing or creating derivative works based on this work or any other Project Gutenberg™ work. The Foundation makes no representations concerning the copyright status of any work in any country other than the United States.
- 1.E. Unless you have removed all references to Project Gutenberg:
- 1.E.1. The following sentence, with active links to, or other immediate access to, the full Project GutenbergTM License must appear prominently whenever any copy of a Project GutenbergTM work (any work on which the phrase "Project Gutenberg" appears, or with which the phrase "Project Gutenberg" is associated) is accessed, displayed, performed, viewed, copied or distributed:

This eBook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this eBook or online at www.gutenberg.org. If you are not located in the United States, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

1.E.2. If an individual Project GutenbergTM electronic work is derived from texts not protected by U.S. copyright law (does not contain a notice indicating that it is posted with permission of the copyright holder), the work can be copied and distributed to anyone in the United States without paying any fees or charges. If you are redistributing or providing access to a work with the phrase "Project Gutenberg" associated with or appearing on the work, you must comply either with the requirements of paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 or obtain permission for the use of the work and

the Project Gutenberg[™] trademark as set forth in paragraphs 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.

- 1.E.3. If an individual Project GutenbergTM electronic work is posted with the permission of the copyright holder, your use and distribution must comply with both paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 and any additional terms imposed by the copyright holder. Additional terms will be linked to the Project GutenbergTM License for all works posted with the permission of the copyright holder found at the beginning of this work.
- 1.E.4. Do not unlink or detach or remove the full Project GutenbergTM License terms from this work, or any files containing a part of this work or any other work associated with Project GutenbergTM.
- 1.E.5. Do not copy, display, perform, distribute or redistribute this electronic work, or any part of this electronic work, without prominently displaying the sentence set forth in paragraph 1.E.1 with active links or immediate access to the full terms of the Project GutenbergTM License.
- 1.E.6. You may convert to and distribute this work in any binary, compressed, marked up, nonproprietary or proprietary form, including any word processing or hypertext form. However, if you provide access to or distribute copies of a Project Gutenberg^{TM} work in a format other than "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other format used in the official version posted on the official Project Gutenberg^{TM} website (www.gutenberg.org), you must, at no additional cost, fee or expense to the user, provide a copy, a means of exporting a copy, or a means of obtaining a copy upon request, of the work in its original "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other form. Any alternate format must include the full Project Gutenberg^{TM} License as specified in paragraph 1.E.1.
- 1.E.7. Do not charge a fee for access to, viewing, displaying, performing, copying or distributing any Project Gutenberg^m works unless you comply with paragraph 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.
- 1.E.8. You may charge a reasonable fee for copies of or providing access to or distributing Project Gutenberg^m electronic works provided that:
- You pay a royalty fee of 20% of the gross profits you derive from the use of Project Gutenberg™ works calculated using the method you already use to calculate your applicable taxes. The fee is owed to the owner of the Project Gutenberg™ trademark, but he has agreed to donate royalties under this paragraph to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation. Royalty payments must be paid within 60 days following each date on which you prepare (or are legally required to prepare) your periodic tax returns. Royalty payments should be clearly marked as such and sent to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation at the address specified in Section 4, "Information about donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation."
- You provide a full refund of any money paid by a user who notifies you in writing (or by e-mail) within 30 days of receipt that s/he does not agree to the terms of the full Project Gutenberg™ License. You must require such a user to return or destroy all copies of the works possessed in a physical medium and discontinue all use of and all access to other copies of Project Gutenberg™ works.
- You provide, in accordance with paragraph 1.F.3, a full refund of any money paid for a work or a replacement copy, if a defect in the electronic work is discovered and reported to you within 90 days of receipt of the work.
- You comply with all other terms of this agreement for free distribution of Project Gutenberg[™] works.
- 1.E.9. If you wish to charge a fee or distribute a Project Gutenberg[™] electronic work or group of works on different terms than are set forth in this agreement, you must obtain permission in writing from the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the manager of the Project Gutenberg[™] trademark. Contact the Foundation as set forth in Section 3 below.

1.F.

- 1.F.1. Project Gutenberg volunteers and employees expend considerable effort to identify, do copyright research on, transcribe and proofread works not protected by U.S. copyright law in creating the Project Gutenberg^{TM} collection. Despite these efforts, Project Gutenberg^{TM} electronic works, and the medium on which they may be stored, may contain "Defects," such as, but not limited to, incomplete, inaccurate or corrupt data, transcription errors, a copyright or other intellectual property infringement, a defective or damaged disk or other medium, a computer virus, or computer codes that damage or cannot be read by your equipment.
- 1.F.2. LIMITED WARRANTY, DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES Except for the "Right of Replacement or Refund" described in paragraph 1.F.3, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the owner of the Project Gutenberg™ trademark, and any other party distributing a Project Gutenberg™ electronic work under this agreement, disclaim all liability to you for damages, costs and expenses, including legal fees. YOU AGREE THAT YOU HAVE NO REMEDIES FOR NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, BREACH OF WARRANTY OR BREACH OF CONTRACT EXCEPT THOSE PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH 1.F.3. YOU AGREE THAT THE FOUNDATION, THE TRADEMARK OWNER, AND ANY DISTRIBUTOR UNDER THIS AGREEMENT WILL NOT BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR ACTUAL, DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES EVEN IF YOU GIVE NOTICE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

- 1.F.3. LIMITED RIGHT OF REPLACEMENT OR REFUND If you discover a defect in this electronic work within 90 days of receiving it, you can receive a refund of the money (if any) you paid for it by sending a written explanation to the person you received the work from. If you received the work on a physical medium, you must return the medium with your written explanation. The person or entity that provided you with the defective work may elect to provide a replacement copy in lieu of a refund. If you received the work electronically, the person or entity providing it to you may choose to give you a second opportunity to receive the work electronically in lieu of a refund. If the second copy is also defective, you may demand a refund in writing without further opportunities to fix the problem.
- 1.F.4. Except for the limited right of replacement or refund set forth in paragraph 1.F.3, this work is provided to you 'AS-IS', WITH NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PURPOSE.
- 1.F.5. Some states do not allow disclaimers of certain implied warranties or the exclusion or limitation of certain types of damages. If any disclaimer or limitation set forth in this agreement violates the law of the state applicable to this agreement, the agreement shall be interpreted to make the maximum disclaimer or limitation permitted by the applicable state law. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this agreement shall not void the remaining provisions.
- 1.F.6. INDEMNITY You agree to indemnify and hold the Foundation, the trademark owner, any agent or employee of the Foundation, anyone providing copies of Project Gutenberg[™] electronic works in accordance with this agreement, and any volunteers associated with the production, promotion and distribution of Project Gutenberg[™] electronic works, harmless from all liability, costs and expenses, including legal fees, that arise directly or indirectly from any of the following which you do or cause to occur: (a) distribution of this or any Project Gutenberg[™] work, (b) alteration, modification, or additions or deletions to any Project Gutenberg[™] work, and (c) any Defect you cause.

Section 2. Information about the Mission of Project Gutenberg™

Project Gutenberg $^{\text{TM}}$ is synonymous with the free distribution of electronic works in formats readable by the widest variety of computers including obsolete, old, middle-aged and new computers. It exists because of the efforts of hundreds of volunteers and donations from people in all walks of life.

Volunteers and financial support to provide volunteers with the assistance they need are critical to reaching Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$'s goals and ensuring that the Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ collection will remain freely available for generations to come. In 2001, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation was created to provide a secure and permanent future for Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ and future generations. To learn more about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation and how your efforts and donations can help, see Sections 3 and 4 and the Foundation information page at www.gutenberg.org.

Section 3. Information about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation is a non-profit 501(c)(3) educational corporation organized under the laws of the state of Mississippi and granted tax exempt status by the Internal Revenue Service. The Foundation's EIN or federal tax identification number is 64-6221541. Contributions to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation are tax deductible to the full extent permitted by U.S. federal laws and your state's laws.

The Foundation's business office is located at 809 North 1500 West, Salt Lake City, UT 84116, (801) 596-1887. Email contact links and up to date contact information can be found at the Foundation's website and official page at www.gutenberg.org/contact

Section 4. Information about Donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

Project Gutenberg $^{\text{TM}}$ depends upon and cannot survive without widespread public support and donations to carry out its mission of increasing the number of public domain and licensed works that can be freely distributed in machine-readable form accessible by the widest array of equipment including outdated equipment. Many small donations (\$1 to \$5,000) are particularly important to maintaining tax exempt status with the IRS.

The Foundation is committed to complying with the laws regulating charities and charitable donations in all 50 states of the United States. Compliance requirements are not uniform and it takes a considerable effort, much paperwork and many fees to meet and keep up with these requirements. We do not solicit donations in locations where we have not received written confirmation of compliance. To SEND DONATIONS or determine the status of compliance for any particular state visit www.gutenberg.org/donate.

While we cannot and do not solicit contributions from states where we have not met the solicitation

requirements, we know of no prohibition against accepting unsolicited donations from donors in such states who approach us with offers to donate.

International donations are gratefully accepted, but we cannot make any statements concerning tax treatment of donations received from outside the United States. U.S. laws alone swamp our small staff.

Please check the Project Gutenberg web pages for current donation methods and addresses. Donations are accepted in a number of other ways including checks, online payments and credit card donations. To donate, please visit: www.gutenberg.org/donate

Section 5. General Information About Project Gutenberg[™] electronic works

Professor Michael S. Hart was the originator of the Project Gutenberg^m concept of a library of electronic works that could be freely shared with anyone. For forty years, he produced and distributed Project Gutenberg^m eBooks with only a loose network of volunteer support.

Project Gutenberg^m eBooks are often created from several printed editions, all of which are confirmed as not protected by copyright in the U.S. unless a copyright notice is included. Thus, we do not necessarily keep eBooks in compliance with any particular paper edition.

Most people start at our website which has the main PG search facility: www.gutenberg.org.

This website includes information about Project Gutenberg $^{\text{TM}}$, including how to make donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, how to help produce our new eBooks, and how to subscribe to our email newsletter to hear about new eBooks.