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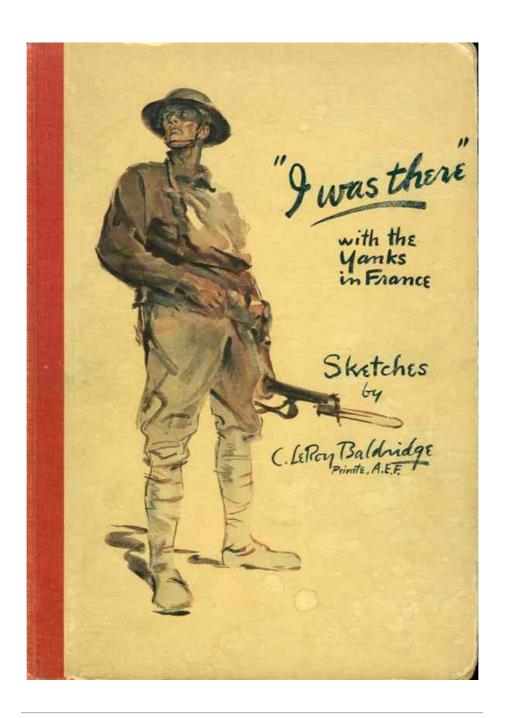
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\*\*\* START OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK "I WAS THERE" WITH THE YANKS ON THE WESTERN FRONT, 1917-1919 \*\*\*





Audsurade Belgium Nov. 11/1918

# "I WAS THERE"

WITH THE YANKS ON THE WESTERN FRONT 1917-1919

BY

# C. LEROY BALDRIDGE

PVT. A. E. F.

TOGETHER WITH VERSES
BY
HILMAR R. BAUKHAGE
PVT. A. E. F.

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### TO OUR MOTHERS

Ours the Great Adventure, Yours the pain to bear, Ours the golden service stripes, Yours the marks of care.

If all the Great Adventure
The old Earth ever knew,
Was ours and in this little book
'Twould still belong to you!

were made during a year's service as a camion driver with the French army in the Chemin-des. Dames sector and a year's service with the A.E.F. as an infantry private on special duty with "The Stars and Stripes," the official A.E.F. newspaper. Most of them were drawn at odd minutes during the French push of 1917 near Fort Malmaison, at loading parks and along the road side white on truck convoy, and while on special permission to draw and paint with the French army given me by the Grand quartier Général during the time I was stationed at Soissons. The rest were drawn on American fronts from the Arejonne to Belgium as my duties took me from one offensive to another.

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I hope however they may serve as a record of doughboy types, of the prople he lived with in the prople he lived with in France, with whom he suffered and by whose side he fought.

Many appeared first in "The stars and stripes," "Lesslies" "Weekly," and "Scribner's Magazine, through the courtesy of whose editors I am now enabled to reprint them.

Che Roy Baldridge

Private, Am. E. F.

June 1919

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C. LeRoy Baldridge

Private, Am.E.F.

June 1919



Warming up the "corned willy" over the "corned heat" (solidified alcohol)

Rain overhead and mud underfoot Baldridge Near Montfaucon / 18







### Seicheprey.

America's old home sector—first trenches entirely under their own command.

### THE LINE

Form a line!
Get in line!
From the time that I enlisted
And since Jerry armististed
I've been standing, kidding, cussing,
I've been waiting, fuming, fussing,
In a line.

I have stood in line in mud and slime and sleet,
With the dirty water oozing from my feet,
I have soaked and slid and slipped,
While my tacky slicker dripped,
And I wondered what they'd hand me out to eat.

Get in line!
For supplies and for inspections,
With the dust in four directions,
For a chance to scrub the dirt off,
In the winter with my shirt off,
In a line.

I have sweated in an August training camp,
That would make a prohibition town look damp,
Underneath my dinky cap
While the sun burned off my map
And I waited for some gold-fish (and a cramp!).

Get in line!
For rice, pay-day, pills, and ration,
For corned-willy, army fashion,
In Hoboken, in the trenches,
In a station with the Frenchies,
In a line.

I've been standing, freezing, sweating, Pushing, shoving, wheezing, fretting, And I won't be soon forgetting Though I don't say I'm regretting That I stood there, with my buddies, In a line.





The lids we wear— Dungeree style...

The tin derby with winter knitted helmet...

Old "rain-in-the-face"...

The charming red-and-white effect...

Fuzzy-wuzzy...

The tank helmet...

Some managed to hang on to the old reliable...

With the French army...

With its canvas overcoat on



He used to hunt rabbits in Kentucky



The job that's never ended—Cleaning up for inspection



First time in two weeks! Montmeuril



The letter from home reading



The Ration Detail—a job which no one relishes. Each day the other fellow's artillery tries to

lay down a fire which will keep these boys from getting back. They travel to where their supply company has dumped the food from mule carts—the point nearest front where creaking wheels may go. The man in the center is carrying a string of French loaves, the round black variety common before we got our own bakeries started.



The Headquarters Company of the Reserve Mallet taking its bath at Chavigny Farm. The tub is a tin-lined cigarette box used by the Y.M.C.A. Water is heated in the old farm fireplace.

### "PREPARE FOR ACTION"

I ran into Johnny Redlegs
A-sitting on his bus,
And I asked him why the devil
He dropped half his shells on us.
He just smiles and puffs his corn-cob,
As peaceful as a Persian,
And, "Buddy," says he, "you can't blame me,
You gotta blame dispersion."

I says to Johnny Redlegs,
"If I didn't have nine lives
Your barrage would have got me
With those lousy seventy-fives."
He grins and puffs his corn-cob,
And then he winks, reflective,
And, "Buddy," says he, "you can't blame me
If you pass your damn objective."

I says to Johnny Redlegs
(Just kidding him, you know),
"The trouble with your popgun is
She pops too gol-darned slow."
Then Redlegs drops his corn-cob
And spits on both his han's,
And, "Buddy," says he, "you can kid with me
And the whole damned Field Artilleree,
But there'll be a dud where you used to be
If you kid my swasont-cans!"



"Johnny Redlegs"—guardian of the "Soixante-quinze." (the famous French "75")
...and the doughboy who tries to keep just the right distance from the covering barrage fire.



"I know a girl at home who looks just like you."



"The Bugs"—Two men, French style tanks



An Indian M.P.—"A Chance to get even"



A Survival of the old regular army



Among the first sent across They served with the French in '17



Reading their shuts

# Reading their shirts



Her boy too...



American and French field artillery gun crews camped together in a wood near Charsoney. The canvas overhead keeps the fire from being observed by aeroplanes at night.



The linesman at the front—Same old job with just a couple percent more risk than usual Using a shell-shocked tree for a telegraph pole.

St. Mihiel 1918



Dumb Beasts:

In the Missouri draft

Wagon train

bucks: "Maud" and "Mud"

Former refugee—now mascot and the only man in the outfit who likes monkey meat



Yanks with French Type of Anti-Aircraft



The Aeroplane Fight

### **RELIEF**

z-z-z-z-z-Z-Z-Z-Z-e-e-e-e-E-E------b Boom!
There's another!
God, this pack is heavy.
Glad I pinched the extra willy,
Guess I'll need it.
And the sweater, too,
out there.

-z-z-z-z-z-z-z-Z-Z-Z-Z-E-E-E-EEEEEE- - b Boom!
There's another!
Jesse! that was a close one.
Wonder if.....good Christ! Where's Charlie?
Got him clean. God curse those Jerries!
I'll get even,—p'raps—
out there.

z-z-z-z-z-z-z-z-Z-Z-Z-E-E-E-e-e--------b Boom!
There's another!
Over!
Well, if one has my name on it
Then the guv'ment pays ten thousand.
What's the use? I couldn't spend it.
Leastways not—

z-z-z-z-z-z-z-Z-Z-Z-e-e-e-e-E-E-E-E---b Boom!
There's another.
Where'd I put that plug of Climax?
Oh, I s'pose somebody swiped it.
Gee, I never thought that Charlie...

out there.

Glad I ain't out on the wire.
This damn trench is dark—ouch! Damn it,
Wait a minute.... Hell, I'm coming,
I can't run in this equipment.
What the hell's the rush to get—
out there?



The Relief—
Coming up to the front lines through the communication trenches, which extend a kilometer or so. On these occasions little love is lost on "beautiful moonlight nights"



The roofs of Vaux after a few minutes of Yank barrage lifted—



"The Germans have gone!"—St. Mihiel



The shell hole Central



On Guard



The noncombatant-



The family with whom I lived in Soissons

In 1870 Grandpère was taken as a prisoner to Coblenz

Madam Framary who sewed on my buttons and who transformed miserable French army rations into marvelous dishes

Erasme, the youngest son who starts his three years of compulsory training in the fall 1919

The eldest son. After his three years of training he was called to war. He has never come back.

Soissons-1918



Awaiting the signal to attack. The sergeant is ready to blow the whistle for his squad to follow him out through a path in the barbed wire. In another minute they will advance close behind the bursting shells of a heavy barrage which, lifting, will leave them face to face with German machine guns.



"American Field Service" drivers at Longpont/1917



The "Territorial"—the name given French poilu between the ages of 34 and 40. Vailly— 1917



Noyon, 1918

The Paris Bus—many kilometers from the Place de l'Opèra—used for transporting troops, horses, and fresh meat to the front

### FATIGUE

You can see 'em in the movies,
With the sunlight on their guns,
You can read in all the papers
Of the charge that licked the Huns,
You can read of "khaki heroes"
And of "gleaming bayonet,"
But there's one thing that the writers
And the artist all forget:

That's me! On K.P.

In my suit of denim blue I am thinking—not of you— But the places where I'd like the top to be!

On the posters in the windows, In the monthly magazine, Are the boys in leather leggins Such as Pershing's never seen; Oh, they love to paint 'em pretty, All dressed up and fit to kiss,— Ain't it funny there's a picture That they always seem to miss?

Loading coal!
In my little shimmy-shirt,
Eyes and mouth full up with dirt—
(In the next war I'll be living at the Pole.)





Built for speed and with light pack to match R.B.—Belleau Wood 1918 A Marine





Never too far gone for a smoke

But he wears the Legion of Honor and the "Croix de Guerre"



In an abri waiting for the "Gothas" (big German planes) to go home



The veteran of the Spanish-American war tells 'em how it ought to be done



R. Lufbery—Sketched at the Lafayette Escadrille field near Longpont as the aviator was getting into his "union suit" preparatory to flying in a Chemin-des-Dames engagement



Base port stevedores—Volunteers from the South who work eight hours a day for seven days a week
Bordeaux/18



A 26th Division Wagon Train moving toward Chasseurs wood—1918 Mule and Prairie Schooner in a country made desert by war



The end of his service



### Veterans of the Marne

## POILU

When we left the transport
Back in St. Nazaire,
Second thing you asked us,—
"Quand finit la guerre?"
Didn't know your lingo
You weren't hard to get,
Peace was what you wanted—
And a cigarette.

Then up in the trenches It was just the same, "When's it going to finish?" Didn't seem quite game. Then we saw you strafing, Saw we had you wrong, Wondered how you stood it Four years long.

Drank your sour pinard,
Shared what smokes we had,
Got to know you better,
Found you weren't so bad,
Four years in the trenches!
(One's enough, I'll say)
How the hell'd you do it
On five sous a day?



Chemin des Dames '17



American being taught by Frenchman to drive truck so that the latter may return to his farm.

France/17



## Moving up-

over a corduroy road hastily laid down by a gérre (engineer) regiment in war-wasted land. The piece of wall on the right is all that remains of a French village of five hundred inhabitants



(Arabic script) Arabian Knight(Arabic script) Between drives he works on the railroad(Arabic script) On other days he rides a camel in Algeria



Senegalaise types / voluneers used for the attack and for labor on roads Vailly 1917



The aumônier—poilu priest who marches with the troops.

Of the youngest class

A father of the class of '89

Moulin Laffaux



Un cannonier marin sur le front

He handles a big naval gun mounted on railroad cars near Soissons



French "corvée" laborers.

In the war of 1870 he drove a team instead of a camion.

Too old to serve in the active army and so assigned to the more unromatic, uninteresting but vital work of loading camions, tending horses, or building and repairing roads back of the lines. It has been said that the first battle of Verdun was won by the camion service. This is the kind of man who made that victory possible



A "walking case"—France, August -18



Toul(?) sector days—Waiting for something to happen—France/17



Un grand blessé

A Medal for Valor

A wounded Chasseur and "Fritz" who has the next cot. They get the same treatment and neither seems to mind the proximity



An American ambrilance at a posts de secours (first aid 57 .. 2011) Ostel - 1917

An American ambulance at a poste de secours (first aid station) Ostel-1917



An old trench in the Argonne near Montfaucon



The edge

## THAT QUIET SECTOR

Four hours off—two hours on— And not a thing to do but think, And watch the mud and twisted wire And never let your peepers blink.

Two hours on—four hours off— The dug-out's slimy as the trench; It stinks of leather, men, and smoke,— You wake up dopey from the stench.

Four hours off—two hours on—Back on the same old trick again,
The same old noth'n' to do at all
From yesterday till God knows when.
On post or not it's just the same,
The waiting is what gets your goat
And makes you want to chuck the game
Or risk a trench-knife in your throat.

Two hours on—four hours off—
I s'pose our job is not so hard,—
I s'pose sometime we're going to quit—

\* \* \* \* \* \* \*

The ghosts we leave—do they stand guard?





The water wagon filled with red-hot coffee going to the ration dump via shell fire and not losing any time about it— Outside Belleau wood—June '18



He's been on every front from Chateau-Thierry to the Rhine Coblenz—1919



Trits us a Chemin der Domes

After the German Retreat Cleaning up old quarry used by Fritz as a barracks—Chemin-des-Dames



"Wagon Soldiers" (nickname for artillerymen)



Made in America—France Aug. 1918



"Marraines" (Godmothers) who kept their poilu godsons at the front in good cheer with letters and packages from home, and who took their Yank cousins to their hearts in the same kindly spirit

in Paris and the provinces— A type to match the ideal of every man who looks



"Papa Perrin" Soissons 1917

No one knows where the poilu slang word "Pinard" came from, but everyone knows what it means. It's half way between water and red wine, with the kick mostly in the taste. It is served as an army ration. The poilu's canteen is always full of it.



"We ain't no thin red 'eroes, Nor we aren't no blackguards too."



One of the Agent-de-ville = M.P. teams of Paris patrolling the boulevard. They have authority over both Yank and poilu.

Paris 1919



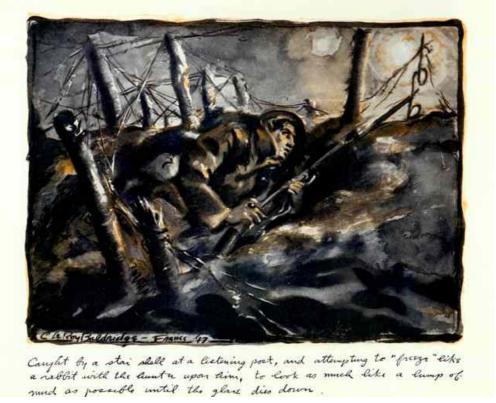
Belgian Types



The Tommy—Montdiddier 1918



In the month of July



Caught by a star shell at a listening post, and attempting to "freeze" like a rabbit with the hunter upon him, to look as much like a lump of mud as possible until the glare dies down.



Americans quartered in the mediaeval monastary of Pont St. Maxence



French Colonial Types: White, black, and half-way From Algeria A Zouave From Morocco



"P.Gs" (prisonneurs de la guerre) who are keeping in physical trim by lumber work in a forest where once the kings of France took their morning walks
Croix St. Ouen 1918



A Yank going on leave having a midnight cup of "vin rouge" in a compartment of a Permissionnares' Train—with a soixante-quinze gunner, a sailor from a submarine, a

chasseur, an aviation sergeant, and several infantrymen. For the next ten days of "permission" these men can forget war.

En route—Nice/1918



The barber shop quartette on the trip home— (no ocean rules about noise this time).



Coming Out! dirty, tired and grinning! Chateau Thierry June—1918



MAIL!
Brought up to the front by the ration detail



Forty feet underground in an old stone quarry formerly used by the Germans as barracks.



This is the cellar of her home. The house above no longer exists. For her living she washes clothes for the soldiers. Her daughter with two young children is a prisoner in Belgium. A third grandchild lives in this cave



Poulet
"Lui"
This one has won three army citations
"la soupe"
Liaison dog to carry messages
Red Cross dog
Jack - a yank volunteer



French dogs loaned by private families and trained by the army for use as Red Cross aids, sentinels, and message carriers. Intelligence the only qualification—any breed goes

Kénaro / S'aïd Two dogs who worked together at Verdun

Sultane / Picard / Marraine / Filon

"mort pour la patrie"



The O.D. Circuit

"Pull the shades down Mary Ann"

A love song from The East—

Our own jazz band



"Coming out" after "The Washington Birthday Raid" Chemin des Dames\$nbsp;1918



 $(Arabic\ script)$  An African Mohommedan, An Indo-Chinese Annamite and a prisoner who all crack rocks nine hours a day for the roads of France





French Colonials from Northern Africa used in shock troops

## SALVAGE

I'll be stepping wide in these russet shoes! Leather putts beside, honest I can't lose! Guess the guy that had 'em left 'em in a hurry! What the hell, he's S.O.L.

I should worry.

"That's my second razor!"
"Then gimme the blades."

"Whatcha got there, Buddy?"

"Pair of tailor-mades!"

I'll be walking on air! Yes...they was the top's! He won't need 'em out there—if a big one drops.

"Going to keep that sweater?"

"No, look at the dirt."

"Put that on you, Buddy,

"You'll have to read your shirt!"

If I get that leave I can use 'em to dance. Well, I should grieve,—he had his chance.

"Nothing doing! Beat it!"

"Saw that luger first!"

"Ten francs says I want it."

"Done. I'll cure this thirst."

Brand-new russet shoes, I'll be stepping high!
Someone's got to lose, glad I ain't the guy.
If I'm going to use 'em, guess I'll have to hurry,
The next H.E. may be meant for me—
I should worry!





The Gardener's Cottage



In 1870 he lost an arm, in 1917 he lost a son and everything he owns



Lafayette Escadrille Men—
Marcus who helps keep the big planes in order
Pilot
Observer
Loupont France Nov—'17



Making brooms from brushwood at Antibes for use on army roads.



The Signal Corps



The gold star France, Aug. 1918



Both under Arms—The "pepère" of the '89 class and the Marie-Louise of the last call—Soissons France/17



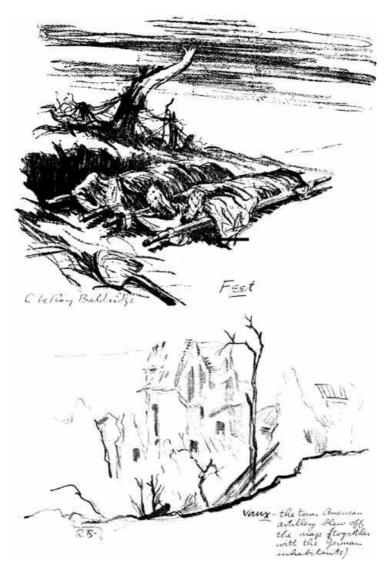
Cafè group of poilus listening to an American popular song for the first time, sung by Yanks of The American Field Service



Home



Some of the first ones



Feet

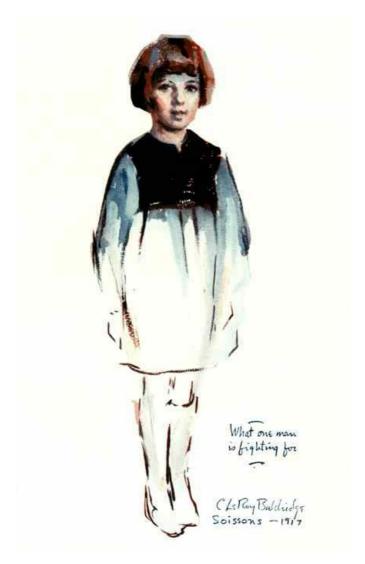
Vaux—the town American artillery blew off the map (together with the German inhabitants)



Dugouts built for German officers near Soissons used by them in 1915. Decked out with cement and mosaic floors, tile roofs and stained glass windows. Used by our troops in 1918.



The American Trained Nurse Am. Hospital No. 5



What one man is fighting for



"Once upon a time—"

Before leaving France 750,000 doughboys contributed enough to support 3,444 French war orphans for one year, and the "Stars and Stripes" newspaper left nearly three million francs toward their education  $\frac{1}{2}$ 



Annamites—French colonial troops from Indo-China. These paid Colonials were used as attacking troops, as laborers on roads and as drivers of light trucks.

(Blackened teeth are an aid to health and beauty)

An Oriental pipe and a French briquette to light it with

Le Sergent Tam Lizy-sur-Ourq

#### EQUIPMENT C

The Loot is getting wabbly, With his dinky little pack,— He can hear the sergeant cussing But he doesn't dare look back.

But we ain't saying nothing Since we got the order "route," Too dog-dead for even wond'ring If we'll ever hear "fall out."

My damn rifle and my helmet Keep on getting in the way, And my brains are numb and dopey Try'n' to cuss and try'n' to pray.

My throat's as dry as sawdust And my right arm's gone to sleep, And the pack-strap on my shoulder Cuts a slit two inches deep.

I just lift one foot and shove it And it hits most any place, Then I lift and shove the other T'keep from falling on my face.

If the guide should change the cadence I'll be damned if I could stop; If you pushed me with a feather—Well, I'd just curl up and drop.

And I know damn well there's stragglers That'll ride up on a truck—Guess if you ain't born a quitter, You're just simply outa luck.

I suppose we'll keep on going— Huh? The Skipper's faced about? Halt!...I'm dreaming...in the daisies... You don't need...to say..."fall out!"





For some of us the War will never end.



In an old Roman cellar two floors underground where civilians went during air raids as bombing planes passed over on their way to Compiegne, Paris, and interior cities. This "cave" was considered absolutely safe, but in October 1918 was completed demolished by one "155" shell.





Far from Broadway—S.R.O.—Christmas 1917 at a YMCA hut



Dressing a gas burn case



"Mission Ambrine" Compiègne Hospital for the treatment of burns



Americans quartered in the old abbey St. John de Vine of Soissons in the spring of '18  $\,$ 



Henri, who tends sheep with his assistant (Leroy)

She teaches us French

Jean, who comes around at mess time for "confiture Americaine," and who has learned how to say "chewing gum" and "cigarette."

And Pierre picked the spuds



Their last war Chateau Thierry—France 1918



The town of Cuffies (sur Aisne) held by the Germans till 1916, when the old inhabitants began moving back in; they were assisted in re-establishing their life there by the American Red Cross

The site of the home of Madam Crépin where the Red Cross set up a barrack cottage for her.



The Glory of Reims



Cut off from rations for three days in the wood—with one can of tomatoes for both food and



A sixteen year old volunteer



### "MADELON"

It seemed years since I had seen one,— Years of hiking, sweat and blood, Didn't think there was a clean one In these miles of men and mud.

Well, I stood there, laughing, drinking, Kidding her in bon fransay But the things that I was thinking Were a thousand miles away.

Sewed my stripe on like a mother, Gee! She was a pretty kid... But I left her like a brother,— Shake her hand was all I did.

Then I says: "Vous, all right, cherry—"
And my throat stuck, and it hurt...
And I showed her what I carry
In the pocket of my shirt.



"Maison Comtois"



A second floor billet

Outpost at Hershback Germany



Madelon of the village, who washed our clothes—and who still has some of those we had to leave when we pulled out of the sector in the middle of the night



Neat but not gaudy
As we come home—on the transport.



Troops coming horn from Mansells to by way of Africa and clop to look at Wren. It is the down to the the three rection with whom the fought selle to, such at Southern.

Troops coming home from Marseilles go by way of Africa and stop to coal at Oran. Here the doughboy rests the French Arab soldier with whom He fought side by side at Soissons.



Ready to go Home



Reading the Draft Covenant for the League of Nations—Paris. (President Wilson, center, reads, other figures labelled as) General Bliss, Colonel House, Secretary Lansing, M. Clemenceau, Mr. Balfour



Blue denims for the trip home S.S. *Canada* 1919



Outpost at Molsberg, Germany, an ancient castle which stands just on the edge of the American occupied area and the Neutral Zone.

#### NOVEMBER ELEVENTH

We stood up and we didn't say a word, It felt just like when you have dropped your pack After a hike, and straightened out your back And seem just twice as light as any bird.

We stood up straight and, God! but it was good! When you have crouched like that for months, to stand Straight up and look right out toward No-Man's-Land And feel the way you never thought you could.

We saw the trenches on the other side And Jerry, too, not making any fuss, But prob'ly stupid-happy, just like us. Nobody shot and no one tried to hide.

If you had listened then I guess you'd heard A sort of sigh from everybody there, But all we did was stand and stare and stare, Just stare and stand and never say a word.

\*\*\* END OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK "I WAS THERE" WITH THE YANKS ON THE WESTERN FRONT, 1917-1919 \*\*\*

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