The Project Gutenberg eBook of Report of Governor's Representatives for California at Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition Commission, by California. Alaska-Yukon-Pacific exposition commission et al.

This ebook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this ebook or online at www.gutenberg.org. If you are not located in the United States, you'll have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

Title: Report of Governor's Representatives for California at Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition Commission

Author: California. Alaska-Yukon-Pacific exposition commission

Author: J. A. Filcher Author: Frank Wiggins

Release date: December 13, 2014 [EBook #47657]

Language: English

Credits: Produced by Charlene Taylor, Bryan Ness and the Online Distributed Proofreading Team at http://www.pgdp.net (This file was produced from images generously made available by The Internet Archive/American Libraries.)

*** START OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK REPORT OF GOVERNOR'S REPRESENTATIVES FOR CALIFORNIA AT ALASKA-YUKON-PACIFIC EXPOSITION COMMISSION ***

REPORT

California Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition Commission

 $GOVERNOR\ J.\ N.\ GILLETT,\ Commissioner.$

J. A. FILCHER, FRANK WIGGINS,

Governor's Representatives.

1910



CALIFORNIA STATE BUILDING, SEATTLE EXPOSITION, 1909

Report of GOVERNOR'S REPRESENTATIVES for California at Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition

SACRAMENTO, CAL., DECEMBER 27, 1910.

To Hon. James N. Gillett, Governor of California, and Ex-Officio Commissioner Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition.

Dear Sir:—

As your Representatives, charged with the details of California's representation at the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, held at Seattle, Washington, from June 1st to October 15th, 1909, inclusive, we take pleasure in submitting to you the following report of our work.

It was right that California should aid and participate in a Western Exposition, and it was wise to make the appropriation for the purpose sufficient to insure a creditable representation of the State's resources. Accordingly, on your recommendation, the Legislature of 1907, set apart from the General Fund the sum of \$100,000, and authorized you, as Commissioner for California, through such Representatives as it might be your pleasure to appoint, to supervise the general expenditure of the appropriation in the erection of a suitable building on the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition grounds, and the collection and installation therein of such an exhibit as would do credit to the State, and exemplify in as striking and effective manner as possible the great variety and superior quality of California's products.

REPRESENTATIVES.

In accordance with the authority thus conferred it was your pleasure to appoint the undersigned to represent you in this work. You acted promptly and gave your Representatives ample time to take advantage of the seasons to secure samples of everything necessary for a complete display of the State's resources. To this one fact is due largely the greater completeness of the Seattle exhibit than any California had previously made. You also relieved your Representatives of possible embarrassment by allowing them to appoint their own assistants and fix their compensation and term of service. In the exercise of this authority preference was given to those best qualified to perform the work required, and the term of employment depended on efficiency and good behavior. No help was hired that was not absolutely necessary, and no one was kept on the pay-roll a moment longer than his or her services were required. In short, it was our determined purpose from the start to try and secure maximum results at a minimum cost in every department of the work, to the end that the final outcome might be an improvement on any previous effort made by California of a similar character.

We considered this to be necessary, not only in deference to our own reputation, but more particularly for the credit and benefit of the State. You can understand if the display made at Seattle had been less complete or in any way less attractive than the one made at Portland, for instance, the impression created would be that those in charge were becoming careless, or that

California was retrograding, a condition that would probably have resulted in as much harm as good, and largely or entirely neutralized the object of the Legislature in making the appropriation.

IMPROVEMENT IMPERATIVE.

We felt that we must improve on previous showings made by the State at other Expositions, or resign and ask that the responsibility be placed in other hands, or that the money be allowed to remain in the State Treasury. With a larger appropriation, corresponding with the larger expenditures in freight and numerous other items at Seattle as compared to Portland, the effort for an improved display would not have been difficult; but with the appropriation practically the same, considering the salvage benefit realized for Portland from California's exhibit the previous year at St. Louis, the planning, the economizing, the denials and the extra personal labor imposed in order to accomplish the desired result can never be fully appreciated, except by those who had immediate charge of the work. Those efforts were made the more difficult by reason of California's reputation for open handed hospitality, and the ever present consciousness that nothing must be done or left undone that might tend to impair that reputation. You can understand it is no easy task to maintain a show of generous hospitality all day, and then set up at night to figure out how you can do the same thing to-morrow without unduly impairing a limited revenue.

BUILDING AND EXHIBITS SUPERIOR.

But we did it. We built the best and second largest State Building ever erected at a World's Fair; we collected and installed the most complete and most attractive exhibit of California's resources that the State ever made; we maintained stereoptican lectures, gave out verbal information to all inquirers, and distributed attractive literature; we gave frequent receptions and dispensed true California hospitality; we filled the measure of our aim; we did what we believe the State expected us to do, and it is a proud moment now the work is ended and we are able to record the fact that we did it without exceeding the appropriation.

THE CALIFORNIA BUILDING.

The California building was of the Spanish renaissance style of architecture. The broad steps that led up to the five large arches which opened on to the wide portico or colonnade were eighty feet long, and through any of the five broad doors that fronted the arches visitors entered the main exhibition hall. This hall was one hundred and forty feet square with gallery on all four sides twenty-one feet high and thirty feet wide. Four flights of easy stairs, one at either corner, led to the spacious gallery. Light was diffused from side windows under the gallery and in the gallery high enough from the floor so as not to interfere with the wall for exhibit purposes, and from an iron-framed skylight sixty-four feet square. On either side of the main building and in line with the front there were wings thirty-two feet wide and thirty-five feet long. This gave a total frontage to the building of two hundred and ten feet, or a little more than two-thirds of an average city block. The wings were so arranged as to provide a lecture hall, offices, parlor, reception room, buffet, and living rooms for the Representatives and some of the employees. The structure as a whole presented an imposing appearance and was ideal for the purpose intended. It was designed and built by the State Engineering Department, with an occasional inspection by one of the Representatives. Builders figured on the plans and variously estimated the cost at from \$50,000 to \$56,000. We had asked for a building to cost not exceeding one-third of the appropriation. For a time we feared the dimensions would have to be reduced, but State Engineer Ellery, after figuring carefully on the job, expressed the opinion that he could erect the structure as planned for an amount pretty close to our figures. He was finally requested to go ahead with the work. He put one of his trusted superintendents in charge, hired his help by the day, and when completed as nearly as desired for exposition purposes, it was found to have cost, including preparation of grounds and finishing of lecture room, just \$40,333.84, and it was better finished outside and more substantially constructed than Exposition buildings usually are.

NOW A MUSEUM.

As you are aware it has been deeded to the Washington University, on whose grounds the Exposition was held, and, barring accidents, will remain for many years as the University Museum building.



GENERAL VIEW, CALIFORNIA EXHIBIT, SEATTLE, 1909 Center Piece or Fruit Palace

THE GENERAL DISPLAY.

The installation would be tedious to describe, and we will not attempt it further than to say that harmony in color and arrangement was maintained throughout the building, all balancing from an imposing center-piece, or Product Palace, which was covered entirely with natural products of the State, including dried fruits, seeds, cereals, raisins, nuts, etc., so artistically arranged as to give the whole a very attractive appearance. This center-piece or palace was admitted to be not only the most beautiful feature of the California Building, but the most original, elaborate and artistic feature of the entire Exposition. The editor of *Illustrated Northwest Farm and Home* visited the California Building during the early part of the Fair, and returning home gave expression to his impressions through the columns of his paper in these words:

"In the California Building there is everything to delight the eye and the entertainers can talk English. The statuary and ornaments in fruits and nuts surpasses anything that the eye of man ever beheld. For instance; the representation of carvings over the finished woods are created of various kinds of fruits; at the entrance to the center-piece within the main building, are two lifesize mountain lions made of peaches; a black knight mounted on a black horse, are made of California prunes; an elephant, full size, is made of California walnuts; a life-size cow is created of California almonds; a large black bear has California raisins for a robe; a lemon as large as a hogshead, is composed of California lemons."

These were some of the fruit features designed to set off the general display and emphasize the products that composed them. But these were only incidental to the strong and imposing exhibit of all of California's material products. There was a generous display of processed fruits, including all varieties known to the State. The dried fruit department was strong and attractive, embracing three separate features, one of miscellaneous dried fruits, one of raisins and one of prunes. There were separate stands or features of wines, olive oil, pickled olives, mineral water, canned fruit, preserved fruit, vegetables, flowers, oranges, nuts, honey, beans, cereals, seeds, sugar, silk, wool, ostrich feathers, fibers, canned milk, canned fish, etc., etc., besides many suitable show cases containing samples of other products more delicate and less in quantity. There was a strong show of incubators and an attractive feature of borax. Models were shown, and in operation where practicable, of such articles or machinery as could not be accommodated otherwise, as for instance the working model of a complete gold dredge, manufactured especially for this exhibit by the Risdon Iron Works of San Francisco.

MINING EXHIBIT.

The Mining Department of the display on the main floor of the California Building was attractively installed and as complete as the State has ever made, being strong in the minerals in which we are strong, but embracing in all forty-four separate commercial varieties, including a strong showing of mineral oils and structural materials. A beautiful illuminated case of gold specimens and free gold ores from Siskiyou County, and an equally beautiful illuminated case of rough and cut gems from San Diego County, including gem jewelry, constituted very attractive features of the mineral department. The onyx and onyx ware from San Diego made a fine showing, as did also the large display of slate in all forms of utility from El Dorado.

FORESTRY.

The Forestry Department included all the commercial woods of the State and many that have a prospective value for cabinet purposes. The variety displayed in this feature was so great, the installation so attractive, and the quality of the raw and manufactured samples so superior, that the Jury readily awarded to it a Grand Prize, the highest recognition possible, and this in a State

where forestry is a leading industry, and by a Jury composed largely of Washingtonians. This was a victory to be proud of. All the available space on the walls of the main exhibition hall was covered with enlarged views of California scenes and industries.

THE GALLERY.



SECTION OF ART GALLERY, CALIFORNIA EXHIBIT, SEATTLE, 1909

On the upper floor, one gallery (the front) was reserved for display pictures, a hotel information bureau and receptions, one for an exhibit of manufacturers' samples, one for Art, and one for Education.

THE MANUFACTURERS' SAMPLES,

while largely a new departure, constituted a very interesting and instructive feature. Even many Californians were surprised to learn that all of the articles found there were made in this State. Leather and leather goods, silk and silk fabrics and nautical instruments in this department, each were awarded the highest prize it was possible to obtain.

FINE ARTS.

The Art Display collected largely by Miss Evelyn Almond Withrow of San Francisco, as a labor of love, her services being gratuitous, as was her time in superintending the installation of the exhibit later, was freely admitted by those informed on such things to be the best and most complete representation of California art and handicraft ever brought together on any previous occasion either at home or abroad. It comprised nearly three hundred pictures, all the best work of the best artists in the State, besides busts of statuary, samples of modeling and eight large and specially designed show cases filled with beautiful samples of all classes of handiwork known to art.

EDUCATION.

Our Educational Display was the best and most complete ever made, and was very much the best exhibit of the kind at the Seattle Exposition. It was collected and superintended by Mr. Robert Furlong of San Rafael, an expert in this line of work, and embraced a representative showing of every department of California's educational system from the kindergarten to the university, not omitting the libraries and private educational institutions. There could be only one criticism to this department and that was its crowded condition, as there was too much material for the space that could be allowed for it. In an exhibit of products, quantity can be reduced without material detriment, but if one sample of an educational exhibit is left out, the work perhaps of some fond son or daughter whose parents may come looking for it, there is likely to be trouble. Nearly all portions of California contributed to this Department, making the display representative in every sense.

OUR LOCATION AND GROUNDS.

The California building, though some distance back from the main entrance, was on high

ground and eligibly located as to attractive surroundings and accessibility. The grounds for so large a structure were necessarily extensive, and the work of clearing, leveling, sodding and planting these grounds involved an expenditure much greater than at previous expositions, where the grounds were smaller and required less preparatory work.

Mr. Geo. C. Roeding of Fresno, our Superintendent of Horticulture, giving his talents and time, as did Miss Withrow, for the love of the work and the good he could do the State, collected from different nurseries in California two car loads of fruiting trees, flowering plants, palms and shrubs, and traveled to Seattle to personally superintend the work of converting these grounds into a typical California park, with clusters of palms, geranium beds and orange groves. It gave to the Exposition a semi-tropic feature which visitors greatly enjoyed, and which was highly appreciated by the Exposition management as a rare and valuable acquisition to their already beautiful landscape effects. It might be said, however, that the citrus trees and other tender plants did not thrive well even in the Seattle summer, and though the grounds thus planted, as a side attraction and subject of favorable comment, were perhaps worth all they cost, yet they were not so beautiful as they would have been under more favorable climatic conditions. Mr. Roeding's work in the department was prompted by love of his art and pride in his State. He contributed liberally from his own nurseries and gave time and technical assistance that money could hardly have bought, and for his unstinted services, not only your Representatives, but all Californians, owe him a debt of lasting gratitude.

COUNTY AID.

Striving to obtain the best exhibit possible with the means available, your Representatives early solicited the co-operation of all the counties of California, offering in return for their efforts such distinctive representation as the merits of their respective products would warrant, consistent with a general harmonious plan of installation. Some responded very generously, others modestly and some not at all. On the whole, however, the help from counties was very material, particularly the services of their respective representatives in entertaining visitors to the California building and answering the constant flow of questions provoked by an inspection of the exhibits. Those counties that supported one or more representatives at the Exposition and which contributed more or less to the general display were, San Diego, Los Angeles, Riverside, Ventura, Santa Barbara, Santa Cruz, Alameda, San Francisco, Tulare, Sacramento and Siskiyou. Material was contributed by Kern, Fresno, San Joaquin, Monterey, Santa Clara, and here and there a little from others, but none of these latter maintained a representative, while some of those first named had at least two people with us all the time. It can be readily understood that with the regular State employees, reenforced by all the county representatives indicated, selected generally by reason of their especial qualifications for the position, the California force was very strong, and if any one visited the building and left without learning all he or she wanted to know about our State, or any part or industry thereof, it was because they did not make the desire for such information known. The work of the able floor representatives and lecturers was strongly reenforced by a well equipped

LITERATURE BUREAU.

A neat booth with spacious counter was provided at a prominent and convenient place in the building and well supplied with attractive literature all the time, free to all comers. In addition to the State book, a large edition of which was compiled and published at the expense of the appropriation, and which, we desire to say here, was as comprehensive a publication on California as was ever gotten out, nearly every progressive county contributed to the supply, thus making it possible to meet the eager demand that always exists for information regarding this State. Altogether from first to last we estimate that more than a car load of literature was handed out from our literature booth or given to visitors by those on the floor, and yet no one was ever asked to take a line who had not previously expressed a desire for it. If you force literature on people much of it is thrown away as soon as they are out of your sight. If put within convenient reach people take what they want and no more, and what they want they keep. No California literature was thrown away.



GENERAL VIEW, CALIFORNIA EXHIBIT, SEATTLE, 1909

THE FREE ILLUSTRATED LECTURES

were a strong reenforcement to the literature. These lectures were given by the different County Representatives in a hall built and equipped by the State especially for the purpose, and which opened off the main exhibition room. The number of lectures varied from nine to twelve a day, each occupying half an hour, twenty-five minutes for the talk and five minutes to empty and re-fill the hall. They were a popular feature and always well patronized, and their far-reaching and convincing lessons will be realized in benefits to California, and especially to the sections represented, for many years to come. A new departure in Exposition work was the maintenance in the California building of a California

HOTEL INFORMATION BUREAU.

Room and accommodations were gladly given for this feature, which, however, was maintained at the expense of certain contributing hotels that represented practically all important centers of the State. It relieved your Representatives of the duty of supplying information in this particular line of inquiry and insured the work being done better than it could have been otherwise.

DEMONSTRATING BOOTHS

were maintained in the California Building by a number of exhibitors to whom we were pleased to give space for the purpose, as experience teaches that one of the most effective ways of impressing the merits of any particular article is to prove its value by sample. Our preserved fruits, our canned mackerel and our borax products were shown and sampled from artistic booths, while beans, wine, olive oil and other products were demonstrated as occasion required but in a more modest way.

HOSTESSES.

Mrs. Wiggins and Mrs. Filcher who had served so successfully as hostesses at the St. Louis Exposition and at the Portland Exposition, were installed as hostesses of the California Building at Seattle, the compensation to be determined after the close of the Exposition when our financial condition would be better understood, they agreeing in advance to abide by the outcome. This arrangement was an incentive to extra economy on their part, and it may be said they seconded every effort of your Representatives in that direction, and yet they maintained California's reputation for hospitality admirably, and became favorites in the large Hostesses' Association of the Exposition, of which Mrs. Wiggins was one of the leading officials.

SECRETARY.

Mr. Geo. A. Dennison, who had a long prior record with the State Board of Trade, and who served us so efficiently as Secretary at St. Louis and at Portland, was appointed Secretary at Seattle, and remained with us to the close of our work. In this connection it may be said that other State Representatives had as their office force a secretary, a bookkeeper and a stenographer. Mr. Dennison, possessing the qualifications, filled all three of those positions for California, and being an expert in each branch filled them all with marked efficiency.

ATTENDANCE.

The splendid exhibit made by California proved one of the principal attractions of the Exposition. It became to be the general remark that if you did not see the Government exhibit

and the California exhibit you did not see the show. As a consequence all who attended the Exposition visited the California building, and as may be supposed, we had a crowd passing through the exhibits all the time the building was open. The average attendance at the Exposition was close to 25,000 a day; allowing that each visitor spent two days on the grounds, and that in one of the two days practically all visited our building, it may be estimated that the number who inspected the California exhibits daily was about 12,000. This we believe is a fair estimate.

CALIFORNIA VISITORS.

We had a separate card register for visitors from this State, and it will surprise you perhaps to learn that the number of Californians who registered with us averaged nearly two hundred a day, or twelve hundred a week. In one day during the height of the season we registered 372 people from our home State. It is not only possible, but very probable, that many come and went without registering; making allowance for these, and figuring those who did register at 1,200 a week, and counting twenty weeks for the Fair (19 weeks and 5 days to be exact), we estimate the number of Californians who attended the Seattle Exposition at 25,000.

AWARDS.

If other evidence were wanting to establish the claim that the Seattle exhibit was the best and most complete ever made by California, it would be found in the record of prizes won by this State. In proportion to the number of entries we not only beat all the other States in the number of high awards, but we beat all past records made by California, and this in face of the fact that the juries as a rule set a high standard and were very critical in their examinations. California's greatest total premiums at any previous Exposition was 518, while at Seattle the total was 800. To win gold medals or higher on half the entries is considered a remarkable record, and yet out of the total of 800 at Seattle, 90 were grand prizes, an award only made in case of extraordinary excellence, 414 were gold medals, 155 silver medals, 108 bronze medals and 33 honorable mentions. A careful analysis by one who understands what is required to win a high award at an International Exposition and what it stands for, will show at once that this is a most extraordinary record, one which we confidently believe has never been equalled by any State or country at any Exposition in the world, and one which is not likely to be equalled except possibly by California itself, for many years to come. It will be noticed from the detailed list of the awards, which follows in this report, that they are well distributed throughout the State, nearly every locality and every industry sharing in the honors, a further evidence of the representative character of the exhibit.

SALVAGE.

At the close of the Exposition we took sufficient time to safely pack all material that had to be returned and to label it carefully so as to facilitate its distribution in California. In the meantime we sold some of the edible goods and some on order we turned over to local agents of the owners. All money received therefor has been remitted to the parties who furnished the articles and receipts received for the same. The furniture, fixtures and other material which belonged to the State and which we deemed it advisable to sell, was disposed of to the best advantage possible, considering the great quantity of this class of goods that were being thrown on the market. From this source we realized the sum of \$5,135.16. From rent of soft drink stand in the building we realized the sum of \$300.00, and from the sale of building \$750.00, making the total salvage exclusive of building \$5,435.16, which is fully accounted for in the financial statement which follows in this report. The \$750.00 received for the building was turned over to the State Printer on account and never passed through our hands.



THE ALMOND COW, LIFE SIZE, CALIFORNIA EXHIBIT, SEATTLE, 1909

MATERIAL ON HAND.

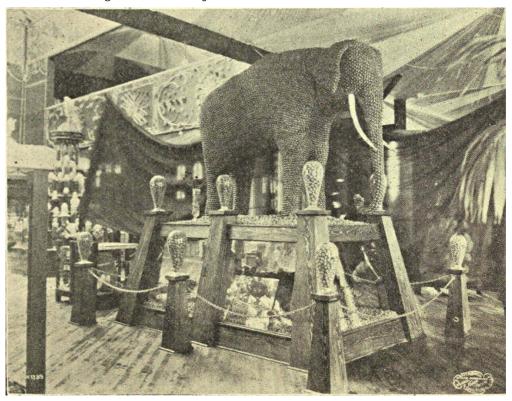
There was certain office furniture which it was deemed unwise to sacrifice, and some permanent exhibition material that is worth more to the State for future expositions than any amount that could be realized from it at a forced sale. Consequently this material was returned and the furniture has been turned over to the State Agricultural Society and the exhibition material has been stored in a shed which we built for the purpose on the grounds of the State Agricultural Society. The latter consists of eight mineral show cases, a collection of California ores and mineral specimens, a large assortment of California woods, including burls and rare specimens, a lot of framed and unframed pictures of California scenes and industries, and about 500 glass jars, most of which are filled with seeds, cereals, sugar or processed fruits. The furniture returned at 50 cents on the dollar, the usual selling price at an Exposition of good material, is worth \$75.00, the showcases \$425.00, exhibit material, estimated at half what it would cost to collect it, \$2,000.00, and the glass jars \$1,000.00. This totals a heritage to the State from the Seattle Exposition of \$3,500.00. This will be available and worth even more than the sum stated whenever the State desires to make another exhibition.

BENEFITS TO CALIFORNIA.

Summing up the benefits of an exhibit is a good deal like a merchant trying to estimate the good derived from a sign over his door. Occasionally a patron may say, "I saw your sign and came in," and occasionally a party may say, "I saw your exhibit and it prompted me to come to California." The money dropped from travelers alone who passed through this State going to or returning from the Exposition, has probably recompensed California for its outlay, but this is only the beginning of the harvest. Many people from the eastern and central States who visited the Exposition with a view of ascertaining in which part of the Northwest it would be best to settle, changed their minds after seeing the exhibits made by the different States and came on to California. Besides, thousands of others already settled, after inspecting the exhibits made by this State, openly declared that if they ever moved again they would land in California. The tons of literature on this State carried away by visitors to supplement and strengthen their impressions, both impressions and literature to be disseminated among their neighbors, will have an effect that cannot be estimated, but which must inevitably bear fruit for California for many years to come. Then again, the seeing of our splendid products naturally excites a desire to try them, and the increased demand for our fruits, oil, wines, etc., growing out of such a display, is farreaching. But more than all this, the greater intercourse, the better acquaintance, the more friendly feeling between the people of the different sections of the country, and particularly of the west, and more particularly between the people of this State and Washington, or Oregon and Washington, if you please, is bound to lead to a better understanding in regard to trade relations and result in commercial benefits that cannot be estimated. That the participation of California was wise there is no doubt, and that the benefits received and to be received will be many fold greater than the cost is as certain as the future. The follow-up letters that have already come to your Representatives from people of the Northwest and other sections who saw and inspected our exhibit, is further proof that an interest in this State has been awakened among them that will not soon die out.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

We are under obligations to so many that it would be tedious to enumerate them. The higher officials of the Exposition, President J. E. Chilberg, Director-General I. A. Nadeau and Director of Exhibits H. E. Dosch, showed us every courtesy and manifested a desire to do all they could to facilitate our work; while from the other departments, and even from the subordinates in all departments, a request from California was promptly considered and always conceded when not inconsistent with the Exposition rules. There were differences at first, as is always the case, but on a better understanding these were adjusted to the satisfaction of all concerned.



WALNUT ELEPHANT, LIFE SIZE, CALIFORNIA EXHIBIT, SEATTLE, 1909

The Southern Pacific Company and the Northern Pacific Company carried our freight at a one-way rate, and their respective agents were prompt and accommodating, setting a new mark for railroad efficiency at Expositions. The Southern Pacific Passenger Department also loaned us some very fine pictures of California scenes which were valuable not only as wall decorations but as object lessons on certain features of our State. To the Golden Gate Park officials of San Francisco, and also the officials of the Stockton State Hospital, we are under obligations for liberal contributions of ornamental plants and shrubs for the decoration of the California building and grounds. Mr. R. M. Teague of San Dimas and the Fancher Creek Nursery of Fresno, also contributed liberally of their choicest stock, for which we owe them a debt of gratitude. The same is true of J. Dietrich, Howard & Smith, Elysian Park and Edward H. Rust, all of Los Angeles, and of the Orange County Nursery & Land Co., of Fullerton.

To the counties and other subdivisions of the State that through organized effort and at their own expense collected valuable exhibition material, prepared descriptive literature and sent representatives to Seattle, thereby strengthening the exhibit and adding to the force of California workers, we are under obligations. To their efforts and to the efficiency of the people they sent much of California's success at the Seattle Exposition is due, and we want them to know and feel that their efforts and co-operation are fully appreciated.

To producers, manufacturers and packers, to lumbermen and miners, who responded to our request for samples of their output we owe a debt which we tried to pay in part by caring for their goods as they would have cared for them, and by looking out for their interests in the matter of awards as carefully as they could have done had they been there.

In this connection we wish to express our obligation to the Niles-Pease Furniture Company for the generous loan of the finest art mission furniture for our reception room, to Byron Mauzy of San Francisco, the Star Piano Company and Salyer-Baumeister of Los Angeles, for the loan of pianos for the use of our guests, and to the Eilers Piano Company for the free use of a pianola for our lecture room. To Arthur Harris, designer, and to C. L. Wilson, Superintendent of Installation, both experts in their line, is due largely the attractive character of California's exhibit, admitted to be the most beautiful in arrangement and display, as well as the most comprehensive ever put up by this or any other State, at Seattle or any other Exposition.

CONCLUSION.

success from every point of view, and knowing our trust was conscientiously performed, and that our best efforts were exerted in the interest of our State, we dare to hope that you who trusted us are not disappointed, and that the people of California who generously advanced the money for the work are satisfied with the showing made, and that they will reap substantial and lasting benefit as the result of their enterprise and liberality. We want to thank you sincerely for the confidence reposed in us, for your kindly co-operation and advise, and particularly for the generous rein given to us in carrying out a work for which you, in the eyes of the law, were primarily responsible. Our studied efforts were continually directed toward trying to get the greatest results at the least cost, for, though handling a generous appropriation, we never lost sight of the fact that it was the people's money, and consequently we consented to the expenditure of a dollar only where in our judgement a dollar's worth or more benefit would accrue to California; neither did we lose sight of the high standard which has characterized your course in the handling of public affairs. We acted on the principle that public office is a public trust, and that public money should be handled with greater care than one would handle his own.

The following pages contain a complete list of the awards made to California exhibitors and a statement of all moneys received and expended, and accompanying this report we hand you the vouchers showing all our transactions and just how the money was expended. We have settled every honorable claim, we have concluded the work in full, even to the distribution of the awards, and if there is a dollar left to go back into the Treasury it is because that dollar was not needed for the full satisfaction of the duties imposed.

Respectfully,

J. A. FILCHER,

FRANK WIGGINS,

Governor's Representatives.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

CALIFORNIA ALASKA-YUKON-PACIFIC EXPOSITION COMMISSION October 1, 1907, to December 27, 1910.

| State of California | | \$ 99,500.00 |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| Salvage | | 5,435.16 |
| Office Supplies | \$ 487.23 | |
| Postage | 321.45 | |
| Telephone and Telegraph | 248.04 | |
| Drayage | 2,173.44 | |
| Express and Freight | 5,579.11 | |
| Building Maintenance | 3,250.96 | |
| Printing | 1,639.30 | |
| Furniture and Fixture | 4,294.74 | |
| Miscellaneous | 3,361.95 | |
| J. A. Filcher, Salary | 3,930.00 | |
| J. A. Filcher, Expense | 1,319.99 | |
| Frank Wiggins, Salary | 1,625.00 | |
| Frank Wiggins, Expense | 705.87 | |
| G. A. Dennison, Salary | 3,100.00 | |
| G. A. Dennison, Expense | 838.35 | |
| Employees' Salary | 10,264.60 | |
| Employees' Expense | 1,570.66 | |
| Rent | 763.03 | |
| Exhibit Material | 8,205.03 | |
| Installation | 10,829.55 | |
| California Building | 40,333.84 | |
| Returned to A. B. Nye, State Controller | 93.02 | |
| | \$104,935.16 | \$104,935.16 |

LIST OF AWARDS MADE TO CALIFORNIA EXHIBITORS

Alaska-Yukon-Pacific Exposition, Seattle, 1909

EXHIBITOR ADDRESS AWARD ON-A. Repsold & Co. San Francisco Brandy 3 star. Wetmore-Bowen Co. San Francisco Chateau Cresta Blanca. Gundlach-Bundschu Wine San Francisco Mesa Blanca Wine. Co. Apricot Brandy. The Rosenblatt Company San Francisco San Francisco Asti Special Wine. Italian Swiss Colony St. Elmo Cigar Co. Los Angeles Cigars. Santa Barbara F. L. Hogue Beans. F. L. Hogue Santa Barbara Mustard Seed. Lovdal Bros. Co. Sacramento Hops. San Joaquin Co. Stockton Grains and milling products. State of California Sacramento Assorted cereals. Ventura County Lima beans. John J. Sommans Pasadena Cut glass. San Francisco Keramic San Francisco Display hand decorated china. Club Bertha and Ellen Berkeley Hand decorated china. Kleinschmidt Gen'l collection woods and burls. State of California Sacramento State of California Sacramento Gen'l collection commercial and cabinet woods. Cawston Ostrich Farm Pasadena Ostrich feathers Carlson-Currier Silk Co. San Francisco General display silks. "Yard wide" silk. Los Angeles Silk Works Los Angeles Silk and cocoon exhibit. Jas. A. Jasper San Diego Alameda County Oakland Processed vegetables. Niles California Nursery 78 varieties nuts, grown in one nursery. San Diego Processed fruit in glass. San Diego County W. D. Nichols Oakland Processed flowers. Sacramento Valley Gen'l display processed fruits and vegetables. Fred L. Hilmer Co. San Francisco Gen'l display incubators and brooders. Petaluma Incubator Co. Petaluma State of California Sacramento Installation mineral exhibit. State of California Sacramento Gen'l installation of State bldg. State of California Sacramento Installation of fruit palace. Brawley Cantaloupe Ass'n Cantaloupes. Los Nietos Ranchito Walnut Rivera Walnuts. Growers Ass'n C. W. Leffingwell Whittier Lemons. Los Angeles Chamber of Processed fruit in glass. Com Tulare County Board of Fruits through season. Trade Cal. Fruit Growers Los Angeles Oranges. Exchange E. B. Leach Lemons. State of California Sacramento Fruit and vegetables in glass. State of California Sacramento Almonds. California Cotton Mills Co. Oakland Raw and manufactured cotton. Johnston Fruits Co. Santa Barbara Lemons Pacific Electric Heating Co. Los Angeles Hot point electric iron. State of California Sacramento Processed fruit and vegetables. Holmes Disappearing Bed Los Angeles Sanitary conditions. Co. San Diego County Gem exhibit. San Diego Cal. Public School System General education display. English walnuts. Santa Barbara County San Diego County Display of nuts. Raymond Glove Co. Stockton Manufactured gloves. Wagner Leather Co. Stockton Tanned leather. Champion Manufacturing Oakland Aut-O-Lac leather dressing. Co. Walsh-Richardson Co. Sacramento Saddles. Gertrude Boyle San Francisco Sculpture. Clara Hill San Francisco Sculpture. A. Stirling Calder Los Angeles Sculpture. Rosa G. Taussig San Francisco Bookbinding. Western Art Tile Co. Los Angeles Art tile. State of California Sacramento Beet sugar. California Dried Fruit Dried fruits. Fresno Agency Santa Clara Co. Fruit Assorted dried fruits. Exchange Fresno Chamber of Seeded raisins. Commerce

Artistic display of raisins.

Fresno County

Alpine Evaporated Cream Hollister Evaporated milk.

Roeding Fig Packing Co. Fresno Dried figs and preserved figs in glass.

American Olive Co. Los Angeles Ripe olives. Ehmann Olive Co. Oroville Ripe olives. American Olive Co. Los Angeles Olive oil.

Griffin & Skelly Co. San Francisco Assorted canned and preserved fruits.

Cal. Fruit Canners

Assorted canned and preserved fruits.

Assorted canned and preserved fruits.

The J. H. Flickinger Co.

Central California
Canneries

San Jose
Assorted canned fruits.

Assorted canned fruits.

Ewell & Russell Santa Cruz Jellies, preserves & marmalades.

Bishop & Co. Los Angeles Preserved fruits.
G. H. Waters & Co. Ramona Canned fruits.
Octavia Holden San Francisco Bookbinding.

State of California Sacramento General collection of gold ores.
State of California Sacramento General display minerals.

New Pedrara Mexican San Diego Onyx display.

Siskiyou County

Gold ores, placer and leaf gold and gold

specimens.

A. Lietz Co. San Francisco Surveying and nautical instruments.

Pacific Coast Borax Co. Oakland Borax, raw and refined, and its product for

Pacific Coast Borax Co.

Oakland

Oakland

medical and domestic use.

Hicks-Judd Co.

San Francisco

State of California

Sacramento

Oakland

California Public Schools System.

Los Angeles Pressed Brick

Association

Co.

Pressed and glazed brick.

State of California

Sacramento

Variety of woods and finish.

Ehmann Olive Co. Oroville Olive oil.

Siskiyou County Yreka Indian basketry & Indian relics.
State of California Sacramento Display of arts and crafts.

Chas. Frederick Eaton Santa Barbara Arts and crafts.

Chas. Frank Ingerson San Francisco Modeled leather screen.

G. Kellogg Claxton San Francisco Metal art work and jewelry.

State of California Sacramento Collective display oil paintings.

Goddard Gale Oakland Water colors. Rose Hooper Plottner San Francisco Miniatures.

GOLD MEDALS

EXHIBITOR ADDRESS AWARD ON—

El Quito Olive & Vine Farm Santa Clara Claret.

C. Shilling & Co. San Francisco Lomas Azules (Chateau Yquem).

C. Shilling & Co. San Francisco Semillon.
C. Shilling & Co. San Francisco Burgundy.

C. Shilling & Co. San Francisco Cabernet Sauvignon.

C. Shilling & Co. San Francisco Sherry. C. Shilling & Co. San Francisco Cabernet. Italian-Swiss Colony Burgundy. San Francisco Zinfandel. Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Riesling. Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco White Tipo. Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Chablis. Italian-Swiss Colony Haut Sauterne. San Francisco Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Sauterne. Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Cabernet. Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Claret. Italian-Swiss Colony Tipo Red. San Francisco Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Tokay. Sherry. Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Port. Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Muscat. Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Madeira. Italian-Swiss Colony San Francisco Angelica.

Italian-Swiss ColonySan FranciscoIsco Grape Juice, white.Italian-Swiss ColonySan FranciscoIsco Grape Juice, red.Italian-Swiss ColonySan FranciscoSparkling wine (Burgundy).

Burgundy.

Italian-Swiss ColonySan FranciscoGrape brandy.George BramSanta CruzZinfandel.George BramSanta CruzRiesling.George BramSanta CruzBurgundy.To-Kalon Vineyard Co.OakvilleRiesling.

Oakville

To-Kalon Vineyard Co.

To-Kalon Vineyard Co. Oakville Zinfandel. To-Kalon Vineyard Co. Oakville Sauterne. To-Kalon Vineyard Co. Oakville Chablis. H. Jevene Los Angeles Sauterne. H. Jevene Los Angeles Sherry. H. Jevene Los Angeles Port. A. Repsold & Co. San Francisco

Cavaliera (Moselle).

A. Repsold & Co. San Francisco Sauterne.

A. Repsold & Co. San Francisco Mirando (Burgundy). Rubi Bueno (St. Julien). A. Repsold & Co. San Francisco

A. Repsold & Co. San Francisco Chablis.

A. Repsold & Co. Sparkling wine (Burgundy). San Francisco A. Repsold & Co. San Francisco Sparkling wine (Sauterne).

Wetmore-Bowen Co. San Francisco Sauterne. Wetmore-Bowen Co. San Francisco Haut Sauterne. Wetmore-Bowen Co. San Francisco Margaux Souvenir.

Wetmore-Bowen Co. San Francisco St. Julien.

Wetmore-Bowen Co. San Francisco Sparkling Cresta Blanca, Saut. Wetmore-Bowen Co. San Francisco Sparkling Cresta Blanca, Burg.

Gundlach-Bundschu Wine San Francisco Cabinet Riesling.

Co.

Gundlach-Bundschu Wine San Francisco Rodensteiner wine. Co.

Gundlach-Bundschu Wine San Francisco Cabinet Gutedel.

Co. Gundlach-Bundschu Wine

San Francisco

Santa Maria (Burgundy). Gundlach-Bundschu Wine

San Francisco Chateau Gundlach (St. Julien). Co.

Gundlach-Bundschu Wine San Francisco Loma Prieta (Medoc). Co.

Gundlach-Bundschu Wine San Francisco Bacchus Chambertin (Burg'dy). Co.

The Rosenblatt Co. San Francisco Zinfandel. The Rosenblatt Co. San Francisco

The Rosenblatt Co. San Francisco Blackberry Cordial.

Sunset Wine Co. Los Angeles Tokay. Sunset Wine Co. Los Angeles Port. Sunset Wine Co. Los Angeles Madeira. Sunset Wine Co. Los Angeles Angelica. Italian Vineyard Co. Los Angeles Port. Italian Vineyard Co. Los Angeles Sherry. Italian Vineyard Co. Los Angeles Angelica. Italian Vineyard Co. Los Angeles Muscat. Italian Vineyard Co. Los Angeles Claret. Lachman & Jacobi San Francisco Sherry. Lachman & Jacobi San Francisco Port. California Wine Ass'n Zinfandel. San Francisco California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Haut Sauterne. California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Cerrito (Sauterne).

California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Claret. California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Burgundy.

California Wine Ass'n San Francisco La Loma (Burgundy).

California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Hillcrest. California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Port. Sherry. California Wine Ass'n San Francisco California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Muscat. California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Malaga. California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Madeira. California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Angelica. California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Brandy.

California Wine Ass'n San Francisco California Wine. California Wine Ass'n San Francisco Sauterne Type. California Winery Sacramento Cala-Sauterne. California Winery Cala-Claret. Sacramento

California Winery Cordova Burgundy. Sacramento

California Winery Sacramento Zinfandel. California Winery Sacramento Angelica. California Winery Sacramento Sherry. California Winery Sacramento Port. Theodore Gier Riesling. Oakland Theodore Gier Oakland Sauterne. Theodore Gier Oakland Burgundy. Theodore Gier Oakland Zinfandel. Theodore Gier Oakland Port.

Napa & Sonoma Wine Co. San Francisco Sauterne. Napa & Sonoma Wine Co. San Francisco Sherry. Napa & Sonoma Wine Co. San Francisco Port. Napa & Sonoma Wine Co. San Francisco Cognac. Geo. West & Sons Stockton Sauterne. Geo. West & Sons Stockton Claret. Edward Germain Wine Co. Los Angeles Sherry. Edward Germain Wine Co. Los Angeles Tokay. Edward Germain Wine Co. Los Angeles Port. Sierra Madre Vintage Co. Lamanda Port. Buffalo Brewing Co. Sacramento Beer. S. Martinelli Watsonville Apple cider. Upper Soda Mineral Dunsmuir Mineral water. Springs Co. **Bartlett Springs** Mineral water. Bartlett Springs Co. Meander Bros Mineral water. Yreka Aetna Springs Co. Aetna Springs Mineral water. Shasta Water Co. Shasta Springs Mineral water. Cooks Springs Min'l Water Williams Mineral water. Co. Thos. P. Converse & Co. Mineral water. San Diego Witter Medical Springs Co. San Francisco Mineral water. G. Russo Los Angeles Tortoise shells. Mrs. Clarence Berry Los Angeles 2 Alaska Moose head chairs. Gibbs & Harris Los Angeles Leather suitcases. Mrs. Clarence Berry Los Angeles Beaver robe. One mounted Moose head. Clarence J. Berry Los Angeles Geo. Griffith Los Angeles Smudge pots and smudge fuel. Chamber of Commerce Santa Cruz 5 pieces of redwood tree. State of California Sacramento Industrial work. C. C. Morse & Co. San Francisco Assorted flower and garden seeds. I. R. Newberry Los Angeles Citron. I. V. Ralph & Co. Oakland Flavoring extracts, spices & coffee. Jones Bros. & Co. Santa Cruz Vinegar. Krieger Vinegar Co. Santa Cruz Vinegar. Royal Packing Co. Los Angeles Canned Chili peppers. Pioneer Green Chili Pack'g Los Angeles Chili peppers. Co. California Fish Co. Los Angeles Canned fish. Monterey Packing Co. San Francisco Canned fish. Chamber of Commerce Los Angeles Comb honey. Chamber of Commerce Los Angeles Extracted honey. I. W. Myers Oak Park Strained honey. L. D. Walker Sacramento Honey in jars. **Bert Peters** Honey. Sacramento Casper Hauser San Diego Honey. Sacramento Valley Sugar Hamilton Beet sugar. Co. American Sugar Co. Oxnard Beet sugar. Los Alamitos Sugar Co. Los Alamitos Beet sugar. San Francisco Spreckels Sugar Co. Beet sugar. Fairoaks Fruit Co. Fairoaks Pickled olives. C. M. Clifford San Diego Ripe olives. Akerman & Tuffley San Diego Ripe olives. Roeding Olive Co. Fresno Olive oil. J. C. Kubias Redlands Olive oil. Sanitary Fruit Co. Red Bluff Assorted dried fruits. Rosenberg Bros & Co. San Francisco Assorted dried fruits. J. K. Armsby & Co. San Francisco Assorted dried fruits. Assorted dried fruits. Castle Bros San Francisco Griffin & Skelly Co. San Francisco Assorted dried fruits. Chamber of Commerce Los Angeles Assorted dried fruits. Chico Packing Co. Chico Assorted dried fruits. Santa Clara Co. Fruit Prunes. Exchange Santa Cruz Dried apples. Ewell & Russell Fresno Home Packing Co. Fresno Raisins. Guggenhime & Co. Raisins. Fresno Griffin & Skelly Co. Raisins. Fresno I. B. Inderrieden Fresno Raisins. Willis Pike Fresno Raisins. Phoenix Packing Co. Seeded raisins. Fresno Castle Brothers Seeded raisins. Fresno Rosenberg Bros & Co. Fresno Seeded raisins.

S. Hassli

Lincoln

Zante currants.

F. F. Stetson & Co. Los Angeles Canned fruits. Mrs. M. Wagstaff Orloff Assorted fruit jams. Code-Portwood Canning Fruitvale Fruit, jellies, jams in glass & tins. Co. Redlands H. P. D. Kingsbury Marmalade, jams, etc. Cal. Fruit Canners San Francisco Canned asparagus. Association Central California Sacramento Canned asparagus. Canneries Oakland Olive oil. I. V. Ralph & Co. Los Angeles Olive Growers Olive oil. Ass'n H. Ievene Los Angeles Olive oil. C. M. Gifford San Diego Olive oil. Fairoaks Fruit Co. Fairoaks Olive oil. El Quito Olive & Vine Farm Santa Clara Olive oil. Akerman & Tuffley San Diego Olive oil. Birdsall Olive Co. Auburn Olive oil. J. T. Bears Tulare Grapes. H. R. Shoemaker Tulare Oranges. C. E. Berg Tulare Grapes. Cal. Fruit Growers Los Angeles Grapes. Exchange Santa Paula Limoneira Company Lemons. Ventura Co. Walnut Walnuts. Growers Ass'n Maywood Colony Corning Peaches. J. A. Davidson Vegetables. J. M. Eddy Stockton Fruit in season. Lemon Grove Fruit Oranges. Growers Ass'n San Diego County Nuts. W. L. Detrick Julian Apples. B. F. Miller Apples. Loveless Fruit Co. Escondido Citrus fruits and grapes. Sweetwater Fruit Co. San Diego Citrus fruit. Arlington Heights Fruit Arlington H'ts Lemons. Exchange E. W. Brewer Orange Peanuts. J. C. Ostegard Burbank Melons. J. J. H. Jarchow San Gabriel Oranges. Rivers Bros Los Angeles Grapes. Azusa Covina Glendora Glendora Oranges. Fruit Exchange Onions. Clearwater Chas. Rosquenish A. P. Griffiths Citrus fruits. Azusa F. C. Anderson Newcastle Fruit in season. 4 paintings showing the four important State of California Sacramento industries of the State. Pioneer Fruit Co. Sacramento Fruit. Chamber of Commerce Watsonville Apples. A. McGee Orangevale Grapes. California Vineyards Co. Florin Grapes. J. P. Dargitz Acampo Grapes. Warren Cozzens Fairoaks Citrus fruit. Arlington Heights Fruit Arlington H'ts Lemons Exchange San Francisco Pianos. Byron Mauzy Starr Piano Co. Los Angeles Pianos. Pacific Vinegar & Pickle Oakland Vinegar, pickles, catsup and relishes. Works Pacific Manifold Book Co. Emervville Blank books for mercantile use. W. D. Nichols Oakland Installation Alameda Co. exhibit. Polished and unpolished beach pebbles from Harper & Emig Santa Clara California. Fancher Creek Nursery Fresno Fig and citrus trees. H. Peterson San Francisco Model ranch. University of California Berkeley Assortment of seeds. C. S. Riley Visalia Spineless cactus. R. M. Teague San Dimas Citrus fruit trees. Ways Pocket Smelter Co. South Pasadena Ways pocket smelter. Chico Packing Co. Chico Assorted dried fruits.

Co.

Mrs. Harvey

San Francisco

Hand decorated china.

Mrs. G. Dorn

San Francisco

Hand decorated china.

Los Angeles

Pressed brick.

Los Angeles Pressed Brick

Helen O'Malley Hand decorated china. San Francisco R. V. Bateman San Francisco Hand decorated china. S. V. Culp San Francisco Hand decorated china. O'Malley & Taylor San Francisco Hand decorated china. A. Haynes San Francisco Hand decorated china. Mrs. J. Peltier San Francisco Hand decorated china. A. Hinze San Francisco Hand decorated china. Emily Hesselmeyer San Francisco Hand decorated china. San Francisco Minnie C. Taylor Hand decorated china. Mrs. Harry Upton Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Mrs. C. P. Pailsback Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Isabella Hampton Los Angeles Hand decorated china. M. E. Perley Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Los Angeles Keramic Club Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Mrs. Elenor Kohler Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Mary Leicester Wagner Santa Barbara Hand decorated china. Elwood Cooper Santa Barbara Olive oil. Indian crafts and blankets. Indian Crafts Exhibit Los Angeles Los Angeles Sanatorium cottage. Dr. Jarvis Barlow Santa Barbara County English walnut show. Gen'l collection processed deciduous, citrus Tulare Co. Board of Trade fruits, grapes and vegetables. Johnson, Musier & Co. Los Angeles Assortment beans, fresh cured. Jar Phillips cling peaches; jar matured dates & Tulare Co. Board of Trade bartlett pears. Alameda County Processed fruit. Santa Barbara County Processed fruit. W. B. Filcher Pacific Grove Processed fish. I. L. Ettlinger Sacramento Hemp in stalk and fiber. Eucalyptus Timber Co. Collection eucalyptus woods. Los Angeles International Eucalyptus Eucalyptus finished woods. Sacramento Mr. McAbee Redwood burl table top. Santa Cruz Chamber of Commerce Redwood burls. Chamber of Commerce Santa Cruz Sequoia Semper Virens tree. Los Ang. & S. F. Redwood water and sewer pipe. National Wood Pipe Co. Collection woods and burls. State of California Sacramento Hughes Manufacturing Co. Los Angeles Inlaid eucalyptus wood. Cooper Fly Book Co. San Francisco Handy fly books. Washington Creamery Co. Yreka Fresh butter. Edgewood Creamery Co. Yreka Fresh butter. Peerless Hone Co. Los Angeles Hones. Sacramento Ostrich Farm Sacramento Ostrich feathers. C_0 Smith Bros. Los Angeles Fan lawn sprinkler. State of California Sacramento Installation of art exhibit. California Fruit Growers Los Angeles Installation of citrus fruits. Exchange Sacramento Installation educational exhibit. State of California Sacramento Installation forestry and woods. State of California Installation Indian work & relics. Siskiyou Co. Yreka California Nursery Co. Niles Loquats. Fancher Creek Nursery Fresno Grapes and figs. Chas. L. Wilson Los Angeles Lemons. James Slauson Los Angeles Oranges. Lemon Cove Ass'n Lemoncove Pomelos. Capital Paste Co. Sacramento Macaroni. Citric acid and lemon oil. Citrus Product Co. San Diego Dento Table Salt Co. Stockton Dento salt. Bishop & Co. Los Angeles Condiments. Bishop & Co. Los Angeles Crystallized fruits. Bishop & Co. Los Angeles Peanut butter. Cal. Fruit Canners San Francisco Tomato catsup. Association

Zuver Bros. & Davison Oakland Manufactured leather gloves.

Allen C. Rush Los Angeles Oil burners.

Waltz Safe & Lock Co. San Francisco Fireproof safe.

Julius Harkell San Diego Showcases.

International Eucalyptus

Sacramento

Los Angeles

Carved leather goods.

Rattan and leather suitcases.

Sacramento Manuf'd eucalyptus furniture.

Ass'n

Walsh-Richardson Co.

Gibbs & Harris

Pacific Coast Rattan Co. Oakland Rattan furniture.
Pease Brothers Los Angeles Mission furniture.

Arthur Harris Los Angeles Combina'n settee & library desk.

Beach-Robinson Co. San Francisco Fine handmade chair.

Idah Meacham Strobridge Los Angeles Bookbinding. Douglas Tilden San Francisco Sculpture. Florence Manor San Francisco Sculpture. Emilie S. Perry Los Angeles Sculpture. Frank F. Stone Los Angeles Sculpture.

Eureka handmade shade cloth. Pacific Shade Cloth Co. Oakland

Reese Water Proof Co. Fruitvale Waterproof garments.

Manufactured felt and felt goods. Dolge Manufacturing Co. Dolgeville

Pioneer Hosiery Mills Los Angeles Knitted products. State of California Sacramento Crude petroleum. State of California Quicksilver ores. Sacramento Woodstone Flooring Co. Los Angeles Woodstone.

Ores and minerals, and free milling, including Siskiyou County

copper and cinnabar.

Phoenix Refining & Mfg.

Co.

Mineral oils. Slate roofing and tiling, slate and

Eureka Slate Co. Slatington manufactured articles.

Risdon Iron Works San Francisco Gold dredger. F. W. Braun & Co. Los Angeles Assayers appliances. Champion Manufacturing

Oakland Washing tablets. Co.

Try-Me-Meade Brass Polish San Diego "Try-Me-Meade" brass polish. Co.

Smith Bros. Hardware Co. Oakland Metal polish. Diamond Match Co. Assorted matches. Chico Toilet soap. Los Angeles Soap Co. Los Angeles Lemola Soap Co. Los Angeles Lemola soap.

Citrus Soap Co. San Diego Citrus washing powder.

Hills Brothers San Francisco Canned butter. Patto Creamery Co. Yreka Full cream cheese. W. D. Nickels San Diego El Cajon raisin display.

John C. Dickson San Diego Raisins. Chas. Galloway San Diego Raisins. A. S. Hopkins Sacramento Brooms.

Gladding, McBean & Co. San Francisco Colored terra cotta supports. Foard A. Carpenter San Diego Climatological exhibit.

Sugar & White Pine Agency San Francisco Assorted & manufactured doors in sugar pine.

Diamond Match Co. Chico Assorted veneers. State of California Sacramento Ornamental tiling.

Redwood Manufacturers Manufactured doors, commercial redwood,

San Francisco Ass'n planks and bark. Diamond Match Co. Chico Finished doors.

Oil burner for railway locomotives. Allen C. Rush Los Angeles

Vesta Smith Los Angeles Arts and crafts. San Francisco Carved wood. Milward Holden Mrs. Elizabeth Burton Santa Barbara Arts and crafts. R. G. Kiesling Los Angeles Carved wood. Fred Lueders Pasadena Arts and crafts. Kathryn Rucker Los Angeles Table mat. Mrs. A. C. Perkins San Francisco Pin cushion top. The Campaneros Santa Rosa Modeled leather. Bertha and Ellen Berkeley Modeled leather. Kleinschmidt Chas. Frank Ingerson San Francisco Modeled leather. Van Erp & Robertson Oakland Arts and crafts.

Eulora M. Jennings Berkeley Hand wrought jewelry. Katharine B. Gorrill Berkeley Metal art work and jewelry. Henry Busse Los Angeles Leather and metal work.

Arnold Genthe San Francisco Art photography.

Collection scenic and industrial photographs State of California Sacramento

and bromide enlargements.

Putnam & Valentine Los Angeles Photographs. C. C. Pierce & Co. Los Angeles Photographs. Board of Trade Pasadena Photographs. San Diego County San Diego Photographs.

Siskiyou Co. Yreka Panoramic photographs.

Chamber of Commerce Los Angeles Scenic album.

California Hotel Exhibit San Francisco Display hotel pictures.

Tri-colored C. I. Ishiguro photography.

Allen C. Rush System burning crude oil. Los Angeles

E. A. Meacham Riverside Security ladders—strength and utility.

State of California Sacramento Lithograph stone.

Anna Brigman Berkeley Art photography. C. P. Bailey & Sons San Jose Angora goat rugs, gloves, etc. Santa Barbara County Grains. Marysville Wool Scouring Marysville Wool in cleaning process. Co. Ennis Brown Co. Sacramento Pacific Fertilizer Co. Fertilizer, bone meal, chemicals, poultry food. Oakland Riverside County Model of irrigated orchard. Sacramento Valley Japanese rice. Los Angeles Farming & Wheat and barley. Los Angeles Milling Co. Imperial Chamber of Wheat and barley. Commerce E. Clemens Horst Co. San Francisco Hops. Thompson & Barnes Santa Rosa Hops. F. W. Braun Los Angeles Hand fumigating outfit. Ventura County Lima beanstraw. Electric Iron Co. Shasta County Pig iron smelted by electricity. State of California Sacramento Lithia ore. San Diego Simpson & Poinie Granite. San Francisco Public School art work. Schools California School of San Francisco Drawing and industrial work. Mechanical Arts California Polytechnic San Francisco Industrial work. School Cogswell Polytechnical San Francisco Industrial work & photographs. College Transparencies showing University building University of California Berkeley activities, etc. Oakland Public High Oakland School art and industrial work. Schools Oakland Public Elementary Oakland School art and industrial work. Schools San Rafael High School San Rafael Relief map. Palo Alto Public Schools Palo Alto Display art and industrial work. State Normal School San Jose Model of Parthenon, students work. Stockton Public Elementary General school exhibit. Schools Stockton Public High General school exhibit. Schools Fresno Public Schools School, industrial and art work. School photographs, drawings and botanical Kern County Public Schools collections. Los Angeles Public Schools School, art and industrial work. Los Angeles Polytechnic Art and industrial work. School Long Beach High School Art and industrial work. Santa Ana Public Schools School, art and industrial work. Redlands Public Schools Drawing and industrial work. State Normal School San Diego School, art and industrial work. State of California Sacramento Installation art exhibit. William Keith Berkelev Oil paintings. Bruce Porter San Francisco Oil paintings. Joseph Greenebaum Oil paintings. Los Angeles J. Bond Francisco Los Angeles Oil paintings. Edwin Deakin Berkeley Oil paintings. Chris Jorgenson San Francisco Oil paintings. Oil paintings. John M. Gamble Santa Barbara R. L. Partington Berkeley Oil paintings. Oil paintings. G. Cadanasso San Francisco Oil paintings. Iean Mannheim Los Angeles Oscar Kunath Los Angeles Oil paintings. Mme. H. Hevnsen-Jahn Los Angeles Oil paintings. Alexander Harmer Santa Barbara Oil paintings. Theodore Wores San Francisco Oil paintings. Fred Yates San Francisco Oil paintings. H. J. Breuer San Francisco Oil paintings. Oil paintings. Chas. Rollo Peters San Francisco San Francisco Oil paintings. Henry Raschen Niels Hagerup San Francisco Oil paintings. Oil paintings. Wm. L. Judson Los Angeles Emil Carlsen San Francisco Oil paintings. Francis E. Duval Los Angeles Oil paintings.

San Francisco

Los Angeles

Japanese prints.

Miniatures.

Helen Hyde

Fannie E. Nute

L. Prather Waterbury Redlands Miniatures. Lillie V. O'Ryan San Francisco Miniatures.

SILVER MEDALS

| SILVER MEDALS | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|--|
| EXHIBITOR | ADDRESS | AWARD ON— | |
| State of California | Sacramento | Topographical map of San Francisco bay. | |
| State of California | Sacramento | Plan of traveling libraries and photographs. | |
| Sacramento Public Schools State Normal School | China | Display industrial training. | |
| Berkeley Public Schools | Chico | Art and industrial work. School art work. | |
| State Institute for Deaf & | | | |
| Blind | Berkeley | Industrial work. | |
| Sonoma County Public | Santa Rosa | School, industrial and art work. | |
| Schools | | School, art and industrial work, and elementary | |
| Monterey Public Schools | | science collection. | |
| Ventura County Public | | School, industrial and art work. | |
| Schools | | School, industrial and art work. | |
| Wilmerding School of Industrial Art | | School, art and industrial work. | |
| State Normal School | Los Angeles | Statistical chart, photographs and catalogues. | |
| Whittier State School | S | Industrial work. | |
| Pasadena Public Schools | | School, art and industrial work. | |
| San Diego County | | Relief map of San Diego County. | |
| San Diego Co. Public Schools | | Photographs and elementary science collections. | |
| San Bernardino Co. Pub. | | School, industrial and art work. | |
| Schools | | | |
| F. Thompson | Santa Cruz | Yellow calla lillies. | |
| Justinian Caire Co. Napa & Sonoma Wine Co. | San Francisco San Francisco | Assayers' laboratory supplies. Zinfandel. | |
| Napa & Sonoma Wine Co. | San Francisco | El Molino. | |
| Napa & Sonoma Wine Co. | San Francisco | Johannisburg Riesling. | |
| Lachman & Jacobi | San Francisco | Sauterne. | |
| Lachman & Jacobi | San Francisco | Riesling. | |
| Lachman & Jacobi H. Jevene | San Francisco Los Angeles | Cabernet. Riesling. | |
| California Wine Association | San Francisco | Gutedel. | |
| California Wine Association | San Francisco | Hock. | |
| California Winery | Sacramento | Riesling. | |
| Sunset Wine Co. | Los Angeles | Sauterne. | |
| Edward Germain Wine Co. Edward Germain Wine Co. | Los Angeles | Sauterne. Claret. | |
| C. Schilling & Co. | Los Angeles San Francisco | Sauterne. | |
| San Diego Brewing Co. | San Diego | Beer. | |
| Alhambra Natural Water | Martinez | Mineral water. | |
| Co. | | | |
| Caliente Mineral Water Co. The Rosenblatt Co. | Agua Caliente San Francisco | Mineral water. Sauterne, Sierra Campo. | |
| The Rosenblatt Co. | San Francisco | Claret. | |
| The Rosenblatt Co. | San Francisco | Burgundy, Royal type. | |
| The Rosenblatt Co. | San Francisco | Grape juice. | |
| Calwa Products Co. | San Francisco | Unfermented grape juice. | |
| California Grape Juice Co. California Mission Imp. Co. | Los Angeles Cucamonga | Unfermented grape juice. Unfermented grape juice. | |
| Lodi Fruit Products Co. | Lodi | Unfermented grape juice. | |
| O. J. Steinwand | Fresno | Unfermented grape juice. | |
| California Wire Cloth Co. | Oakland | Assorted wire cloth. | |
| T. J. Hammond | Fresno | Dried figs. | |
| Los Angeles Olive Growers Ass'n | | Ripe olives. | |
| Pioneer Pickle Works | Sacramento | Pickles. | |
| Point Lobos Canning Co. | Monterey | Canned abalone. | |
| Annie S. Hatch | San Francisco | Sculpture. | |
| Bertha Boye Elizabeth Ferrea | San Francisco San Francisco | Sculpture. | |
| Mrs. C. S. Sargent | San Francisco San Francisco | Sculpture. Bookbinding. | |
| Frances Brewster | San Francisco | Bookbinding. | |
| Belle McMurty | San Francisco | Bookbinding. | |
| M. Meade | San Francisco | Bookbinding. | |
| State of California | Sacramento | Iron ores. | |
| State of California State of California | Sacramento Sacramento | Obicular diorite. Magnesite ores. | |
| State of California | Sacramento | Manganese ores | |

State of California

Sacramento

Manganese ores.

State of California Sacramento Building stone, granite, etc.

State of California Sacramento Lubricating oil.

State of California

State of California Sacramento Crude and refined borax. Sacramento

State of California Sacramento Asbestos. State of California Sacramento Fuller's earth. San Diego County Minerals. Siskiyou County Tufa. Sacramento County Hemp.

A. Weed Lumber Co. Weed Manufactured doors & shingles.

Paints, rubber, graphite, roofing, leads and California Paint Co. Oakland

colors.

Fire clay.

Pacific Plating Co. Los Angeles Bungalow hardware. Fred Nichols Oakland Fire proof art metal doors.

Perspectives, residence, bank, exterior and Bakewell & Brown San Francisco

interior. Railway tie.

Allen C. Rush Los Angeles Miss Rutherford Los Angeles Carved wood. United Studios Inc. San Francisco Cement garden pots.

Mrs. Addie Pell Pacific Grove Hammered copper and brass.

Elizabeth Waggoner Los Angeles Metal work.

O'Hara & Livermore San Francisco Leather and water color screens.

Art photography. Louis Fleckenstein Los Angeles Lucy R. Lamb San Francisco Hand decorated china. M. E. Griffin San Francisco Hand decorated china. L. O. Willits San Francisco Hand decorated china. Mrs. B. J. Arthur Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Mrs. E. Elliott Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Mrs. Harry Andrews Mrs. H. G. Simpson Los Angeles Hand decorated china Agnes Peterson Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Mrs. L. S. Guest Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Olive Newcomb Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Bess Edwards Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Margaret Clapp Los Angeles Hand decorated china. Laura Adams Armer Berkeley Art photography.

Brugierre & Eisen San Francisco Art & commercial photography.

John R. Loftus Co. Meloland Raw cotton. Knox Mfg. Co. Gophergo. Pasadena

University of California Seeds and grain in glass. Berkeley

State of California Redwood facade. Sacramento

McCloud River Lumber Co.

Display lumber in planks, etc.

Siskiyou County Installation gold, gold quartz and mineral ores. Yreka

Grapes.

Jas. A. Jasper San Diego Installation silk and cocoons. Jas. A. Jasper San Diego Installation gems and crystals.

Sugar & White Pine Agency San Francisco Yellow pine planks. Chamber of Commerce Santa Cruz Processed fruits.

Pruner & Ostrander

Plums. Vacaville Fruit Co. Vacaville

Chamber of Commerce Fruits and vegetables. Stockton

T. J. Bryan Lemoncove Oranges. C. W. Fox San Diego Lemons. Arthur Jack **Julian** Apples. H. F. Wilcox Apples. Julian Silva-Bergtholdt Co. Newcastle Plums. A. Martin Little Rock Almonds. Geo. D. Lee Compton Grapes. Chamber of Commerce Los Angeles Peanuts. Frank Johnson Peaches. Florin

W. O. Davies Grapes. Cutter Bros Sacramento Vegetables. F. W. Barkhaus Newcastle Peaches. Penryn Penryn Fruit Co. Plums. Earl Fruit Co. Sacramento Cherries. Grapes. E. J. Camp Florin Salyer-Baumeister Co. Los Angeles Pianos.

Dolge-Posey Co. Los Angeles Piano sounding board.

Display job print work, leaflets, circulars, Segnogram Print Los Angeles

artistic notices, etc. Oscar Maurer Berkeley Art photography. Wm. Luch Marysville Shield for stallions. Grace Nicholson Pasadena Ethnological collection.

Jas. A. Jasper San Diego General display gems & crystals.

Jas. A. Jasper San Diego Case of minerals. San Francisco Eugen Neuhaus Oil painting.

Gordon Coutts Berkeley Oil painting. Benjamin Brown Los Angeles Oil painting. Lydia S. Price Los Angeles Oil painting. Florine Hyer Los Angeles Oil painting. Annie Harmon San Francisco Oil painting. L. M. Carpenter Oil painting. Berkeley Elizabeth Borglum Santa Barbara Oil painting. Caroline Callahan San Francisco Oil painting. W. F. Jackson Sacramento Oil painting. Oil painting. Della Vernon Oakland Martin J. Jackson Los Angeles Oil painting. Robert Wagner Santa Barbara Oil painting. William Cole Los Angeles Oil painting. Granville Redmond Los Angeles Oil painting. Elizabeth Strong Berkeley Oil painting. Oil painting. C. A. Fries San Diego Oil painting. Grace Hudson Ukiah Oil painting. A. B. Chittenden San Francisco H. Heynsen-Jahn Los Angeles Pastelle. A. Romers Shawhan San Francisco Pastelle. L. P. Latimer San Francisco Water color. Susan S. Looseley San Francisco Water color. M. Fancher Pettis Berkeley Water color. **Eugene Torrey** Los Angeles Water color.

E. B. Currier San Francisco Water color and oils.

Mary Harland Los Angeles Miniatures. Pasadena Alice Ludovici Miniatures.

F. M. Mayes

Harry Thompson

C. Scrivner

BRONZE MEDALS

| 2110111 | |
|---------------|---|
| ADDRESS | AWARD ON— |
| Sacramento | Nitre. |
| Sacramento | Lead ores. |
| Sacramento | Lime and limestone. |
| Sacramento | Copper ores. |
| Sacramento | Sulphur ores. |
| Sacramento | Gypsum ores. |
| Sacramento | Natural salt. |
| San Diego | Pulley blocks. |
| | Products of magnesite. |
| Davenport | Cement and products. |
| | Building stones. |
| | Marbles. |
| Fresno | Ripe olives. |
| Redlands | Ripe olives. |
| San Francisco | Bookbinding. |
| | School art work & photographs. |
| | School industrial work. |
| Los Angeles | School, art and industrial work. |
| | Photographs of school buildings and school work. |
| | School, art and industrial work. |
| San Francisco | Manufactured doors. |
| San Francisco | Perspective of hotel & interior. |
| San Francisco | Perspective of office building, residence, landscape work. |
| Berkeley | Art photography. |
| Los Angeles | Burned leather articles. |
| San Francisco | Art photography. |
| Santa Paula | Installation lemon exhibit. |
| San Diego | Installation Old Mission olives and olive oil. |
| | Assorted varieties pickled olives. |
| Porterville | Pomegranates. |
| | Peaches. |
| Manson | Peaches. |
| Visalia | Peaches. |
| Visalia | Peaches. |
| Orosi | Grapes. |
| Ventura | Beans. |
| | Sacramento San Diego Davenport Fresno Redlands San Francisco Los Angeles San Francisco San Francisco San Francisco San Francisco Perkeley Los Angeles San Francisco Santa Paula San Diego Porterville Manson Visalia Visalia Orosi |

Plums.

Peaches.

Peaches.

Orosi

Tulare

Tulare

Lee Gates Tulare Apricots. F. B. McKevitt Vacaville Fruits in season. William Quigley Oak Bar Fruits in season. Thomas Hegler Walker Vegetables. S. H. Soule Shasta Apples.

I. Cone Stockton Fruits in season. Lodi

Grapes.

Apricots.

Mrs. J. Ridley Lodi Grapes. J. P. Dargitz Acampo Prunes. Rialto Citrus Fruit Union Tomatoes. Robert Clifford Julian Apples. Rex B. Clark Julian Apples. C. R. Willington Julian Apples. Chester Gunn Julian Apples. J. R. Williams Julian Apples. Schnabel Bros Co. Newcastle Plums. W. J. Wilson & Son Newcastle Plums. Tokayano Rancho Colfax Grapes. J. A. Burns Toluca Peaches. J. W. Batchelor Fruitland Quinces. D. H. Baldwin Mangana Apples. T. W. Backus Fruitland Pears. A. Gast Fruitland Peppers. Watsonville Fruits.

H. Atkinson Peters & Evans Riverside Apples. F. M. Parrish Oak Glen Apples. I. Ford Redlands Apples. Oak Glen Ranch Redlands Apples. F. Radovan Watsonville Apples. Apples. Ed Thompson Watsonville J. W. Watters Watsonville Apples. R. H. Goodrich Watsonville Apples. Apricots.

Mr. Goodchild Watsonville Land & Fruit

Co.

F. W. Leffler

Mrs. A. E. Lewis Florin Peaches. J. F. Elliott Courtland Plums. Mr. Strickland Plums. Newcastle Daleland Rancho Mecca Grapes. B. G. Johnson Mecca Dates.

J. A. Filcher Sacramento Miniature stamp mill. San Francisco Blanche Cummings Art photographs. Peterson Rapid Wrench Co. San Francisco Rapid vise. John L. Russell Albion Tubular level.

Chas. L. Wilson Los Angeles Installation peanut portiers.

Marian M. Williams Los Angeles Water color. Helen Coan Los Angeles Water color. L. Maynard Dixon San Francisco Water color. Ada F. Lathrop Santa Monica Water color. Marie A. Ney Los Angeles Water color. Mary Harland Los Angeles Water color. O. Hansen Water color. San Francisco San Francisco Alice Best Pastelles.

N. Danely Brooker Los Angeles Colored etchings. Caroline Rixford Johnson San Francisco Oil paintings. Blanche D. Cole Oil paintings. Los Angeles William Coulter San Francisco Oil paintings. Oil paintings. Helen Maude Raeburn San Francisco Oil paintings. Chas. A. Rogers Los Angeles Perham Nahl Berkeley Oil paintings. Charles Louis Turner San Francisco Oil paintings. D. L. Kooreman Berkeley Oil paintings. San Francisco A. W. Best Oil paintings. Oil paintings. Blanche Letcher Berkeley Oil paintings. Carl Jonnevold San Francisco Alice Best Berkeley Oil paintings. Geo. W. Kegg Berkeley Oil paintings. Oil paintings. H. G. Villa Los Angeles Helen Coan Los Angeles Oil paintings. Sarah Bender DeWolfe San Francisco Oil paintings. Bertha Stringer Lee San Francisco Oil paintings. Langdon Smith Los Angeles Oil paintings. Mary Hinkson Sacramento Oil paintings.

HONORABLE MENTION

EXHIBITOR ADDRESS AWARD ON-State of California Mineral paints. Sacramento State of California Sacramento Chalk. Maud Daggett Sculpture. Los Angeles Western Creameries Co. San Francisco Empty butter cartons. Napa Business College Napa Photographs and drawings. Mills College Oakland Photographs. Miss Harker's School for Palo Alto Photographs of school buildings and grounds. Los Angeles Co. Public Photographs of school buildings. Schools Riverside Co. Public School photographs. Schools Castilleja School School photographs. J. Walter Dolliver San Francisco Model of Santa Rosa courthouse. Ceiling decorations. George Peterson San Francisco John C. Austin San Francisco Perspective liberal arts building. Jas. A. Jasper San Diego Installation fresh fruit exhibit. Jas. A. Jasper San Diego Installation onyx and climatic displays. Installation plant and shrub exhibit around State of California Sacramento building. H. C. Parkinson Berkeley Cold knob pot covers. S. J. Davis Eureka Curios and pictures. Jennie D. Parker Los Angeles Oil painting. Sara White Isaman Los Angeles Oil painting. Hanna T. Jenkins Clairmont Oil painting. Oil painting. Mary Stewart Dunlap Pasadena Hanson Puthoff Los Angeles Oil painting. J. W. Nicoll Los Angeles Oil painting. Kate Cory Los Angeles Oil painting. Oil painting. Joseph J. Mora San Francisco Oil painting. R. Hamilton Mohler Los Angeles Oil painting. Ralph Mocine Los Angeles F. P. Brackett Los Angeles Oil painting. San Francisco Josephine W. Culbertson Water color. Lillian Drain Los Angeles Monotypes. Monotypes and oil paintings. H. Hammerstrom San Francisco C. M. Moore Pen and ink sketches. Los Angeles E. A. Burbank San Francisco Pencil drawings. Ried Bros San Francisco Architecture.



*** END OF THE PROJECT GUTENBERG EBOOK REPORT OF GOVERNOR'S REPRESENTATIVES FOR CALIFORNIA AT ALASKA-YUKON-PACIFIC EXPOSITION COMMISSION ***

Updated editions will replace the previous one—the old editions will be renamed.

Creating the works from print editions not protected by U.S. copyright law means that no one owns a United States copyright in these works, so the Foundation (and you!) can copy and distribute it in the United States without permission and without paying copyright royalties. Special rules, set forth in the General Terms of Use part of this license, apply to copying and distributing Project Gutenberg™ electronic works to protect the PROJECT GUTENBERG™ concept and trademark. Project Gutenberg is a registered trademark, and may not be used if you charge for an eBook, except by following the terms of the trademark license, including paying royalties for use of the Project Gutenberg trademark. If you do not charge anything for copies of this eBook, complying with the trademark license is very easy. You may use this eBook for nearly any purpose such as creation of derivative works, reports, performances and research. Project Gutenberg eBooks may be modified and printed and given away—you may do practically ANYTHING in the United States with eBooks not protected by U.S. copyright law. Redistribution is subject to the trademark license, especially commercial redistribution.

START: FULL LICENSE
THE FULL PROJECT GUTENBERG LICENSE

To protect the Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{TM}}$} mission of promoting the free distribution of electronic works, by using or distributing this work (or any other work associated in any way with the phrase "Project Gutenberg"), you agree to comply with all the terms of the Full Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{TM}}$} License available with this file or online at www.gutenberg.org/license.

Section 1. General Terms of Use and Redistributing Project Gutenberg™ electronic works

- 1.A. By reading or using any part of this Project GutenbergTM electronic work, you indicate that you have read, understand, agree to and accept all the terms of this license and intellectual property (trademark/copyright) agreement. If you do not agree to abide by all the terms of this agreement, you must cease using and return or destroy all copies of Project GutenbergTM electronic works in your possession. If you paid a fee for obtaining a copy of or access to a Project GutenbergTM electronic work and you do not agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement, you may obtain a refund from the person or entity to whom you paid the fee as set forth in paragraph 1.E.8.
- 1.B. "Project Gutenberg" is a registered trademark. It may only be used on or associated in any way with an electronic work by people who agree to be bound by the terms of this agreement. There are a few things that you can do with most Project Gutenberg^{TM} electronic works even without complying with the full terms of this agreement. See paragraph 1.C below. There are a lot of things you can do with Project Gutenberg^{TM} electronic works if you follow the terms of this agreement and help preserve free future access to Project Gutenberg^{TM} electronic works. See paragraph 1.E below.
- 1.C. The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation ("the Foundation" or PGLAF), owns a compilation copyright in the collection of Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{IM}}$} electronic works. Nearly all the individual works in the collection are in the public domain in the United States. If an individual work is unprotected by copyright law in the United States and you are located in the United States, we do not claim a right to prevent you from copying, distributing, performing, displaying or creating derivative works based on the work as long as all references to Project Gutenberg are removed. Of course, we hope that you will support the Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{IM}}$} mission of promoting free access to electronic works by freely sharing Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{IM}}$} works in compliance with the terms of this agreement for keeping the Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{IM}}$} name associated with the work. You can easily comply with the terms of this agreement by keeping this work in the same format with its attached full Project Gutenberg^{$^{\text{IM}}$} License when you share it without charge with others.
- 1.D. The copyright laws of the place where you are located also govern what you can do with this work. Copyright laws in most countries are in a constant state of change. If you are outside the United States, check the laws of your country in addition to the terms of this agreement before downloading, copying, displaying, performing, distributing or creating derivative works based on this work or any other Project Gutenberg^{TM} work. The Foundation makes no representations concerning the copyright status of any work in any country other than the United States.
- 1.E. Unless you have removed all references to Project Gutenberg:
- 1.E.1. The following sentence, with active links to, or other immediate access to, the full Project GutenbergTM License must appear prominently whenever any copy of a Project GutenbergTM work (any work on which the phrase "Project Gutenberg" appears, or with which the phrase "Project Gutenberg" is associated) is accessed, displayed, performed, viewed, copied or distributed:

This eBook is for the use of anyone anywhere in the United States and most other parts of the world at no cost and with almost no restrictions whatsoever. You may copy it, give it away or re-use it under the terms of the Project Gutenberg License included with this eBook or online at www.gutenberg.org. If you are not located in the United States, you will have to check the laws of the country where you are located before using this eBook.

- 1.E.2. If an individual Project Gutenberg[™] electronic work is derived from texts not protected by U.S. copyright law (does not contain a notice indicating that it is posted with permission of the copyright holder), the work can be copied and distributed to anyone in the United States without paying any fees or charges. If you are redistributing or providing access to a work with the phrase "Project Gutenberg" associated with or appearing on the work, you must comply either with the requirements of paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 or obtain permission for the use of the work and the Project Gutenberg[™] trademark as set forth in paragraphs 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.
- 1.E.3. If an individual Project GutenbergTM electronic work is posted with the permission of the copyright holder, your use and distribution must comply with both paragraphs 1.E.1 through 1.E.7 and any additional terms imposed by the copyright holder. Additional terms will be linked to the Project GutenbergTM License for all works posted with the permission of

the copyright holder found at the beginning of this work.

- 1.E.4. Do not unlink or detach or remove the full Project GutenbergTM License terms from this work, or any files containing a part of this work or any other work associated with Project GutenbergTM.
- 1.E.5. Do not copy, display, perform, distribute or redistribute this electronic work, or any part of this electronic work, without prominently displaying the sentence set forth in paragraph 1.E.1 with active links or immediate access to the full terms of the Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ License.
- 1.E.6. You may convert to and distribute this work in any binary, compressed, marked up, nonproprietary or proprietary form, including any word processing or hypertext form. However, if you provide access to or distribute copies of a Project Gutenberg^{TM} work in a format other than "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other format used in the official version posted on the official Project Gutenberg^{TM} website (www.gutenberg.org), you must, at no additional cost, fee or expense to the user, provide a copy, a means of exporting a copy, or a means of obtaining a copy upon request, of the work in its original "Plain Vanilla ASCII" or other form. Any alternate format must include the full Project Gutenberg^{TM} License as specified in paragraph 1.E.1.
- 1.E.7. Do not charge a fee for access to, viewing, displaying, performing, copying or distributing any Project Gutenberg[™] works unless you comply with paragraph 1.E.8 or 1.E.9.
- 1.E.8. You may charge a reasonable fee for copies of or providing access to or distributing Project GutenbergTM electronic works provided that:
- You pay a royalty fee of 20% of the gross profits you derive from the use of Project Gutenberg™ works calculated using the method you already use to calculate your applicable taxes. The fee is owed to the owner of the Project Gutenberg™ trademark, but he has agreed to donate royalties under this paragraph to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation. Royalty payments must be paid within 60 days following each date on which you prepare (or are legally required to prepare) your periodic tax returns. Royalty payments should be clearly marked as such and sent to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation at the address specified in Section 4, "Information about donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation."
- You provide a full refund of any money paid by a user who notifies you in writing (or by email) within 30 days of receipt that s/he does not agree to the terms of the full Project Gutenberg™ License. You must require such a user to return or destroy all copies of the works possessed in a physical medium and discontinue all use of and all access to other copies of Project Gutenberg™ works.
- You provide, in accordance with paragraph 1.F.3, a full refund of any money paid for a work or a replacement copy, if a defect in the electronic work is discovered and reported to you within 90 days of receipt of the work.
- You comply with all other terms of this agreement for free distribution of Project Gutenberg $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$ works.
- 1.E.9. If you wish to charge a fee or distribute a Project GutenbergTM electronic work or group of works on different terms than are set forth in this agreement, you must obtain permission in writing from the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the manager of the Project GutenbergTM trademark. Contact the Foundation as set forth in Section 3 below.

1.F.

- 1.F.1. Project Gutenberg volunteers and employees expend considerable effort to identify, do copyright research on, transcribe and proofread works not protected by U.S. copyright law in creating the Project Gutenberg™ collection. Despite these efforts, Project Gutenberg™ electronic works, and the medium on which they may be stored, may contain "Defects," such as, but not limited to, incomplete, inaccurate or corrupt data, transcription errors, a copyright or other intellectual property infringement, a defective or damaged disk or other medium, a computer virus, or computer codes that damage or cannot be read by your equipment.
- 1.F.2. LIMITED WARRANTY, DISCLAIMER OF DAMAGES Except for the "Right of Replacement or Refund" described in paragraph 1.F.3, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, the owner of the Project Gutenberg™ trademark, and any other party distributing a Project Gutenberg™ electronic work under this agreement, disclaim all liability to you for damages, costs and expenses, including legal fees. YOU AGREE THAT YOU HAVE NO REMEDIES FOR NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, BREACH OF WARRANTY OR BREACH OF CONTRACT EXCEPT THOSE PROVIDED IN PARAGRAPH 1.F.3. YOU AGREE THAT THE FOUNDATION, THE TRADEMARK OWNER, AND ANY DISTRIBUTOR UNDER THIS AGREEMENT WILL NOT BE LIABLE TO YOU FOR ACTUAL, DIRECT, INDIRECT, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES EVEN IF YOU GIVE NOTICE OF

- 1.F.3. LIMITED RIGHT OF REPLACEMENT OR REFUND If you discover a defect in this electronic work within 90 days of receiving it, you can receive a refund of the money (if any) you paid for it by sending a written explanation to the person you received the work from. If you received the work on a physical medium, you must return the medium with your written explanation. The person or entity that provided you with the defective work may elect to provide a replacement copy in lieu of a refund. If you received the work electronically, the person or entity providing it to you may choose to give you a second opportunity to receive the work electronically in lieu of a refund. If the second copy is also defective, you may demand a refund in writing without further opportunities to fix the problem.
- 1.F.4. Except for the limited right of replacement or refund set forth in paragraph 1.F.3, this work is provided to you 'AS-IS', WITH NO OTHER WARRANTIES OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PURPOSE.
- 1.F.5. Some states do not allow disclaimers of certain implied warranties or the exclusion or limitation of certain types of damages. If any disclaimer or limitation set forth in this agreement violates the law of the state applicable to this agreement, the agreement shall be interpreted to make the maximum disclaimer or limitation permitted by the applicable state law. The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this agreement shall not void the remaining provisions.
- 1.F.6. INDEMNITY You agree to indemnify and hold the Foundation, the trademark owner, any agent or employee of the Foundation, anyone providing copies of Project GutenbergTM electronic works in accordance with this agreement, and any volunteers associated with the production, promotion and distribution of Project GutenbergTM electronic works, harmless from all liability, costs and expenses, including legal fees, that arise directly or indirectly from any of the following which you do or cause to occur: (a) distribution of this or any Project GutenbergTM work, (b) alteration, modification, or additions or deletions to any Project GutenbergTM work, and (c) any Defect you cause.

Section 2. Information about the Mission of Project Gutenberg™

Project Gutenberg $^{\text{TM}}$ is synonymous with the free distribution of electronic works in formats readable by the widest variety of computers including obsolete, old, middle-aged and new computers. It exists because of the efforts of hundreds of volunteers and donations from people in all walks of life.

Volunteers and financial support to provide volunteers with the assistance they need are critical to reaching Project Gutenberg^{TM}'s goals and ensuring that the Project Gutenberg^{TM} collection will remain freely available for generations to come. In 2001, the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation was created to provide a secure and permanent future for Project Gutenberg^{TM} and future generations. To learn more about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation and how your efforts and donations can help, see Sections 3 and 4 and the Foundation information page at www.gutenberg.org.

Section 3. Information about the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

The Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation is a non-profit 501(c)(3) educational corporation organized under the laws of the state of Mississippi and granted tax exempt status by the Internal Revenue Service. The Foundation's EIN or federal tax identification number is 64-6221541. Contributions to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation are tax deductible to the full extent permitted by U.S. federal laws and your state's laws.

The Foundation's business office is located at 809 North 1500 West, Salt Lake City, UT 84116, (801) 596-1887. Email contact links and up to date contact information can be found at the Foundation's website and official page at www.gutenberg.org/contact

Section 4. Information about Donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation

Project GutenbergTM depends upon and cannot survive without widespread public support and donations to carry out its mission of increasing the number of public domain and licensed works that can be freely distributed in machine-readable form accessible by the widest array of equipment including outdated equipment. Many small donations (\$1\$ to \$5,000) are particularly important to maintaining tax exempt status with the IRS.

The Foundation is committed to complying with the laws regulating charities and charitable donations in all 50 states of the United States. Compliance requirements are not uniform and it takes a considerable effort, much paperwork and many fees to meet and keep up with these requirements. We do not solicit donations in locations where we have not received written confirmation of compliance. To SEND DONATIONS or determine the status of compliance for

any particular state visit www.qutenberg.org/donate.

While we cannot and do not solicit contributions from states where we have not met the solicitation requirements, we know of no prohibition against accepting unsolicited donations from donors in such states who approach us with offers to donate.

International donations are gratefully accepted, but we cannot make any statements concerning tax treatment of donations received from outside the United States. U.S. laws alone swamp our small staff.

Please check the Project Gutenberg web pages for current donation methods and addresses. Donations are accepted in a number of other ways including checks, online payments and credit card donations. To donate, please visit: www.gutenberg.org/donate

Section 5. General Information About Project Gutenberg[™] electronic works

Professor Michael S. Hart was the originator of the Project GutenbergTM concept of a library of electronic works that could be freely shared with anyone. For forty years, he produced and distributed Project GutenbergTM eBooks with only a loose network of volunteer support.

Project GutenbergTM eBooks are often created from several printed editions, all of which are confirmed as not protected by copyright in the U.S. unless a copyright notice is included. Thus, we do not necessarily keep eBooks in compliance with any particular paper edition.

Most people start at our website which has the main PG search facility: www.qutenberg.org.

This website includes information about Project Gutenberg[™], including how to make donations to the Project Gutenberg Literary Archive Foundation, how to help produce our new eBooks, and how to subscribe to our email newsletter to hear about new eBooks.