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THE

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Α

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CONSTANTINE PAVLOVICH to DEMIDOV

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J. P. Pe.	Rev. JOHN PUNNETT PETERS, PH.D., D.D. Canon Residentiary, Cathedral of New York. Formerly Professor of Hebrew in the University of Pennsylvania. Director of the University Expedition to Babylonia, 1888-1895. Author of <i>Nippur, or</i> <i>Explorations and Adventures on the Euphrates</i> .	{	Deir.
J. S. F.	JOHN SMITH FLETT, D.Sc., F.G.S. Petrographer to the Geological Survey. Formerly Lecturer on Petrology in Edinburgh University. Neill Medallist of the Royal Society of Edinburgh. Bigsby Medallist of the Geological Society of London.	{	Crystallite; Dacite.
J. T. Be.	JOHN T. BEALBY. Joint-author of Stanford's <i>Europe</i> . Formerly Editor of the <i>Scottish Geographical Magazine</i> . Translator of Sven Hedin's <i>Through Asia, Central Asia and Tibet</i> ; &c.	{	Crimea (<i>in part</i>); Daghestan (<i>in part</i>).

J. T. C. JOSEPH THOMAS CUNNINGHAM, M.A., F.Z.S.

	Lecturer on Zoology at the South-Western Polytechnic, London. Formerly Fellow of University College, Oxford. Assistant Professor of Natural History in the University of Edinburgh. Naturalist to the Marine Biological Association.	{	Cuttle-fish.
J. V.	Јонм Veitch, LL.D. See the biographical article: Veitch, John.	{	Cousin, V. (in part).
K. G. J.	KINGSLEY GARLAND JAYNE. Sometime Scholar of Wadham College, Oxford. Matthew Arnold Prizeman, 1903. Author of <i>Vasco da</i> <i>Gama and his Successors</i> .	{	Croatia-Slavonia; Dalmatia.
K. S.	Kathleen Schlesinger. Author of <i>The Instruments of the Orchestra</i> ; &c.	{	Contrafagotto; Cor Anglais; Cornet (<i>in</i> <i>part</i>); Cromorne (<i>in</i> <i>part</i>); Crowd; Cymbals.
L.	COUNT LÜTZOW, LITT.D. (OXON.), D.PH. (Prague), F.R.G.S. Chamberlain of H.M. the Emperor of Austria, King of Bohemia. Hon. Member of the Royal Society of Literature. Member of the Bohemian Academy, &c. Author of <i>Bohemia, a Historical Sketch; The</i> <i>Historians of Bohemia</i> (Ilchester Lecture, Oxford, 1904); The Life and Times of John Hus; &c.	{	Czech.
L. D.*	Louis Duchesne. See the biographical article: Duchesne, L. M. O.	{	Damasus.
L. J. S.	LEONARD JAMES SPENCER, M.A. Assistant in Department of Mineralogy, British Museum. Formerly Scholar of Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge, and Harkness Scholar. Editor of the <i>Mineralogical Magazine</i> .	{	Copper-glance; Copper Pyrites; Covellite; Crocoite; Crystallography; Cuprite; Cyanite; Datolite.
L. V.*	LUIGI VILLARI. Italian Foreign Office (Emigration Department). Formerly Newspaper Correspondent in East of Europe. Italian Vice-Consul in New Orleans, 1906; Philadelphia, 1907; and Boston, U.S.A., 1907-1910. Author of <i>Italian Life in Town and Country; Fire and</i> <i>Sword in the Caucasus;</i> &c.	{	Contarini; Cornaro; Correnti; Corsini; Dandolo; Della Gherardesca.
М. А. С.	MAURICE A. CANNEY, M.A. Assistant Lecturer in Semitic Languages in the University of Manchester. Formerly Exhibitioner of St John's College, Oxford. Pusey and Ellerton Hebrew Scholar, Oxford, 1892; Kennicott Hebrew Scholar, 1895; Houghton Syriac Prize, 1896.	{	Daub, Karl.
М. На.	MARCUS HARTOG, M.A., D.SC., F.L.S. Professor of Zoology, University College, Cork. Author of "Protozoa" in <i>Cambridge Natural History</i> , and papers for various scientific journals.	{	Cystoflagellata.
M. N. T.	MARCUS NIEBUHR TOD, M.A. Fellow and Tutor of Oriel College, Oxford. University Lecturer in Epigraphy. Joint-author of <i>Catalogue of</i> <i>the Sparta Museum</i> .	{	Demaratus.
M. O. B. C.	Maximilian Otto Bismarck Caspari, M.A. Reader in Ancient History at London University. Lecturer in Greek at Birmingham University, 1905- 1908.	{	Corfu (in part); Corinth (in part); Cos (in part).
N. D. M.	Newton Dennison Mereness, A.M., Ph.D. Author of <i>Maryland as a Proprietary Province</i> .	{	Davis, Jefferson (<i>in part</i>).
N. W. T.	Northcote Whiteridge Thomas, M.A. Government Anthropologist to Southern Nigeria. Corresponding Member of the Société d'Anthropologie de Paris. Author of <i>Thought</i> <i>Transference; Kinship and Marriage in Australia;</i> &c.	{	Death-warning.
O. Ba.	Oswald Barron, F.S.A. Editor of the <i>Ancestor</i> , 1902-1905. Hon. Genealogist		Costume: <i>Medieval and Modern</i>

	to Standing Council of the Honourable Society of the Baronetage.	{	European; Courtenay: Family.
0. J. R. H.	OSBERT JOHN RADCLIFFE HOWARTH, M.A. Christ Church, Oxford. Geographical Scholar, 1901. Assistant Secretary of the British Association.	{	Copenhagen.
P. A. K.	PRINCE PETER ALEXEIVITCH KROPOTKIN. See the biographical article: KROPOTKIN, P. A.	{	Cossacks; Crimea (<i>in part</i>) ; Daghestan (<i>in part</i>).
Р. С. Ү.	Philip Chesney Yorke, M.A. Magdalen College, Oxford.	{	Cottington, F. C., Baron; Coventry, Sir William; Craven, Earl of; Cromwell, Oliver (<i>in part</i>); Cromwell, Richard.
P. G.	Percy Gardner, Litt.D., D.C.L., F.S.A. See the biographical article: Gardner, Percy.	{	Daedalus; Demetrius (Sculptor).
P. Gl.	PETER GILES, M.A., LL.D., LITT.D. Fellow and Classical Lecturer of Emmanuel College, Cambridge, and University Reader in Comparative Philology. Late Secretary of the Cambridge Philological Society. Author of <i>Manual of</i> <i>Comparative Philology</i> ; &c.	{	D.
P. G. K.	PAUL G. KONODY. Art Critic of the <i>Observer</i> and the <i>Daily Mail</i> . Formerly Editor of <i>The Artist</i> . Author of <i>The Art of</i> <i>Walter Crane; Velasquez, Life and Work</i> ; &c.	{	David, Gerard.
R. A.*	Robert Anchel. Archivist to the Département de l'Eure.	{	Convention, The National; Cordeliers, Club of the.
R. A. S. M.	Robert Alexander Stewart Macalister, M.A., F.S.A. St John's College, Cambridge. Director of Excavations for the Palestine Exploration Fund.	{	Damascus; Dead Sea; Decapolis.
R. B. McK.	Ronald Brunlees Mckerrow. Trinity College, Cambridge.	{	Dekker, Thomas (<i>in part</i>).
R. B. R.	RUFUS BYAM RICHARDSON, PH.D., B.D. Formerly Director of American School of Classical Studies, Athens. Member of American Geological Society, British Society of Promotion of Hellenic Studies, Greek Archaeological Society, &c. Author of <i>History of Greek Sculpture; Vacation Days in Greece;</i> <i>Greece through the Stereoscope;</i> &c.	{	Corinth (<i>in part</i>).
R. H. C.	Rev. ROBERT HENRY CHARLES, M.A., D.D., D.LITT. Grinfield Lecturer and Lecturer in Biblical Studies, Oxford. Fellow of the British Academy. Formerly Professor of Biblical Greek, Trinity College, Dublin. Author of <i>Critical History of the Doctrine of a Future</i> <i>Life; Book of Jubilees;</i> &c.	{	Daniel (<i>in part</i>).
R. H. L.	ROBIN HUMPHREY LEGGE. Principal Musical Critic for <i>Daily Telegraph</i> . Author of <i>Annals of the Norwich Festivals</i> ; &c.	{	Debussy.
R. J. M.	RONALD JOHN MCNEILL, M.A. Christ Church, Oxford. Barrister-at-Law. Formerly Editor of the <i>St James's Gazette</i> , London.	{	Conway, Henry Seymour; Cowper, William C., 1st Earl; Cromwell, Oliver (<i>in</i> <i>part</i>).

R. L.* RICHARD LYDEKKER, F.R.S., F.G.S., F.Z.S. Member of the Staff of the Geological Survey of India, 1874-1882. Author of *Catalogues of Fossil Mammals, Reptiles and Birds in British Museum; The Deer of all Lands,* &c.

Coyote; Creodonta; Deer.

- R. N. B. ROBERT NISBET BAIN (d. 1909). Formerly Assistant Librarian, British Museum. Author of Scandinavia: the Political History of Denmark, Norway and Sweden, 1513-1900; The First Romanovs, 1613 to 1725; Slavonic Europe: the Political History of Poland and Russia from 1469 to 1796; &c.
- R. P. S.
 R. PHENÉ SPIERS, F.S.A., F.R.I.B.A. Formerly Master of the Architectural School, Royal Academy, London. Past President of Architectural Association. Associate and Fellow of King's College, London. Corresponding Member of the Institute of France. Editor of Fergusson's *History of Architecture*. Author of *Architecture: East and West*; &c.
- **R. So.** ROBERT SOMERS (1822-1891). Editor of North British Daily Mail, 1849-1859. Author of Letters from the Highlands; The Southern States since the War.
- R. S. C. ROBERT SEYMOUR CONWAY, M.A., D.LITT. (Cantab.). Professor of Latin in the University of Manchester. Formerly Professor of Latin of University College, Cardiff, and Fellow of Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge.
- **R. W. R.** ROBERT WILLIAM ROGERS, D.D., LITT.D., LL.D., PH.D. Professor of Hebrew and Old Testament Exegesis, Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, New Jersey. Author of *Inscriptions of Sennacherib; History of Babylonia and Assyria; The Religion of Babylonia and Assyria;* &c.
- S. A. C. STANLEY ARTHUR COOK, M.A. Editor for Palestine Exploration Fund. Lecturer in Hebrew and Syriac, and formerly Fellow Gonville and Caius College, Cambridge. Examiner in Hebrew and Aramaic, London University, 1904-1908. Author of *Glossary of Aramaic Inscriptions; The Laws of Moses* and the Code of Hammurabi; Critical Notes on Old Testament History; Religion of Ancient Palestine; &c.
- S. E. B. HON. SIMEON EBEN BALDWIN, M.A., LL.D. Professor of Constitutional and Private International Law in Yale University. Director of the Bureau of Comparative Law of the American Bar Association. Formerly Chief Justice of Connecticut. Author of *Modern Political Institutions; American Railroad Law;* &c.
- S. J. C. SYDNEY JOHN CHAPMAN, M.A. Professor of Political Economy and Dean of the Faculty of Commerce in the University of Manchester. Author of *The Lancashire Cotton Industry; The Cotton Industry and Trade;* &c.
- S. Wa. SAMUEL WADSWORTH, M.A. Barrister-at-Law of the Inner Temple and of Lincoln's Inn. Joint-editor of the 17th edition of Davidson's *Concise Precedents in Conveyancing*.
- T. As. THOMAS ASHBY, M.A., D.LITT. (Oxon.). Director of British School of Archaeology at Rome. Formerly Scholar of Christ Church, Oxford. Craven Fellow, 1897. Conington Prizeman, 1906. Member of the Imperial German Archaeological Institute.
- T. A. I. THOMAS ALLAN INGRAM, M.A., LL.D. Trinity College, Dublin.

Corvinus; Czartoryski; Damjanich; Deak; De Geer; De la **Gardie**; Demetrius Donskoi; Demetrius, Pseudo. **Decorated Period.** Corn Laws (in part). Cumae (in part). Cuneiform. Costume: Ancient, Oriental; Cush; Dan; **David** (*in part*); Deborah; Decalogue (in part). Conveyancing (United States). **Cotton:** *Marketing* and Supply; Cotton

- Manufacture.
- **Conveyancing** (*in part*).
- Corfinium; Cori; Cortona; Cosa; Cosenza; Cremona; Crotona; Cumae (*in part*); Cures.
- Convocation (*in* part); Corn Laws (*in* part); Coroner; Cruelty; Day.

Т. А. Ј.	THOMAS ATHOL JOYCE, M.A. Assistant in Department of Ethnography, British Museum. Hon. Sec., Royal Anthropological Institute.	{	Costume (<i>in part</i>).
T. Ba.	SIR THOMAS BARCLAY, M.P. Member of the Institute of International Law. Member of the Supreme Council of the Congo Free State. Officer of the Legion of Honour. Author of <i>Problems of International Practice and Diplomacy</i> ; &c. M.P. for Blackburn, 1910.	{	Contraband; Convoy (<i>in part</i>); Declaration of Paris.
T. F. C.	Theodore Freylinghuysen Collier, Ph.D. Assistant Professor of History, Williams College, Williamstown, Mass., U.S.A.	{	Constantinople, Councils of.
Т. К. С.	THOMAS KELLY CHEYNE, D.D. See the biographical article: CHEYNE, T. K.	{	Cosmogony; Deluge, The.
T. M. F.	THOMAS MACALL FALLOW, M.A., F.S.A. Editor of the <i>Antiquary</i> , 1895-1899. Author of <i>Memorials of Old Yorkshire</i> ; <i>The Cathedral Churches</i> <i>of Ireland</i> .	{	Coronation; Cross and Crucifixion; Crown and Coronet.
T. Se.	THOMAS SECCOMBE. Lecturer in History, East London and Birkbeck Colleges, University of London. Stanhope Prizeman, Oxford, 1887. Assistant Editor of <i>Dictionary of</i> <i>National Biography</i> , 1891-1901. Author of <i>The Age of</i> <i>Johnson</i> ; &c.	{	Constantine Pavlovich.
т. т.	SIR TRAVERS TWISS, K.C., D.C.L., F.R.S. See the biographical article: TWISS, SIR TRAVERS.	{	Consulate of the Sea; Convocation (<i>in part</i>).
T. W. F.	THOMAS WILLIAM FOX, M.Sc.TECH. Professor of Textiles, Manchester University. Author of <i>Mechanism of Weaving</i> .	{	Cotton-spinning Machinery.
V. M.	VICTOR CHARLES MAHILLON. Principal of the Conservatoire Royal de Musique at Brussels. Chevalier of the Legion of Honour.	{	Cornet (<i>in part</i>); Cromorne (<i>in part</i>).
W. A. B. C.	 Rev. WILLIAM AUGUSTUS BREVOORT COOLIDGE, M.A., F.R.G.S., PH.D. (Bern.). Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford. Professor of English History, St David's College, Lampeter, 1880- 1881. Author of <i>Guide du Haut Dauphiné; The Range</i> of the Tödi; Guide to Grindelwald; Guide to Switzerland; The Alps in Nature and in History; &c. Editor of the Alpine Journal, 1880-1889; &c. 	{	Crousaz, Jean Pierre de; Dauphiné; Davos.
W. A. P.	WALTER ALISON PHILLIPS, M.A. Formerly Exhibitioner of Merton College and Senior Scholar of St John's College, Oxford. Author of <i>Modern Europe</i> ; &c.	{	Cope; Crete (<i>in</i> <i>part</i>) ; Costume: <i>National, Class and</i> <i>Official</i> ; Dalmatic.
W. B.*	WILLIAM BURTON, M.A., F.C.S. Chairman, Joint Committee of Pottery Manufacturers of Great Britain. Author of <i>English Stoneware and</i> <i>Earthenware</i> ; &c.	{	Della Robbia (<i>in part</i>).
W. B. Sc.	WILLIAM BELL SCOTT. See the biographical article: SCOTT, WILLIAM BELL.	{	Cox, David; Delaroche.
W. C. S.	WILLIAM CHARLES SMITH, K.C., M.A., LL.D., F.R.S. (Edin.). Formerly Sheriff of Ross, Cromarty and Sutherland. Editor of <i>Judicial Review</i> , 1889-1900.	{	Dance (in part).
W. C. T.	W. CAVE THOMAS. Author of Symmetrical Education; Mural or Monumental Decoration; Revised Theory of Light.	{	Cornelius, Peter von.
W. E. Co.	RT. REV. WILLIAM EDWARD COLLINS, D.D.		

		Bishop of Gibraltar. Formerly Professor of Ecclesiastical History, King's College, London. Lecturer at Selwyn and St John's Colleges, Cambridge. Author of <i>The Study of Ecclesiastical</i> <i>History; Beginnings of English Christianity;</i> &c.	{	Cyprus: Church of.
W.	Е. Н.	WILLIAM ERNEST HENLEY. See the biographical article: HENLEY, W. E.	{	Cooper, James Fenimore.
W.	Fr.	 WILLIAM FREAM. LL.D. (d. 1907). Formerly Lecturer on Agricultural Entomology, University of Edinburgh, and Agricultural Correspondent of <i>The Times</i>. 	{	Dairy and Dairy- farming.
W.	F. C.	WILLIAM FEILDEN CRAIES, M.A. Barrister-at-Law, Inner Temple. Lecturer on Criminal Law, King's College, London. Editor of Archbold's <i>Criminal Pleading</i> (23rd edition).	{	Contempt of Court; Conversion; Costs; Criminal Law; Damages.
w.	G. F.	WILLIAM GEORGE FREEMAN, B.Sc. (London), A.R.C.S. Joint-author of <i>Nature Teaching</i> ; <i>The World's</i> <i>Commercial Products</i> . Joint-editor of <i>Science</i> <i>Progress in the Twentieth Century</i> .	{	Cotton (<i>in part</i>).
w.	L. H. D.	WYNFRID LAWRENCE HENRY DUCKWORTH, M.A., M.D., D.Sc. Lecturer in Physical Anthropology, and Senior Demonstrator of Human Anatomy in the University of Cambridge. Fellow of Jesus College. Author of <i>Morphology and Anthropology</i> ; &c.	{	Craniometry.
w.	LW.	SIR WILLIAM LEE-WARNER, M.A., K.C.S.I. Member of Council of India. Formerly Secretary in the Political and Secret Department of the India Office. Author of <i>Life of the Marquis of Dalhousie;</i> <i>Memoirs of Field-Marshal Sir Henry Wylie Norman;</i> &c.	{	Dalhousie, 1st Marquis.
W.	М.	WILLIAM MINTO, M.A. See the biographical article: MINTO, WILLIAM.	{	Dekker, Thomas (<i>in part</i>).
W.	M. R.	WILLIAM MICHAEL ROSSETTI. See the biographical article: Rossetti, Dante G.	{	Correggio; Crivelli, Carlo.
W.	P. *	WALTER PITT, M.INST.C.E., M.I.M.E. Member of the Committee of International Maritime Conference, London, &c.	{	Cranes.
w.	R. E. H.	 WILLIAM RICHARD EATON HODGKINSON, PH.D., F.R.S. Professor of Chemistry and Physics, Ordnance College, Woolwich. Formerly Professor of Chemistry and Physics, R.M.A., Woolwich. Part-author of Valentin-Hodgkinson's <i>Practical Chemistry</i>; &c. 	{	Cordite.
W.	R. S.	WILLIAM ROBERTSON SMITH, LL.D. See the biographical article: Smith, W. R.	{	David (<i>in part</i>); Decalogue (<i>in part</i>).
w.	T. Ca.	WILLIAM THOMAS CALMAN, D.Sc., F.Z.S. Assistant in charge of Crustacea, Natural History Museum, South Kensington. Author of "Crustacea" in <i>A Treatise on Zoology</i> , edited by Sir E. Ray Lankester.	{	Crab; Crayfish; Crustacea.
W .	Wr.	WILLISTON WALKER, PH.D., D.D. Professor of Church History, Yale University. Author of <i>History of the Congregational Churches in the</i> <i>United States; The Reformation; John Calvin;</i> &c.	{	Cotton, John.
W .	W. H.*	Hon. WILLIAM WIRT HENRY, M.A. (d. 1900). Formerly President of the American Historical Association and of the Virginia Historical Society. Author and Editor of the <i>Life, Correspondence and</i> <i>Speeches of Patrick Henry.</i>	{	Davis, Jefferson (<i>in part</i>).
W .	W. R.*	WILLIAM WALKER ROCKWELL. LIC. THEOL. Assistant Professor of Church History, Union Theological Seminary, New York.	{	Council.

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Constitutional Law.	Corrupt Practices.	Crocus.	Dacia.
Consul.	Corsica.	Croquet.	Dahomey.
Cookery.	Corvée.	Cruciferae.	Damask.
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