The Project Gutenberg eBook of The Tale of Brynild, and King Valdemar and His Sister: Two Ballads, by George Borrow and Thomas James Wise

This ebook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or reuse it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this ebook or online at www.gutenberg.org. If you are not located in the United States, you'll have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

Title: The Tale of Brynild, and King Valdemar and His Sister: Two Ballads

Author: George Borrow

Editor: Thomas James Wise

Release Date: May 16, 2009 [EBook #28835]

Language: English

*** START OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE TALE OF BRYNILD, AND KING VALDEMAR AND HIS SISTER: TWO BALLADS ***

Transcribed from the 1913 Thomas J. Wise pamphlet by David Price, email ccx074@pglaf.org. Many thanks to Norfolk and Norwich Millennium Library, UK, for kindly supplying the images from which this transcription was made.

THE TALE OF BRYNILD AND KING VALDEMAR AND HIS SISTER TWO BALLADS

GEORGE BORROW

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{London:} \\ \text{PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION} \\ 1913 \end{array}$

Copyright in the United States of America by Houghton, Mifflin & Co. for Clement Shorter.

p. 4

THE TALE OF BRYNILD

p. 5

Sivard he a colt has got, The swiftest 'neath the sun; Proud Brynild from the Hill of Glass In open day he won.

Unto her did of knights and swains The very flower ride; Not one of them the maid to win Could climb the mountain's side.

The hill it was both steep and smooth; Upon its lofty head Her sire had set her, knight nor swain He swore with her should wed.

Soon to the Danish monarch's court A messenger repaired,

To know if there was any one To try the adventure dared.

'Twas talked about, and Sivard then His purpose soon made known; Said he: "I'll try upon my colt To bring Brynilda down."

He rode away, the way was far, The path was of the worst; He saw the shining Glass Hill, where The maid her durance curs'd.

And he away proud Brynild bore, Nor deemed the adventure hard; To bold Sir Nielus her he gave To show him his regard.

Proud Brynild and proud Signelil Those maids of beauteous mien, Down to the river's side they went Their silken robes to clean.

"Now do thou hear, thou proud Brynild, What now I say to thee, Where didst thou get the bright gold ring I on thy finger see?"

"How did I get the bright gold ring Which on my hand you see? That gave me Sivard Snareswayne, When he betrothed me."

"And though young Sivard gave thee that When he his love declar'd, He gives thee to Sir Nielus now In proof of his regard."

No sooner than did Brynild hear, The haughty hearted may, Than to the chamber high she went, Where sick of rage she lay.

It was the proud Brynild there Fell sick, and moaning lay; And her the proud Sir Nielus then Attended every day.

"Now hark to me, thou Brynild fair, My mind is ill at ease; Know'st thou of any medicine Can cure thy sad disease?

"If there be aught this world within Can make thee cease to moan, That thou shalt have, e'en if it cost All, all the gold I own."

"I know of nought within this world Can do my sickness good, Except of Sivard Snareswayne It be the hated blood.

"And there is nothing in this world Which can assuage my pain, Except of Sivard Snareswayne The head I do obtain."

"To draw of Sivard Snareswayne
The blood I have no might;
His neck is hard as burnished steel,
No sword thereon will bite."

"O hark, Sir Nielus, hark to me, My well beloved lord, Borrow of him his Adelring, His famous trusty sword.

"Tell him thou needest it so oft When thou dost wage a fight,). 7

p. 8

p. 9

But soon as 'tis within thy hand Hew off his head outright." It was the bold Sir Nielus then His mantle puts he on; To Sivard, his companion true, To the high hall he's gone. "Now hear, O Sivard Snareswayne, Thy sword unto me lend, For I unto the field of fight Full soon my course must bend." "My trusty faulchion Adelring I'll freely lend to thee; No man be sure shall thee o'ercome, However strong he be. "My trusty faulchion Adelring p. 10 To thee I'll freely yield, But, oh! beware thee of the tears Beneath the hilt conceal'd. "Beware thee of those frightful tears, They all are bloody red; If down thy fingers they should run Thou wert that moment dead." Upstood the bold Sir Nielus then, Drew out the sword amain; One blow and off the head is hewn Of Sivard Snareswayne. Beneath his mantle then he takes The head, distilling blood, And hurrying to the chamber high Before Brynilda stood. "Behold the head, the bloody head, Thou didst so crave to gain; For thee I've done a felon deed Which gives my heart such pain." "O lay aside the bloody head, p. 11 It fills my heart with fright; And come to me, my dearest lord, Beneath the linen white." "I crave thee, woman, not to think I came for sport and play; Thou wast the wicked cause that I From honour went astray." It was the bold Sir Nielus then His faulchion he drew out; It was the beauteous Brynild whom He all to pieces smote. "Now have I slain my comrade dear, And eke my lovely may, Yet still I am resolved in mind A third, a third to slay." So then against the hard stone floor He placed the trusty glaive; To his heart's root the point in went,

And him his death wound gave.

'Twere better that this maid had died p. 12

Within her mother's womb, Than that these princely men through her To such an end should come.

Now will I rede, each honest man Well to deliberate ever; Unequalled woman's cunning is, Though guiles of men be clever.

She laughs when 'tis her wish to laugh, And weeps when she will weep; Whene'er she wants thy heart to move Fair words on thee she'll heap.

Be she sick, or be she well, In woman ne'er confide; In murder red, by woman led, His hands Sir Nielus dyed.

KING VALDEMAR AND HIS SISTER

p. 13

See, see, with Queen Sophy sits Valdemar bold. About little Kirsten much parlance they hold.

"Now hark, my good Lord! I have this to propose, That thou shalt give Kirsten to Buris for spouse.

A sister thou hast, I a brave brother own, A wedding we'll have ere this good year be flown."

"It never shall happen, as long as I live, That I to a horse-thief my sister will give.

My sister's a princess so fair and so bright, But Buris is liker a groom than a knight."

Then pale as a corpse grew Sophia to see; "My noble lord, wherefore despisest thou me?"

The Queen struck with fury her hand on the board: "Be sure that I vengeance will have for that word."

King Valdemar now to the war-field should wend, Behind stays Sir Buris the land to defend.

Forth, forth from the land the bold King his course bent, So many a beautiful knight with him went.

Him followed so many a chivalrous band; He disposed of his sister, the fair mirror's hand.

To a prince rich and fine and of valour approved, He gave little Kirsten, his sister beloved.

With Buris Sophia sits over the board, And much brooded she on King Valdemar's word.

"Sir Buris, my brother, list thou to my say: Beguile the King's sister whilst he is away."

Sir Buris he cast on his sister his eyes: "O why my dear sister dost talk in this guise?

To do such an act I will never consent, To make her my wife is my wish and intent."

The Queen with her hand struck the table with force: "Just, just as I bid thee direct thou thy course."

His mantle of azure Sir Buris puts on, And unto the princess Sir Buris is gone.

With prayers late and early the maiden he tired, But could not obtain from her what he desired.

"Sir Buris, why seekest thou me to betray?
To my brother for this thou must answer some day."

With ghastly white cheek did Sir Buris depart, The maiden he loved from the depths of his heart.

Sir Buris flung on him his scarlet array, And unto Sophia with speed took his way:

"The princess so firm and determined I find, No knight in this world can e'er conquer her mind."

"A pretty man, thou, to take love-work in hand, If the powerful Runes thou dost not understand."

"To the paths of fidelity I will return,

p. 14

p. 15

p. 16

| No wish do I feel your Rune-magic to learn. | |
|--|-------|
| King Valdemar left his domain to my care, Shall I in return his dear sister ensnare?" | |
| "O I will for thee the Rune-characters trace, And thou them shalt cast in convenient place." | |
| "Sir Buris has cast the Rune-letters, alas, On the bridge over which little Kirsten should pass. | p. 17 |
| Little Kirsten with anguish was filled, and with care, Must spite of herself to Sir Buris repair. | |
| She knocked with her hand on the thick oaken door: "Sir Buris, arise, let me into thy bower." | |
| Upstood then Sir Buris, in scarlet array'd, And straight he admitted the beautiful maid. | |
| The whole night she lay in Sir Buris' embrace, All to her own sorrow and daily distress. | |
| Now on towards summer and autumn it drew, So stout in the waist little Kirsten she grew. | |
| Her true waiting maid little Kirsten address'd: "To the chamber of stone now convey me in haste. | |
| And there unto me do thou bring the mid-wife But let not the Queen know thereof for thy life." | p. 18 |
| To her little foot-swain little Kirsten did say: "Fetch hither Sir Buris, withouten delay." | |
| They met on the lofty hall's high balcony, Together discoursed they so sorrowfully. | |
| They gave then each other a tender caress, And swooned to the earth from of grief the excess. | |
| The year has revolved, and home now from the fray, King Valdemar cometh triumphant and gay. | |
| In, in through the portal King Valdemar strode, Sophia received him in complaisant mode. | |
| About and around him King Valdemar stared: "Say! where is my sister, and how has she fared?" | |
| Then sly 'neath her scarlet laughed Sophy the Queen: "It is full three months now since thy sister I've seen." | p. 19 |
| Sophia exclaim'd: "She is not to be taught, My advice and monition she holdeth at naught." | |
| "O why dost thou thus of my sister complain? In honour she liv'd without ever a stain." | |
| "The chamber of stone she has long made her home, There she of a little child light has become." | |
| Then the heart of the monarch was smitten with grief: "To thy words, O Sophia, I yield no belief." | |
| "The blessed Lord's truth and no lie have I told, She invited me e'en her child-birth to behold." | |
| To five of his good knights spake sternly the King: "Depart, and my sister straight home to me bring." | p. 20 |
| The knights rode away as King Valdemar said, Much rather, much rather, would they have been dead. | |
| They struck on the door 'neath their mantle of skin: "Sweet princess Kirstina, arise, let us in." | |
| To the chamber straight came the true serving lass: "We crave thy leave into the chamber to pass." | |
| "O sirs, ye may enter as free as the morn, For nobody here any baby has borne." | |
| Then in sorrowful mood good Sir Peter replied: "God grant that thy words I may see verified." | |

| "Arise, little Kirsten, thyself quick array, For thou to thy brother this night must away. | |
|--|-------|
| "Array thyself quick, for in hurry we are, Thy brother the King has returned from the war." | |
| "Alack, I dare venture my gold coronet, That I shall my death by this night-journey get. | p. 21 |
| "My daughter now take, and in linen enfold, The face of her mother no more she'll behold. | |
| "Assist ye my daughter to Christentie's breast, I fear that her luck will not be of the best. | |
| "Let the name that ye give her be proud Ingerlill, My fortune intends for me nothing but ill." | |
| Little Kirsten her faithful maid servant address'd: "Now fetch to me hither, I pray, my gilt chest." | |
| The chest she unlocked where lay stored all her gear, And distributed that midst her servants so dear. | |
| And most to her maid she thought fit to award, For she was to be her child's teacher and guard. | |
| The gold, the red gold, she has given her so free, That tender and kind to her child she might be. | |
| "Every lady can well imagine how fit At present I am on my courser to sit. | p. 22 |
| "And each man, I am sure, can imagine how ill A journey nocturnal agree with me will." | |
| On the saddle they placed her, with hearts full of care, Glittered like the spun gold her beautiful hair. | |
| And when they arrived at the lofty castelle, Down, down from her horse little Kirstenlill fell. | |
| At the window the Queen stood and laughed with delight: "Come hither and view of your sister the plight." | |
| To lift her from the ground little Knud was not slow: "In the name of Lord Jesus the whole truth avow." | |
| They helped her the stairs of the hall to ascend: "Now thee to the powerful Christ we commend." | |
| In the doorway she crossed herself thrice on the breast: "To Christ I commend me, the mighty and blest." | p. 23 |
| Then in through the door little Kirsten she wends, And his white hand to her the bold monarch tends. | |
| Then unto her brother she gives her fair hand: "I joy much to see thee returned to the land." | |
| Much favour and friendship to her he display'd And that Queen Sophia so furious made. | |
| The king to the brim filled a beaker with wine: "I beg of thee drink to me, dear sister mine!" | |
| "Now hear, little Kirsten, what I to thee say, Thou shalt sing before me some pretty love-lay." | |
| "I never in all my life learnt a love-lay, But I'll sing another as well as I may." | |
| "O thou with thy dancing, and eke with thy voice, The hearts of my guests shalt this evening rejoice." | p. 24 |
| To sing then a song little Kirsten began, To the tune danced so many a bold knightly man. | |
| The King himself sprang 'mid the dancers' gay band, And his sister he took by the lilly-fair hand. | |
| He out and in with her eagerly danced, But nothing amiss in her movements he glanced. | |
| So often the King proved the voice of the maid, | |

| And still to her gait more attention he paid. | |
|---|-------|
| And the King measured her by the girdle with care, But still he of nothing amiss was aware. | |
| "O Sophia, may thee shame and evil betide, My dear little Kirsten thou'st foully belied." | |
| "It is the Lord's truth that I've told, and no lie, She has brought forth a daughter in secrecy." | p. 25 |
| The Queen has yet worse little Kirsten distrest, Her two lovely breasts she tore out from her vest. | |
| And, craving her ruin, with hand resolute She pressed out the milk before Valdemar's foot. | |
| She pressed out the milk 'fore the King on the floor: "My King and my husband, canst doubt any more?" | |
| Then black as the earth grew King Valdemar's face, And Kirstenlil swooned 'neath the load of disgrace. | |
| "I intended to wed thee but full speedily, Now thou shalt this evening with agony die. | |
| "To a mighty lord I'd resolv'd thee to espouse, Now this very night thy young life thou shalt lose. | |
| "The death the most cruel and painful of all, This night thou shalt suffer in this very hall." | p. 26 |
| Little Kirsten she fell 'fore the King on her knee: "Dear brother! I pray shew some pity to me." | |
| "Thy kneeling, O Kirsten, will profit thee nought, The basest and vilest of sins thou hast wrought. | |
| 'Tis folly to hope I shall mercy display, Thou injured me hast in such infamous way. | |
| I promised thy hand, for of this nought I knew, To the son of a king 'cross the Haf's water blue." | |
| He turned to the foot-swain who stood at his side: "Fetch hither five horse-whips," King Valdemar cried. | |
| Little Kirsten she fell down upon her bare knee: "Now mighty Lord God! look with mercy on me." | |
| "For four whips or five whips thou needest not send, One will be quite enough to bring me to my end." | p. 27 |
| The King in his hand the horse-scourges has ta'en, His bosom with sorrow was filled, and with pain. | |
| "Rise, rise Queen Sophia! and beg for me now, For brought me to this have thy brother and thou." | |
| "Little worthy were I of the title of Queen, Were I to essay such a harlot to screen." | |
| "I'll punish her so, though I love her full dear, That all shall thereof with astonishment hear." | |
| He lashed her so long, and he lashed her so sore, That grovelling she lay in a stream of red gore. | |
| She crept for defence 'neath Sophia's array, With her foot she with vehemence spurned her away. | |
| "O 'neath your red scarlet my poor body hide, For the sake of the Christ who for us sinners died. | p. 28 |
| I let fall so many a big briny tear, God's mercy upon me! my fate has been drear. | |
| O brother, O brother, your cruel hand stay, For a moment, that soul-gifts distribute I may. | |
| I give to thyself all my castles so grand, Because that my life thou dost hold in thy hand. | |
| To my daughter so dear my red gold I bequeath, For she shall cause vengeance be ta'en for my death. | |

| I give to Queen Sophy my silver-cased knife, Because she it was who betrayed my young life. | |
|--|-------|
| O Buris! God give thee misery smart, Enveloped with care the most black is my heart. | |
| And now I've my testament made to my mind, Dear brother, prove towards me forgiving and kind. | |
| I to Christ give my soul, may he shew it good grace, There's no one, I trow, cares for me in this place." | p. 29 |
| She bade all good night that around her she spied. And all for the damsel so piteously cried. | |
| For her wept every dame, for her wept every maid, All wept save Sophia, that vile wicked jade. | |
| Then yielded the roselet her innocent sprite, To God she commended it as it took flight. | |
| O then was King Vald'mar with sorrow opprest, And wildly his heart 'gan to knock in his breast. | |
| "What a hard hearted wretch thou, O Sophy, must be, That thou her distress without pity could see. | |
| Shame upon thee, thou basest of all womankind, Thou now hast obtained the great wish of thy mind. | |
| Alack! well a day, my dear sister is dead; Now where shall we bury the rose-flower red?" | p. 30 |
| "In Riber street, Sir, let thy flower repose, That o'er her may tread every day my horse-shoes." | |
| "O never shalt thou have the joy, that thy horse Shall tread o'er the ground which concealth her corse. | |
| To Vestervig's cloister her corse shall be sent, O'er her shall be placed a red brick monument." | |
| He caused her be buried with grandeur and state, All the days of his life the King sighed for her fate. | |
| "Now I will retire to a chamber of gloom, A chamber which fire nor light shall illume. | |
| There ne'er shall the blest sun on me cast its ray, Till I've through repentance my sins wiped away." | |
| To his page the King spake with so serious an air: "Command thou Sir Buris to me to repair. | p. 31 |
| "Hark, hark thou, Sir Knight, what I now say to thee, How hast thou been found in thy duty to me? | |
| I left thee a vine-yard for thee to watch o'er, Therein hast thou done me an injury sore. | |
| The loveliest vine in the vineyard that stood, That hast thou destroyed to thy own little good." | |
| Sir Buris he fell on his knee 'fore the King: "My dear lord and master, O pardon this thing." | |
| "No, thou too shalt suffer both torment and shame, To a sharp shameful death through thy treachery she came." | |
| "The cruellest death ye for me can invent, To thou for the beautiful maid I'm content." | |
| "Let the eyes of the horse-thief be torn from his head, Because he the beautiful damsel betray'd." | p. 32 |
| They've torn from the sockets Sir Buris's eyes, In spite of Queen Sophy's entreaties and cries. | |
| Sir Buris' right hand, and Sir Buris' left foot, King Valdemar caused to be hewn off to boot. | |
| From the Castle the knight they led forth on the green, In mockery and scoff of Sophia the Queen. | |
| "Behold now thy brother, that lord great and fine, | |

Who fain as a prince and a monarch would shine!"

The Dane-king a fetter has caused to be made, On Buris in Vestervig cloister 'twas laid.

For eleven long years there was Sir Buris confin'd, Each day to her grave went the knight lame and blind.

Each day that he lived of the King did he crave That beside her when dead they might lay him in grave.

To the King he was forced to give land and domain, Ere to rest in the cloister the boon he could gain.

He expired just as the twelfth year was begun— The King never smiled Queen Sophia upon.

MIRROR OF CINTRA

p. 34

Translated from the original Portuguese on a marble slab in the garden of Don Juan De Castro, at Cintra.

Tiny fields in charming order,
Which the jagged forests border;
Sheltered valleys downward wending,
'Midst the rocks to heaven ascending;
Silvery fountains turbid never,
Foliage dense which bloometh ever;
Ceaseless Zephyrs gently playing,
Satyrs, fawns by thousands straying;
Nymphs, with fair bewitching faces,
Form of Cintra's clime the graces.

1840.

THE HARP

p. 35

From Garonwy Owen

The harp to every one is dear Who hateth vice, and all things evil; Hail to its gentle voice so clear, Its gentle voice affrights the Devil!

The Devil can not the Minstrel quell— He by the Minstrel is confounded; From Saul was cast the spirit fell, When David's harp melodious sounded.

LONDON:

p. 36

Printed for THOMAS J. WISE, Hampstead, N.W. *Edition limited to Thirty Copies*.

*** END OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK THE TALE OF BRYNILD, AND KING VALDEMAR AND HIS SISTER: TWO BALLADS ***

Updated editions will replace the previous one—the old editions will be renamed.

Creating the works from print editions not protected by U.S. copyright law means that no one owns a United States copyright in these works, so the Foundation (and you!) can copy and distribute it in the United States without permission and without paying copyright royalties. Special rules, set forth in the General Terms of Use part of this license, apply to copying and distributing Project Gutenberg™ electronic works to protect the PROJECT GUTENBERG™ concept and trademark. Project Gutenberg is a registered trademark, and may not be used if you charge for an eBook, except by following the terms of the trademark license, including paying royalties for use of the Project Gutenberg trademark. If you do not charge anything for copies of this eBook, complying with the trademark license is very easy. You may use this eBook for nearly any purpose such as creation of derivative works, reports, performances and research. Project Gutenberg eBooks may be modified and printed and given away—you may do practically ANYTHING in the United States with eBooks not protected by U.S. copyright law. Redistribution

p. 33

is subject to the trademark license, especially commercial redistribution.

START: FULL LICENSE

THE FULL PROJECT GUTENBERG LICENSE

PLEASE READ THIS BEFORE YOU DISTRIBUTE OR USE THIS WORK

To protect the Project GutenbergTM mission of promoting the free distribution of electronic works, by using or distributing this work (or any other work associated in any way with the phrase "Project Gutenberg"), you agree to comply with all the terms of the Full Project GutenbergTM License available with this file or online at www.gutenberg.org/license.

Section 1. General Terms of Use and Redistributing Project Gutenberg™ electronic works

- 1.A. By reading or using any part of this Project GutenbergTM electronic work, you indicate that you have read, understand, agree to and accept all the terms of this license and intellectual property (trademark/copyright) agreement. If you do not agree to abide by all the terms of this agreement, you must cease using and return or destroy all copies of Project GutenbergTM electronic works in your possession. If you paid a fee for obtaining a copy of or access to a Project GutenbergTM electronic work and you do not agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement, you may obtain a refund from the person or entity to whom you paid the fee as set forth in paragraph 1.E.8.
- 1.B. "Project Gutenberg" is a registered trademark. It may only be used on or associated in any way with an electronic work by people who agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement. There are a few things that you can do with most Project GutenbergTM electronic works even without complying with the full terms of this agreement. See paragraph 1.C below. There are a lot of things you can do with Project GutenbergTM electronic works if you follow the terms of this agreement and help preserve free future access to Project GutenbergTM electronic works. See paragraph 1.E below.
- 1.C. The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation ("the Foundation" or PGLAF), owns a compilation copyright in the collection of Project Gutenberg^{TM} electronic works. Nearly all the individual works in the collection are in the public domain in the United States. If an individual work is unprotected by copyright law in the United States and you are located in the United States, we do not claim a right to prevent you from copying, distributing, performing, displaying or creating derivative works based on the work as long as all references to Project Gutenberg are removed. Of course, we hope that you will support the Project Gutenberg^{TM} mission of promoting free access to electronic works by freely sharing Project Gutenberg^{TM} works in compliance with the terms of this agreement for keeping the Project Gutenberg^{TM} name associated with the work. You can easily comply with the terms of this agreement by keeping this work in the same format with its attached full Project Gutenberg^{TM} License when you share it without charge with others.
- 1.D. The copyright laws of the place where you are located also govern what you can do with this work. Copyright laws in most countries are in a constant state of change. If you are outside the United States, check the laws of your country in addition to the terms of this agreement before downloading, copying, displaying, performing, distributing or creating derivative works based on this work or any other Project Gutenberg $^{\text{m}}$ work. The Foundation makes no representations concerning the copyright status of any work in any country other than the United States.
- 1.E. Unless you have removed all references to Project Gutenberg:
- 1.E.1. The following sentence, with active links to, or other immediate access to, the full Project Gutenberg^m License must appear prominently whenever any copy of a Project Gutenberg^m work (any work on which the phrase "Project Gutenberg" appears, or with which the phrase "Project Gutenberg" is associated) is accessed, displayed, performed, viewed, copied or distributed:

This eBook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this eBook or online at www.gutenberg.org. If you are not located in the United States, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

- 1.E.2. If an individual Project Gutenberg $^{\text{TM}}$ electronic work is derived from texts not protected by U.S. copyright law (does not contain a notice indicating that it is posted with permission of the copyright holder), the work can be copied and distributed to anyone in the United States without paying any fees or charges. If you are redistributing or providing access to a work with the phrase "Project Gutenberg" associated with or appearing on the work, you must comply either with the requirements of paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 or obtain permission for the use of the work and the Project Gutenberg $^{\text{TM}}$ trademark as set forth in paragraphs 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.
- 1.E.3. If an individual Project Gutenberg™ electronic work is posted with the permission of the

copyright holder, your use and distribution must comply with both paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 and any additional terms imposed by the copyright holder. Additional terms will be linked to the Project Gutenberg $^{\text{TM}}$ License for all works posted with the permission of the copyright holder found at the beginning of this work.

- 1.E.4. Do not unlink or detach or remove the full Project GutenbergTM License terms from this work, or any files containing a part of this work or any other work associated with Project GutenbergTM.
- 1.E.5. Do not copy, display, perform, distribute or redistribute this electronic work, or any part of this electronic work, without prominently displaying the sentence set forth in paragraph 1.E.1 with active links or immediate access to the full terms of the Project Gutenberg^m License.
- 1.E.6. You may convert to and distribute this work in any binary, compressed, marked up, nonproprietary or proprietary form, including any word processing or hypertext form. However, if you provide access to or distribute copies of a Project GutenbergTM work in a format other than "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other format used in the official version posted on the official Project GutenbergTM website (www.gutenberg.org), you must, at no additional cost, fee or expense to the user, provide a copy, a means of exporting a copy, or a means of obtaining a copy upon request, of the work in its original "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other form. Any alternate format must include the full Project GutenbergTM License as specified in paragraph 1.E.1.
- 1.E.7. Do not charge a fee for access to, viewing, displaying, performing, copying or distributing any Project Gutenberg^m works unless you comply with paragraph 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.
- 1.E.8. You may charge a reasonable fee for copies of or providing access to or distributing Project Gutenberg^m electronic works provided that:
- You pay a royalty fee of 20% of the gross profits you derive from the use of Project Gutenberg[™] works calculated using the method you already use to calculate your applicable taxes. The fee is owed to the owner of the Project Gutenberg[™] trademark, but he has agreed to donate royalties under this paragraph to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation. Royalty payments must be paid within 60 days following each date on which you prepare (or are legally required to prepare) your periodic tax returns. Royalty payments should be clearly marked as such and sent to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation at the address specified in Section 4, "Information about donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation."
- You provide a full refund of any money paid by a user who notifies you in writing (or by e-mail) within 30 days of receipt that s/he does not agree to the terms of the full Project Gutenberg™ License. You must require such a user to return or destroy all copies of the works possessed in a physical medium and discontinue all use of and all access to other copies of Project Gutenberg™ works
- You provide, in accordance with paragraph 1.F.3, a full refund of any money paid for a work or a replacement copy, if a defect in the electronic work is discovered and reported to you within 90 days of receipt of the work.
- You comply with all other terms of this agreement for free distribution of Project Gutenberg[™] works.
- 1.E.9. If you wish to charge a fee or distribute a Project Gutenberg[™] electronic work or group of works on different terms than are set forth in this agreement, you must obtain permission in writing from the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the manager of the Project Gutenberg[™] trademark. Contact the Foundation as set forth in Section 3 below.

1.F.

- 1.F.1. Project Gutenberg volunteers and employees expend considerable effort to identify, do copyright research on, transcribe and proofread works not protected by U.S. copyright law in creating the Project Gutenberg $^{\text{m}}$ collection. Despite these efforts, Project Gutenberg $^{\text{m}}$ electronic works, and the medium on which they may be stored, may contain "Defects," such as, but not limited to, incomplete, inaccurate or corrupt data, transcription errors, a copyright or other intellectual property infringement, a defective or damaged disk or other medium, a computer virus, or computer codes that damage or cannot be read by your equipment.
- 1.F.2. LIMITED WARRANTY, DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES Except for the "Right of Replacement or Refund" described in paragraph 1.F.3, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the owner of the Project Gutenberg™ trademark, and any other party distributing a Project Gutenberg™ electronic work under this agreement, disclaim all liability to you for damages, costs and expenses, including legal fees. YOU AGREE THAT YOU HAVE NO REMEDIES FOR NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, BREACH OF WARRANTY OR BREACH OF CONTRACT EXCEPT THOSE PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH 1.F.3. YOU AGREE THAT THE FOUNDATION, THE TRADEMARK OWNER, AND ANY DISTRIBUTOR UNDER THIS AGREEMENT WILL NOT BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR ACTUAL, DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES EVEN IF YOU GIVE NOTICE OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.
- 1.F.3. LIMITED RIGHT OF REPLACEMENT OR REFUND If you discover a defect in this electronic work within 90 days of receiving it, you can receive a refund of the money (if any) you

paid for it by sending a written explanation to the person you received the work from. If you received the work on a physical medium, you must return the medium with your written explanation. The person or entity that provided you with the defective work may elect to provide a replacement copy in lieu of a refund. If you received the work electronically, the person or entity providing it to you may choose to give you a second opportunity to receive the work electronically in lieu of a refund. If the second copy is also defective, you may demand a refund in writing without further opportunities to fix the problem.

- 1.F.4. Except for the limited right of replacement or refund set forth in paragraph 1.F.3, this work is provided to you 'AS-IS', WITH NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PURPOSE.
- 1.F.5. Some states do not allow disclaimers of certain implied warranties or the exclusion or limitation of certain types of damages. If any disclaimer or limitation set forth in this agreement violates the law of the state applicable to this agreement, the agreement shall be interpreted to make the maximum disclaimer or limitation permitted by the applicable state law. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this agreement shall not void the remaining provisions.
- 1.F.6. INDEMNITY You agree to indemnify and hold the Foundation, the trademark owner, any agent or employee of the Foundation, anyone providing copies of Project Gutenberg[™] electronic works in accordance with this agreement, and any volunteers associated with the production, promotion and distribution of Project Gutenberg[™] electronic works, harmless from all liability, costs and expenses, including legal fees, that arise directly or indirectly from any of the following which you do or cause to occur: (a) distribution of this or any Project Gutenberg[™] work, (b) alteration, modification, or additions or deletions to any Project Gutenberg[™] work, and (c) any Defect you cause.

Section 2. Information about the Mission of Project Gutenberg™

Project Gutenberg $^{\text{m}}$ is synonymous with the free distribution of electronic works in formats readable by the widest variety of computers including obsolete, old, middle-aged and new computers. It exists because of the efforts of hundreds of volunteers and donations from people in all walks of life.

Volunteers and financial support to provide volunteers with the assistance they need are critical to reaching Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$'s goals and ensuring that the Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ collection will remain freely available for generations to come. In 2001, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation was created to provide a secure and permanent future for Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ and future generations. To learn more about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation and how your efforts and donations can help, see Sections 3 and 4 and the Foundation information page at www.gutenberg.org.

Section 3. Information about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation is a non-profit 501(c)(3) educational corporation organized under the laws of the state of Mississippi and granted tax exempt status by the Internal Revenue Service. The Foundation's EIN or federal tax identification number is 64-6221541. Contributions to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation are tax deductible to the full extent permitted by U.S. federal laws and your state's laws.

The Foundation's business office is located at 809 North 1500 West, Salt Lake City, UT 84116, (801) 596-1887. Email contact links and up to date contact information can be found at the Foundation's website and official page at www.gutenberg.org/contact

Section 4. Information about Donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

Project GutenbergTM depends upon and cannot survive without widespread public support and donations to carry out its mission of increasing the number of public domain and licensed works that can be freely distributed in machine-readable form accessible by the widest array of equipment including outdated equipment. Many small donations (\$1 to \$5,000) are particularly important to maintaining tax exempt status with the IRS.

The Foundation is committed to complying with the laws regulating charities and charitable donations in all 50 states of the United States. Compliance requirements are not uniform and it takes a considerable effort, much paperwork and many fees to meet and keep up with these requirements. We do not solicit donations in locations where we have not received written confirmation of compliance. To SEND DONATIONS or determine the status of compliance for any particular state visit www.gutenberg.org/donate.

While we cannot and do not solicit contributions from states where we have not met the solicitation requirements, we know of no prohibition against accepting unsolicited donations from donors in such states who approach us with offers to donate.

International donations are gratefully accepted, but we cannot make any statements concerning tax treatment of donations received from outside the United States. U.S. laws alone swamp our small staff.

Please check the Project Gutenberg web pages for current donation methods and addresses. Donations are accepted in a number of other ways including checks, online payments and credit card donations. To donate, please visit: www.gutenberg.org/donate

Section 5. General Information About Project Gutenberg™ electronic works

Professor Michael S. Hart was the originator of the Project Gutenberg^m concept of a library of electronic works that could be freely shared with anyone. For forty years, he produced and distributed Project Gutenberg^m eBooks with only a loose network of volunteer support.

Project GutenbergTM eBooks are often created from several printed editions, all of which are confirmed as not protected by copyright in the U.S. unless a copyright notice is included. Thus, we do not necessarily keep eBooks in compliance with any particular paper edition.

Most people start at our website which has the main PG search facility: www.qutenberg.org.

This website includes information about Project Gutenberg $^{\text{m}}$, including how to make donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, how to help produce our new eBooks, and how to subscribe to our email newsletter to hear about new eBooks.